

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
BUREAU OF PRISONS  
INMATE REQUEST TO STAFF MEMBER

Date *March - 19 - 58*

To: *Mr. Carlson parole officer*  
(Name and title of officer)

SUBJECT: State completely but briefly the problem on which you desire assistance. (Give details.)

*Dear Sir;*  
*would you put me on the list*  
*for work clothes when going out on work*  
*April 5 - 34 - W - 30 h. Thank you*

*3/20*

(Use other side of page if more space is needed)

ACTION REQUESTED: (State exactly how you believe your request may be handled; that is, exactly what you think should be done, and how.)

*Parole*

RECEIVED  
MAR 20 1958

E-E

Name: *James E. Ray* No.: *72498*

Work assignment: *Dinning Room B* Living quarters: *A Down*

Grade standing: (1st, 2nd, 3rd):

NOTE: If you follow instructions in preparing your request, it can be disposed of more promptly and intelligently. You will be interviewed, if necessary, in order to satisfactorily handle your request. Your failure to specifically state your problem may result in no action being taken.

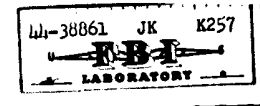
DISPOSITION: (Do not write in this space)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Personnel account	<i>5/11/58</i>	Bonds	<i>0</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	outside resources			
<input type="checkbox"/>	subject's condition & planned release employment			
<input type="checkbox"/>	recommendations	<i>has more recommended</i>		

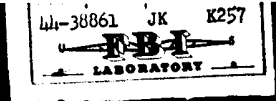
*C.R.*  
*4-5-58*

FPI-12-1-12-58-GH Form 10-58

Officer



*Mr. Carlson*  
*parole officer*



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
BUREAU OF PRISONS  
INMATE REQUEST TO STAFF MEMBER

Date: Feb. 12-57

To: Mr. Downs as warden  
(Name and title of officer)

SUBJECT: State completely but briefly the problem on which you desire assistance. (Give details.)

I would like to help  
on interview with you when you  
get time if possible.

(Use other side of page if more space is needed)

ACTION REQUESTED: (State exactly how you believe your request may be handled; that is, exactly what you think should be done, and how.)

Routine

Name: James E. Ray

No.: 72498

Work assignment: B. Kelly

Living quarters: B-155 cell house

Grade standing: (1st, 2nd, 3rd): 1st

NOTE: If you follow instructions in preparing your request, it can be disposed of more promptly and intelligently. You will be interviewed, if necessary, in order to satisfactorily handle your request. Your problem may result in no action being taken.

NOTED

DISPOSITION: (Do not write in this space)

Date: FEB 14 1957

OK for return to A Down  
no more more 25  
E. T. DROWN  
ASSOCIATE WARDEN

FPI-LK-1-10-56-28 Feb-56

Officer



*[Faint handwritten notes and signatures on a separate sheet of paper]*



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
BUREAU OF PRISONS  
INMATE REQUEST TO STAFF MEMBER

Date \_\_\_\_\_

To: Mr. J. R. Keller - as warden  
(Name and title of officer)

SUBJECT: State completely but briefly the problem on which you desire assistance. (Give details.)

*I would like to move to B-255 with the inmate who has signed his name below. I can get more rest over there we both work nights + on the same job.*

(Use other side of page if more space is needed)

ACTION REQUESTED: (State exactly how you believe your request may be handled; that is, exactly what you think should be done, and how.)

*routine.*

*J. R. Keller 72614 B-255*

Name: *James E. Roy* No.: *72498*

Work assignment: *Baking - B* Living quarters: *A. Room - D.S.*

Grade standing: (1st, 2nd, 3rd): *1st* *J. E. Hand*

NOTE: If you follow instructions in preparing your request, it can be disposed of more promptly and intelligently. You will be interviewed, if necessary, in order to satisfactorily handle your request. Your failure to specifically state your problem may result in no action being taken.

DISPOSITION: (Do not write in this space) Date: \_\_\_\_\_

*OK for this move  
MRS*

FPI-LE-1-15-64-GH Pub-6448

Office



*Mr. J. R. Keller*



UNITED STATES PENITENTIARY  
LEAVENWORTH, KANSAS

REQUEST FOR CHANGE OF MAIL LIST

(No request for change of Correspondents or Special Purpose Letters will be considered unless this form is properly completed. All questions must be answered fully and instructions followed exactly. Correspondents will be added only under very exceptional and highly urgent circumstances.)

TO PAROLE OFFICE

REGULAR CORRESPONDENTS

I request that the following person(s) be added to my list of correspondents.  
(Give reason for request in space at bottom of page.)

	NAME	RELATION	MARRIED OR SINGLE	OCCUPATION	ADDRESS
(1)	(print)				(print)
(2)	(print)				(print)

SPECIAL PURPOSE LETTERS

(Permission to send a Special Purpose Letter will not be given unless it is submitted along with this request. Indicate in the proper column the number of Special Purpose Letters to each correspondent you will require to complete your business. Give reason for your request in space at bottom of page.)

I request that I be permitted to write (a) Special Purpose Letter(s) to the following Person(s):

NO. OF LETTERS	NAME	RELATION	OCCUPATION	ADDRESS
(1)	(print)			(print)
(2)	(print)			(print)

Please change the address of my correspondent Mr. L. R. RYON  
to 1135-5-10th St. St. Louis, Missouri (If you are in one of the industries, are you sending part of your earnings to this person? YES  (NO  )

The request is submitted for the following reason(s): (Give clear and full explanation. If additional space is necessary, use reverse side.)  
To correspond

YOUR NAME James Earl Ray YOUR NUMBER 72498 CELL LOCATION A-Dorm-D-264  
WORK ASSIGNMENT Bakery B DATE Oct 1 1957

MAIL ROOM To: CENTRAL FILE DATE: <u>OCT 1 9 1957</u> By: <u>AKH</u>	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE <u>V1 Change Verif. Hall</u>
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UNITED STATES PENITENTIARY  
LEAVENWORTH, KANSAS

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(1)	(print)				(print)
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I request that I be permitted to write (a) Special Purpose Letter(s) to the following Person(s):

NO. OF LETTERS	NAME	RELATION	OCCUPATION	ADDRESS
(1)	<u>WILLIAM MAHER</u>	<u>UNCLE</u>	<u>LABOR</u>	<u>1118 E. 27th St. Atlanta, Ga.</u>
(2)	(print)			(print)

Please change the address of my correspondent \_\_\_\_\_  
to \_\_\_\_\_ (If you are in one of the industries, are you sending part of your earnings to this person? YES  (NO  )

The request is submitted for the following reason(s): (Give clear and full explanation. If additional space is necessary, use reverse side.)  
My original correspondent is sick & unable to write so I would like to write letters to my uncle to find out how everybody is.

YOUR NAME James C. Ray YOUR NUMBER 72498 CELL LOCATION A-Dorm-D-264  
WORK ASSIGNMENT Bakery B DATE \_\_\_\_\_

MAIL ROOM To: CENTRAL FILE DATE: <u>OCT 5 1957</u> By: <u>AKH</u>	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE <u>PE/Hall</u>
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UNITED STATES PENITENTIARY  
LEAVENWORTH, KANSAS

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(1)	(print)				(print)
(2)	(print)				(print)

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I request that I be permitted to write (a) Special Purpose Letter(s) to the following Person(s):

NO. OF LETTERS	NAME	RELATION	OCCUPATION	ADDRESS
(1)	CHARLES E. WHITAKER	NONE	JUDGE	SUPREME COURT KANSAS & MO. (print)
(2)	(print)			(print)

CHANGE OF ADDRESS

Please change the address of my correspondent \_\_\_\_\_  
to \_\_\_\_\_ (If you are in one of the industries, are you sending part of your earnings to this person? (YES  ) (NO  )

The request is submitted for the following reason(s): (Give clear and full explanation. If additional space is necessary, use reverse side.)  
For legal purposes  
To see credit for 3 mths in Jail

YOUR NAME James E. Ray YOUR NUMBER 72498 CELL LOCATION A-Dorm-D-5  
WORK ASSIGNMENT Bokey B. DATE 6-25-57

MAIL ROOM To: CENTRAL FILE JUN 9 1957 Date: <u>PR</u> By: <u>PR</u>	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE <u>PR/Adl</u>
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UNITED STATES PENITENTIARY  
LEAVENWORTH, KANSAS

REQUEST FOR CHANGE OF MAIL LIST

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	NAME	RELATION	MARRIED OR SINGLE	OCCUPATION	ADDRESS
(1)	(print)				(print)
(2)	(print)				(print)

SPECIAL PURPOSE LETTERS

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I request that I be permitted to write (a) Special Purpose Letter(s) to the following Person(s):

NO. OF LETTERS	NAME	RELATION	OCCUPATION	ADDRESS
(1)	CLERK OF COURTS		COURTS CLERK	FEDERAL COURT BUILDING STANBURY CITY, MISSOURI (print)
(2)	(print)			(print)

CHANGE OF ADDRESS

Please change the address of my correspondent \_\_\_\_\_  
to RECEIVED (If you are in one of the industries, are you sending part of your earnings to this person? (YES  ) (NO  )

The request is submitted for the following reason(s): (Give clear and full explanation. If additional space is necessary, use reverse side.)  
for legal purposes, re call

YOUR NAME James E. Ray YOUR NUMBER 72498 CELL LOCATION A-Dorm-D-5  
WORK ASSIGNMENT Bokey - B. DATE May - 26 - 57

MAIL ROOM To: CENTRAL FILE MAY 29 1957 Date: <u>1 PR</u> By: <u>1 PR</u>	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE <u>PR/Adl</u>
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FILE#

DATE \_\_\_\_\_

EXAMINER

# BX

Q#

K#

NEGATIVES

INITIALS \_\_\_\_\_

*Pamphlet on locksmithing*

Private industry employs locksmiths in the larger plants, hotels, and housing projects. And don't forget, there are always job opportunities to work for other locksmiths or to go into business for yourself.

Locksmithing is a fairly stable business. It doesn't change considerably from season to season (except in resort towns) and it stays on a pretty even keel throughout the year.



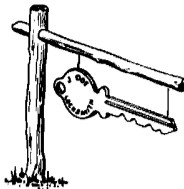
#### HOW MUCH DOES A LOCKSMITH EARN?

A qualified, experienced locksmith earns as much as any other specialist in the mechanical trades. And he has the additional advantage of being able to be his own boss if he so desires. Profits are high in this industry because you get paid not only for what you do, but also for what you know!

You are not limited to repairing alone. You can also sell and install all types of locks and locking devices. As a specialist, you will get calls for special locks and fastening devices that will bring in extra revenue.

### WANTED!

Wanted: 1  
of solo  
and low  
Perman.  
Wanted: 1  
city of  
with best  
Wanted: 1  
with for Virginia  
Mechanic  
Box  
Wanted: Three  
expert locksmiths and  
three expert auto repair men. Must be in-  
telligent, active, sober, reliable and oil-



#### LOCKSMITHING IN SMALL COMMUNITIES

Small communities as well as large cities need professional locksmiths. While they cannot supply the volume of work to be found in a large city, they do provide unusual opportunities for men to make excellent profit if they carry on the trade as a sideline or as part of their regular jobs or businesses. In such cases, locksmithing is a profitable part time profession in conjunction with other services such as saw filing, bicycle repairing, lawn mower sharpening and other mechanical repairing. Many successful lock shops are operated in hardware stores, gasoline stations, garages, electric repair shops, typewriter stores, and many other types of establishments. (As a matter of fact, the lock and key business has been the starting point of many a successful hardware store and general repair shop!)



#### AGE MAKES NO DIFFERENCE

Age is NOT a handicap in locksmithing. Many an able man is being forced to retire even though he is quite active and full of vigor. If you are such a man, then perhaps the know-how in locksmithing will enable you to supplement your income so that you can enjoy the pride of accomplishment for many years to come.

FBI  
LABORATORY



#### WHY THERE ARE OPPORTUNITIES IN LOCKSMITHING

For five thousand years the art of locksmithing has been handed down from father to son. The secrets of the trade were jealously guarded. Only the privileged few who were born into the families that controlled the trade could ever hope to become masters.

Twentieth century America, however, has grown too fast and too furiously to depend upon the old customs to produce its craftsmen. The growth of the country has outstripped the supply of skilled workers in locks and keys. There are one hundred times as many doctors as locksmiths. There are fifty times as many engineers. There are many communities without any locksmiths at all to serve them.

In a nation of close to one hundred and ninety million people there are at present less than 10,000 qualified locksmiths to serve them!

Examine the following facts and you'll agree that the need exists for more trained lock and key men. . . .

#### 40 MILLION KEYS NEEDED EACH YEAR

Every year in the United States over forty million keys are lost! Consider the tremendous volume in dollars and cents that is spent to replace them! Just think of the millions of frantic people who don't know where to turn to get someone to fit new keys to their doors, or to open their locked cars.

Every door in your house, (including your front, back and side doors) has a lock.



Multiply your house by the millions of homes all over America and you have not millions, but hundreds of millions of locks now in use!

There are over sixty million autos on the road today. Most of them have more than six locks each - (ignition, 4 doors, trunk, glove compartment and sometimes a gas cap lock also). Simple arithmetic shows that there are well over 360 million auto locks in the land! What happens when they need servicing?

To complete this picture there are locks in business establishments, on office buildings, hospitals, filing cabinets, desks, woodsheds, juke boxes, parking meters, etc. . . . America is the richest country in the world and it protects its valuables with locks.

#### THE LOCK AND KEY BUSINESS AS A CAREER

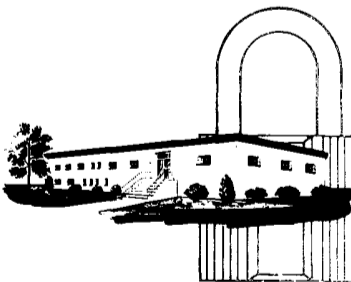
There are several ways in which you can successfully work at the lock and key business. It depends upon your individual needs. It also depends upon your location or where you intend to work at the trade.

Locksmiths have full time job opportunities in many places. Government jobs exist in army and navy bases, in veterans' hospitals, in federal buildings, housing developments, and many other types of government installations. Jobs exist also in state institutions such as hospitals, universities, public works departments and liquor control bureaus.

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LABORATORY

### The Creed of a Locksmith

A locksmith always remembers his public trust. With him rests the security of property and fortune. As a public guardian he shuns the dishonest, the wicked, and the avaricious. For thousands of years he and his predecessors have placed trust and honor above temptation. His honesty is incorruptible. His allies are the custodians of law and order. He is an artist at his trade and the symbol of skill and integrity to the world.



presented by

### LOCKSMITHING INSTITUTE

Established 1948

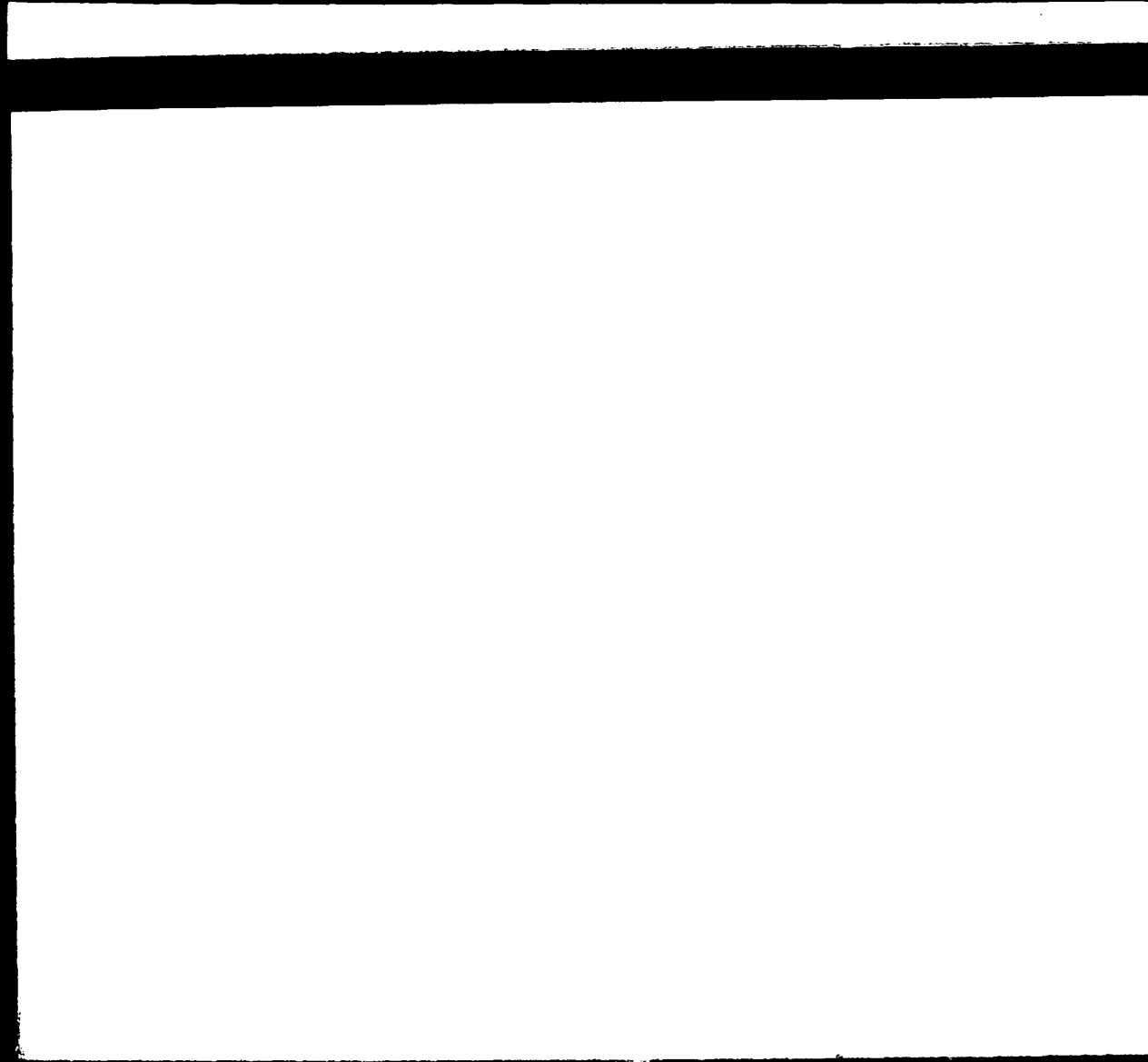
A Division of Technical Home Study Schools, Inc.

LITTLE FALLS, NEW JERSEY

- Licensed and Approved by the State of New Jersey Department of Education.
- Approved by the U. S. Veterans Administration.
- Accredited by the National Home Study Council.



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LABORATORY



*Handwritten text:*  
Received by [unclear]  
[unclear] [unclear]  
[unclear] [unclear]  
[unclear] [unclear]

**YOUR OPPORTUNITIES IN Locksmithing**

LOCKSMITHING INSTITUTE, Inc.  
A Division of Technical Home Study Schools, Inc.  
LITTLE FALLS, NEW JERSEY

**FBI**  
LABORATORY



## WHAT IS THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY?

by  
ROBERT WELCH

Ladies and Gentlemen:

What is The John Birch Society? An adequate answer to that question requires two full days. But we'll give you as much basic understanding of the Society in a thirty-minute summary as we can. And for that purpose —

### I. Let's Start At The Beginning

The John Birch Society was founded in Indianapolis on December 9, 1958. It was chartered under the General Laws of Massachusetts as a non-profit educational organization. We have lived up meticulously to those specifications (including not making any profit!) for seven years.

During these seven years we have sought to bring into The John Birch Society only men and women of good character, humane consciences, and religious ideals. For we are striving to set an example, by dedication, integrity and purpose — in word and deed — which our children's children may follow without hesitation.

Members of the Society are of all races, colors, and creeds. We are of all social, economic and educational levels. We are individualists who disagree among ourselves about many things, but we are firmly united in devotion to those beliefs, principles, and purposes which we do hold in common. For we have voluntarily joined together:

(1) To combat more effectively the evil forces which now threaten our freedom, our lives, our country, and our civilization.

1

*What Is The John Birch Society* first appeared as a full-page advertisement in some three hundred newspapers throughout the country. With slight variations and additions it was then delivered as a speech by Robert Welch on many occasions. It was also put on film, and is being regularly shown by Coordinators of the Society at presentation meetings. This pamphlet is an exact transcript of the speech by Mr. Welch as recorded on film.

Additional copies of this transcript may be obtained at the following prices: 1 to 99 copies, seven for one dollar; 100-999 copies, twelve cents each; 1,000 or more copies, ten cents each. Purchase at any American Opinion Library, or order by mail, postpaid from

AMERICAN OPINION  
Belmont, Massachusetts 02178

## WHAT IS THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY?

too, for the foreseeable future. For unless we can win that battle, the war for a better world will again be carried on through long and futile dark ages, after we have been killed, our children have been enslaved, and all that we value has been destroyed. That is not rhetoric and it is not exaggeration. It is a plain statement of the stark danger that is rapidly closing in on us right now. And we ask you in all sincerity, ladies and gentlemen, if The John Birch Society does not play the leading role in stopping the Communists, just who is there to do so?

The Communists pretend to believe, and some of them undoubtedly do believe, that Communism is the wave of the future. We believe instead that the whole world is now tired of so much strife and bestiality, treason and immorality, cruelty and confusion, blasphemy and destructiveness, bitterness and fear, doubt and despair that always go hand in hand with Communism. We believe that mankind may be about ready to arise, shake off this Communist tyranny and terror, and move forward again towards a more enlightened and humane existence. We are doing everything in our power, by all honorable means, to create the understanding that will produce this result.

If you have what it takes, in character and in courage, then by all means join us now in our epic undertaking. With the added effort of people like yourself, and with God's help — when and because we have deserved it — we shall break up this immense criminal conspiracy, and return a world gone crazy to sanity once again.

FBI  
LABORATORY

## QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

*Question:* Is this course based on theory and paper work?  
*Answer:* Absolutely not! This course is based on the principle "learn by doing." You actually do lock and key work under the guidance of expert locksmiths.

*Question:* Do I have to buy additional materials?  
*Answer:* No. We supply all materials and special tools necessary to complete this course. (See center pages).

*Question:* How long will it take me?  
*Answer:* From six months to three years, depending on how fast you want to progress.

*Question:* Is previous experience with locks and keys necessary?  
*Answer:* The course starts from the absolute beginning. No previous knowledge of the field is required.

*Question:* Can I work on the lessons at night or at odd times and master the course?  
*Answer:* Yes. This is a home study correspondence course especially prepared for part-time study.

*Question:* Is it possible for me to start earning money in locksmithing while taking this course?  
*Answer:* Yes, you can begin to make keys for pay after you've completed your fifth lesson!

*Question:* How will I know if I am doing the work correctly?  
*Answer:* All lessons are carefully checked. We will not permit you to go to the next lesson until you've completed the previous one satisfactorily.

*Question:* How about refunds if I wish to discontinue?  
*Answer:* We promptly return the unused portion of the tuition fee that you have paid in advance.

*Question:* Can I pay the tuition as I go along?  
*Answer:* Yes. Please see enrollment blank for complete information.

Locksmithing Institute is a  
Fully Approved, Licensed,  
and Accredited School!

... here are the facts ...

- Established 1948
- Licensed by New Jersey State Department of Education
- Accredited Member of National Home Study Council
- Listed as an Educational Institution in Official School Directories
- Approved for Veteran Training
- Approved for Vocational Rehabilitation
- Staffed by Professional, Experienced Locksmiths
- Financially Sound and Able to Serve Students as Advertised
- Recognized by Trade Publications
- Recipient of Recognition Awards from Lock and Key Manufacturers
- Member of U. S. Chamber of Commerce
- Member of Associated Locksmiths of America
- Authorized to Issue State Approved Diplomas
- Hundreds of Successful Graduates



See YES to SUCCESS ...  
Learn Locksmithing from the School  
with a Proven Record of Accom-  
plishment and Recognition from the  
Top Authorities in Education and  
Locksmith Trade Practice!

FBI  
LABORATORY



WHAT OTHERS SAY ABOUT THIS COURSE

ENJOYED

Canal Zone I have enjoyed the first few lessons that you have sent me very much and wouldn't think of dropping the course at any time. M. W. B.

APPRECIATED

Nebraska I want to thank you again for your comments. They are appreciated very much. I consider them one of the most valuable aspects of the course. A. K.

GLAD

Conn. I am very glad I am taking this course from you. You have a good system of teaching. D. F.

PLEASED

Kentucky I have been very much pleased with the lessons I have received. They are very clear, easy, and simple to follow. G. A. A.

EXCELLENT SERVICE

Illinois Thanks for the excellent service on my lessons. M. B.

EXPERIENCE

Penna. I sure gained a lot of experience and I am glad I've taken your locksmithing course. A. N.

Calif. I wish I had started the course six months ago! A. B. WISH

New Jersey I think that this is a fine course, and have enjoyed taking it. E. S. THANKS

Pennsylvania I have talked to several people in this city and they are very enthused about my shop and think that it will be a good thing for this town. I. E. ENTHUSIASTIC

Ohio This course means more to me than a college education. H. W. G. MEANS MORE

Oklahoma I think that the course is very interesting and I like the work. W. F. B. VERY INTERESTING

PLEASE NOTE

If there is some question in your mind that has not been answered in this booklet, please do not hesitate to write us for additional information. We'll be prompt in answering you with a personal, friendly letter.

LOCKSMITHING INSTITUTE  
LITTLE FALLS, NEW JERSEY



HOW YOU RECEIVE LESSONS

You will receive every lesson by mail, just as though we were sending you a personal letter. Consequently there will never be long delays between lessons. WE PAY POSTAGE ON ALL LESSONS AND MATERIALS THAT WE SEND TO YOU. (You pay postage on all lessons you send to us).

You will receive a loose-leaf binder to keep your lessons in order. When you have finished the course you will have compiled a complete book on locksmithing and key-making. A book like this has never been published in the history of the trade!

CERTIFICATE

At the completion of your course of study you will receive a handsome two color certificate that you will be proud to display to your neighbors and customers. You will find that the certificate will induce confidence in your customers and encourage them to recognize you as a trained and qualified craftsman in locks and keys.



You cannot become a locksmith by merely thinking about it. You've got to learn how!

Now it's up to you. You have read about the course and have seen the many opportunities that it offers. You have seen how you can take this course in your spare time at home. You know that you can "learn as you learn" because you will be able to do some professional locksmithing and keymaking by the time you reach your fifth lesson.

If you are genuinely interested in bettering yourself - if you are ready to begin to increase your income - take the first step today. Act now!

It's easy to get started. The enclosed enrollment blank offers you easy monthly terms. Just take out a few moments to fill out the plan that's best for you and send it with the enrollment fee. Now is the time to do it. Launch yourself on a well paying lifetime career with security for you and your family in the future.

You have everything to gain and nothing to lose. Remember that this course is based on a money back guarantee!

MONEY BACK AGREEMENT

We want you to be absolutely satisfied that you will receive just what we advertise. If after you've received your first lesson you are not satisfied in every detail you may return the lesson and the supplies to us within a week and receive your money back in full! This is guaranteed without any "IFS", "ANDS" or "BUTS".

If at any time during the course you want to quit, we will refund in full all advance payments that you have made.



KEY-IN-THE-KNOB LOCKS

Modern locksmithing requires a thorough knowledge of the very popular new type locks with the key mechanism right in the knob. You will get full instructions and detailed illustrations on this subject.

HISTORY OF LOCKSMITHING

The craft of locksmithing is over three thousand years old. The history of these years will give you a better understanding of your responsibilities and the ethics of the trade.

ECONOMICS OF LOCKSMITHING

You will learn how to organize and conduct your own locksmithing business. This part of the course is an excellent business education. You will learn about salesmanship, advertising, prices to charge, records that you must keep and many, many other important facts that you will need in this business.

SOURCES OF SUPPLIES

You will be directed to the regular wholesale sources of supplies where you can purchase materials and stock at discount or wholesale prices.

THESE ARE ONLY THE HIGHLIGHTS. THERE ARE MANY OTHER INTERESTING AND IMPORTANT SUBJECTS THAT ARE GIVEN IN THIS COURSE.

LEARN BY DOING

EVERY LESSON A PRACTICAL PROBLEM IN LOCKSMITHING



SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR LESSONS

Each lesson in this course is a work project. You learn by doing a real locksmithing job in every lesson. Naturally, you need special tools and supplies. These items are furnished by us without any extra fees or charges of any kind! (See center page.)

Most everyone has the common hand tools such as a screwdriver, a pair of pliers, a hammer, a hacksaw, a small bench vise, and perhaps a small hand drill. Therefore, we do not burden our students with the cost of a duplicate set of these everyday items. (If you don't have all of them now you can pick up the very few you need at your local hardware store.)

However, we do furnish all the locksmithing tools and supplies beyond the common hand tools. You will receive files, key blanks, locks, tumblers, springs, lock picks, guide keys, catalogs, and everything else that is necessary to train you in locksmithing. (The Locksmithing Institute specializes in instruction only. It does not sell supplies or equipment. All material that is handled is used only for the lessons in the course. Students and graduates who want supplies for the purpose of going into business are referred to the leading wholesale houses where they can purchase their needs at the same low prices as all other professional locksmiths.)

BE A LOCKSMITH  
IT'S PRACTICAL - IT'S PROFITABLE



investigation with these paragraphs:

"We believe that the reason the John Birch Society has attracted so many members is that it simply appeared to them to be the most effective, indeed the only, organization through which they could join in a national movement to learn the truth about the Communist menace and then take some positive concerted action to prevent its spread.

"Our investigation and study was requested by the Society, which had been publicly charged with being a secret, fascist, subversive, un-American, anti-Semitic organization. We have not found any of these accusations to be supported by the evidence."

What we have accomplished, above all else, is to keep The John Birch Society alive and growing, as a rallying point for the increasing number of informed and patriotic anti-Communists. Our members have achieved this result, through staggering labor and sacrifice, despite unceasing harassments, and distortions of their actions, and pressures amounting in many instances to serious persecution. And we intend to keep on growing. For we believe the incredibly vicious and massive attacks on the Society have been due, in any final analysis, not to our mistakes and our failures, but to our successes and our progress.

#### V. So We Now Ask A Question Ourselves: Which Do You Choose?

We cannot give you here the full basis for that choice. But let's put down a few point-by-point comparisons of the Society with its Communist enemies.

(1) The Communists seek unlimited power for themselves, over the whole human race. The John Birch Society does not want any power at all over anybody, either now or in the future. Agreeing with Lord Acton that "power tends to corrupt; absolute power corrupts absolutely," the Society seeks to

make progress towards its goals only by education and persuasion.

(2) The Communists believe that any means may be used to attain their ends. The Society believes that improper means are never justified by even the noblest of aims, and that means are as important as ends in any worthwhile civilization.

(3) The Communists always accuse their enemies — such as The John Birch Society — of exactly those crimes which the Communists themselves are committing. We do not bear false witness against anybody, about anything.

(4) The Communists believe that words should be used to conceal thoughts, and that promises are made to be broken. The John Birch Society believes that simple truth is the very core of morality; and that when we can persuade enough people to make truth the prerequisite to all statements and the accepted guide to all actions, at least half of the world's problems will rapidly disappear.

(5) The Communists operate in secrecy and darkness. We follow the preponderant custom, among all American voluntary associations, of not publishing the list of our members. With that exception, The John Birch Society has absolutely no secrets of any kind.

(6) The Communists seek to break down all morality, all tradition, and to destroy the whole spiritual and esthetic sense of values which we have inherited. The Society believes that a reverent continuity in human affairs is of extreme importance; and that even the most desirable change should be made cautiously, in order to be sure that it constitutes improvement.

(7) The Communists believe that man is just a material combination of atoms, with no other purpose than satisfaction of the desires of the physical entity thus assembled. The John Birch Society believes that a Divine Creator has endowed man with a purpose and an upward reach which are far superior to, and frequently prompt a willing sacrifice of, the desires and needs of the individual himself.

(8) The Communists — Lenin, Lunacharsky, and many others — openly preach that "men must learn to hate," and that only through spreading sufficient hatred can the Communists succeed in ruling the world. The John Birch Society hates nobody, not even the Communists, but only the evil which they do. The Society believes that love for one's neighbor and good will towards all men should be a fundamental motivation in all human relationships.

We have summarized the differences between the Communist program and our own in the following paragraph:

"We must oppose secrecy with openhandedness. We must publish to the world our beliefs, our purposes, and our methods, as fully as the collectivists conceal and disguise their own. We must oppose conspiracy not with counter-conspiracy, but with exposure, justice, and education. We must oppose falsehoods with truth, blasphemy with reverence, foul means with good means, immorality and amorality with more spiritual faith and dedication, rootlessness and chaos with tradition and stability, relativity with absolutes, pragmatism with deeper purposes, hedonism with a more responsible pursuit of happiness, cruelty with compassion, and hatred with love."

#### VI. Finally — How Do We Go About These Ambitious Tasks?

Well, the organizational mechanics of The John Birch Society are pretty well known today, so we'll make this part of our outline very brief. Most of our members belong to local chapters, usually of from about ten to twenty members each. Each one has a Chapter Leader, who serves without pay. Usually, for every four to eight chapters, there is a Section Leader, who is also a volunteer. Then, for anywhere from forty to a hundred chapters, we have a Coordinator, who is a fully paid

member of our field staff. Supervising from five to ten Coordinators each there is a Major Coordinator. Eventually, as growth and revenue make it appropriate, we shall have District Governors above the Major Coordinators. And the top governing body of the Society is our COUNCIL, while I try, as founder and president, to keep all of this huge educational army functioning as an effective body.

We also have a Home Chapter for those members who, for whatever reason, cannot take part in the activities of a local working chapter. Our dues, in either case, are twenty-four dollars per year for men and twelve dollars per year for women; payable monthly, if preferred, by the members of local chapters. We also offer life memberships at one thousand dollars each, and are very proud of the many hundreds of members we now have in that category. Our dues actually pay only about one-third of the cost of maintaining our field staff, office services, and organizational activities, so we have to make up the remainder by contributions and revenue from many sources. Our publishing and all similar activities are carried on by an affiliated corporation, controlled by the Society, and which we do our utmost to have show a profit on its operations if we can.

And now by this time it should be clear that The John Birch Society is no ephemeral organization of loose ties and uncertain loyalties. We are not going through a lot of pretty motions, but are building very solidly for decades to come. And we mean business every step of the way. So let's clarify a point on which we have been so widely but so unfairly criticized. For The John Birch Society is, quite frankly, and by design, a monolithic body. We believe a constitutional republic to be probably the best form of government that man has yet devised. And even a republican form of non-governmental organization has many attractions and advantages under favorable conditions. But under less happy circumstances, it lends itself too readily to infiltration, distortion, and disruption. So, for withstanding the stresses and strains of internal differences and external

animosities, throughout changing political climates over long periods of time, for the building of morale and loyalty and the feeling of unified purpose and closely-knit strength, for effective functioning in periods of crisis, and a permanence of high dedication throughout more peaceful decades — for these and many other reasons, The John Birch Society operates under authoritative control at all levels. The fear of tyrannical oppression of individuals, and other arguments against the authoritative structure in the form of governments, have little bearing on the case of a voluntary association where anybody can resign at any time and where the authoritative power can be exercised and enforced only by persuasion. And what little validity they do have is outweighed for us by the advantages of firm and positive direction of the Society's energies. Especially for the fight against Communism, which is the first great task of the Society, it is imperative that all the strength we can muster be subject to smoothly functioning direction from the top. We are quite aware that no collection of debating societies is ever going to stop the Communist conspiracy from taking us over. And we have had no intention of adding another frustrated group to their number. For we are not kidding ourselves or anybody else. We really intend to stop the Communists.

Now we can allow for differences of opinion. In fact, working with tens of thousands of Conservative individualists, we live happily at the center of a beehive of differing opinions about everything from segregation to silver coinage, or from the teaching of Latin in public schools to the proper lengths of women's skirts. We need and welcome advice, and we get it by the tons! You ought to see our mail.

And we use the normal measure of diplomacy always called for in dealing with human beings. But whenever differences of opinion are blown up into acrimonious quarrels at the local level, or get translated into a lack of loyal support for the basic purposes of the Society, we have short cuts, when absolutely necessary, for clearing up the trouble, with as little damage to

morale as possible without going through any congress of so-called democratic processes. We must have, for otherwise, ladies and gentlemen, and this is the whole point. Communist infiltrators could have bogged us down in interminable disagreements, schisms, and feuds before we ever became seriously effective. In fact it would be easy to show today, from actual experiences, how The John Birch Society would have been torn to pieces and virtually destroyed long before now, had it not been for this ability on our part to protect ourselves from undermining efforts of a very professional order.

In conclusion, ladies and gentlemen, let me point out that, when you join The John Birch Society and while you are a member, we are a demanding organization. We expect, and goodness knows we receive, far more work and dedication and far more sacrifice of other interests on the part of our members than you are likely ever to have given or thought of giving to any other organization, outside of your church. Because we are looking for "pullers at the oars, and not passengers in the boat." And you do not deserve a place among what is truly the finest body of men and women in the world unless you are willing to do your share according to your circumstances and your ability. We have established fundamental and permanent objectives, much broader than the fight against the Communist conspiracy, because we are convinced that these ultimate longrange objectives are more important than the defeat of the Communist conspiracy. But also because we are utterly convinced that we cannot stop the Communists unless our efforts are a part of such a broader and more constructive purpose. Yet it is the grip of the Communist conspiracy which engages our attention so urgently today. Stopping the Communists and destroying their conspiracy, or at least breaking its grip on our government, and shattering its power within the United States, not only must occupy the most important spot in all of our thinking; it is the driving danger which should determine our thoughts today about almost everything else, and most of our actions.

## WHAT YOU WILL LEARN

### EMERGENCY WORK

You will learn how to let people into their homes if they are locked out. You will find out how to release a jammed lock. You will learn how to make lock-out keys to prevent unauthorized people from entering; and you will become acquainted with many other types of emergency work.

### AUTO DOOR LOCKS

A very profitable part of the locksmithing business is the repair and replacement of the locks that are concealed underneath the upholstery of the car door. You learn how to go about this work in a scientific and practical manner.



### READING WAFER TUMBLER LOCKS

To be able to look into a wafer tumbler lock and measure the tumblers so that you can cut the key is quite an art. This technique is one of the great secrets of the trade, but you will learn how to do it easily and quickly when you take this course.

ALL MATERIALS AND SPECIAL TOOLS SUPPLIED

### MAKING KEYS BY NUMBERS

A great many locks have numbers stamped upon them. If you know how, you can translate these numbers into directions for making keys. You will receive not only the instructions for making keys according to numbers, but also the codes to help you do it.

### FITTING KEYS TO SIDEBAR CYLINDERS

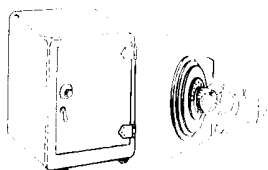
Since 1935 all General Motors cars have used the sidebar lock construction. A special technique is used to fit keys to these locks and to repair them. You will get practice on these locks in this course.

### AUTO CYLINDERS — HOW TO SERVICE THEM

To enable you to handle auto switch, door, and trunk locks at a profit, you will learn all about them in this course. You will learn how to fit keys to them, how to install them, and how to repair them.

### SAFE LOCKS

You will learn how to service safe locks, how to change combinations, how to test them, and how to prevent lockouts. This is one of the most interesting subjects of the course.



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## WHAT YOU WILL LEARN

### LUGGAGE LOCKS

Suit cases, trunks, overnight bags, and other types of luggage constantly need repairs, replacements, or keys fitted to them. You will learn how to handle these jobs. You will get actual practice in installing locks and fitting keys to these types.



### REMOVABLE CORE LOCKS

The removable core lock has been gaining in popularity for the past few years. You will learn all about them and you will also work on them. Many professional locksmiths will admire your knowledge of this subject because it is the first time that it has been taught in such a simple and direct manner.

### SCHLAGE LOCKS

These locks while extremely popular, are not of the usual cylinder or disc tumbler construction. Therefore, you will get special instructions on them so that you will be able to service them in the field.

### LOCK BODIES AND THEIR INTERNAL MECHANISMS

All about the insides of locks, including night latches, deadlocks, jimmy-proof locks, and large entrance door locks. You will learn how to assemble them, adjust them, and make necessary repairs.

USE THE ENROLLMENT BLANK

### FITTING KEYS BY IMPRESSION

This is one of the highest skills in locksmithing. You will learn how to fit a key to a lock just by inserting the blank into the keyway and obtaining marks. You will learn how to interpret these marks and file a key that will fit the lock without having to take it apart.

### EXTRUDED PIN TUMBLER PADLOCKS

These locks are the better, higher priced padlocks that give top notch security. They are tricky to work with but you will learn the secrets in this course.

### TYPICAL LOCKSMITHING JOBS

There are many every day jobs that a locksmith is called upon to do that require a special skill. Such jobs are: extracting broken keys that are deeply imbedded in the lock; duplicating a broken key; repairing worn keys; adjusting shoulder spaces, and many others. You get practice on these types of jobs throughout the course.



### LOCK INSTALLATION

You will get practice in installing locks. This type of work is very profitable for the locksmith. If you can install the lock that you sell, you can make a double profit: first on the lock itself, and then on the service charge for installing it.

LEARN THIS PROFITABLE PROFESSION

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## THESE ARE THE SUPPLIES YOU WILL RECEIVE WITH YOUR LESSONS



Warding Files	Locksmith's Tweezers	Cylinder Locks
Special Key Files	Trunk Lock	Cylinder Cores
File Handles	Suitcase Locks	Spring Steel
Impression File	Night Latch	Feeler Gages
Locksmith Calipers	Warded Padlock	Cylinder Pins
Clamp For Keys	Disc Tumbler Padlock	Lock Springs
Cylinder Key Blanks	Pin Tumbler Padlocks	Depth Keys
Flat Key Blanks	Sidebar Cylinders	Mounting Blocks
Bit Key Blanks	Rivets and Burrs	Extractors
Double Sided Blanks	Combination Locks	Lock Picks
Key Rings	Auto Door Handles	Tumbler Rakes
Key Blank Catalog	Auto Locks and Parts	Turning Wrench
Spacer Keys	Cabinet Locks	Reading Tool
Key Tags	House Door Locks	Plug Follower
Key Machine Catalog	Lock Assemblies	Pin Tumbler Cylinders
Supply Catalogs	Lever Locks	Mailing Bags
Graphite Lubricant	Warded Locks	Looseleaf Binder

TOTAL RETAIL VALUE OVER

PLUS KEY CODES AUTO LOCK CODES EXPLODED LOCK VIEW CHARTS

\$175.

INCLUDES 32 SEPARATE LESSONS AND ADDITIONAL SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION UNITS

NOTE WE PAY SHIPPING CHARGES ON ALL ITEMS SENT TO YOU

EVERY ITEM IS STANDARD — JUST WHAT A PROFESSIONAL USES

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OUR COURSE IS APPROVED  
BY THE NEW JERSEY  
COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION

#### KEYING ALIKE

People who have many locks are burdened with too many keys. You will learn how to set up their locks so that they will need fewer keys to operate them. You will learn how to key them alike.

#### MASTER KEYING

Large buildings such as schools, factories, hospitals, hotels and office buildings rely on locks that are master keyed. You will learn the principles behind these systems and you will set up master keyed locks.

#### LEGAL PROBLEMS

Locksmiths are guardians of public security. Therefore they must know the laws governing their work. You will get complete information on this subject.

#### DISC TUMBLER LOCKS

The disc tumbler lock is widely used in automobiles, office furniture, game machines, and many other places. You will learn how to fit keys to this type lock.

#### AUTOMOBILE HANDLES

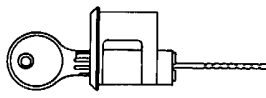
You will learn how to service all types of automobile handles that have locks in them. This includes all makes and models. The course is up to the minute on this subject. It covers the latest models including this year's.

#### MAKING PARTS FOR LOCKS

Every locksmith has to know how to make springs and small parts for locks. You will make them during the course, and your work will be guided by experts so that you will have an excellent training by the time you enter the professional field.

#### CHANGING LOCK COMBINATIONS

To make a lock safe after a key is lost, a locksmith has to change the combination and fit new keys. This process prevents the use of the former key by someone who may have found it or stolen it with the purpose of using it for illegitimate reasons. All students learn how to change lock combinations.



#### CONSTRUCTION OF LOCKS

The mechanical principles involved in lock construction are carefully and skillfully presented to the student. A rounded knowledge of the locks in present day use is the primary goal of the course.

#### PIN TUMBLER CYLINDERS

A modern locksmith finds the pin tumbler cylinder the most popular form of locking device in use today. This course covers the subject thoroughly and trains you to work expertly on these locks.

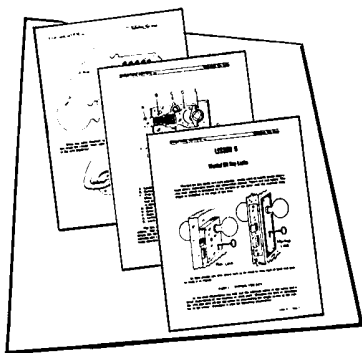
YOU CAN PAY AS YOU GO

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#### EXCELLENTLY ILLUSTRATED

The Locksmithing Institute takes special pride in mentioning the excellent illustrations in the lessons. These drawings were made by one of the country's outstanding illustrators. They are perfect in every detail and can be understood at a glance. Furthermore, each illustration appears next to the printed text. You do not have to turn to other pages or to a separate folder to find the illustration. You can see it and study it as you read your lesson. There's no confusion or interruption.



#### UP-TO-DATE AND MODERN

PROFESSIONAL LOCKSMITHING AND KEYMAKING is an up-to-date course. It is as modern as this year's automobile. As new techniques and new developments come on the market they are included in the lessons.

## WHAT YOU WILL LEARN IN THIS COURSE

#### ● HOW TO IDENTIFY KEY BLANKS

There are over 1700 different key blanks on the market. You will learn how to distinguish one from another, how to use a key blank catalog, and how to select the correct blank for duplication or fitting to a lock.

#### ● HOW TO DUPLICATE KEYS

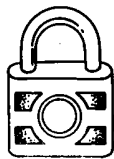
To make another key from a customer's sample is an important part of the locksmithing business. You will learn how to duplicate cylinder, flat, bit and double sided keys. You will learn filing, measuring and shaping keys.

#### ● CARE AND MAINTENANCE OF YOUR KEY MACHINE

Good key machines are expensive. You will learn how to take care of them and avoid abusing them so that they will last longer and maintain their accuracy.

#### ● HOW TO FIT KEYS TO LOCKS

You will not only learn the theory, but you will get the actual practice of fitting keys to locks where you do not have any sample key to go by. You will learn how to take locks apart and put them together again.



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#### FOR YOUNG MEN LOOKING FOR PERMANENT CAREERS



If you are a mechanically minded young man without a trade or a specialty, you may find that locksmithing will open the door to opportunity. It will give you knowledge and skill that you can offer to a prospective employer. It will give you a background that you can use when the time comes for you to go into your own business.



#### A WORD ABOUT HANDICAPPED PERSONS

There are certain types of physical handicaps that would not interfere with the ability of a man to make money in lock and key work. There are many heart and respiratory sufferers who now earn their livings doing pleasant lock and key work behind chain store and hardware counters. Similar types of minor handicaps may permit the same opportunities for others. Although the worker may earn somewhat less because of his inability to do outside service calls, he still has the opportunity to put his time and his efforts to profitable use.

YOU CAN BE A LOCK  
SPECIALIST IN  
YOUR COMMUNITY

YOU CAN PAY AS YOU GO

#### EARN WHILE YOU LEARN

PROFESSIONAL LOCKSMITHING AND KEYMAKING is a practical course that will teach you the business in an amazingly short time. By the time you have completed Lesson Number 5 you can begin to earn extra money. You can "earn while you learn" because every lesson gives you another skill that you can turn into cash profit.

#### EASY TO UNDERSTAND

The course consists of thirty-two complete, practical lessons. In addition there are supplements and special units that are supplied without extra charge. The reading matter consists of over 400 large size pages with hundreds of clear, black and white drawings to show you in detail how to proceed every step of the way. Each lesson is written in simple, understandable language. If you can understand this booklet, you will have no difficulty in understanding your lessons because they are written just as clearly as the sentences on this page.

#### EVERY LESSON CONTAINS UP TO DATE INFORMATION

This course, developed by master locksmiths with many years of experience is kept constantly up to date as new and improved techniques are developed. Because they know their field thoroughly you have the opportunity to acquire their knowledge in a matter of months instead of years! In the old days it took an apprentice three years to learn what you can absorb in less than six months! Now you will be able to earn extra money soon after you begin this course.

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(2) To prevail upon our fellow citizens to start pulling out of the deepening morass of collectivism and then climb up the mountain to higher levels of individual freedom and responsibility than man has ever achieved before;

(3) To restore, with brighter lustre and deeper conviction, the faith-inspired morality, the spiritual sense of values, and the ennobling aspirations, on which our western civilization has been built. The long range objective of the Society has been summarized as "less government, more responsibility, and a better world."

## II. So Of Course We Collided With Communism

For these purposes bring us immediately into conflict with the Communists, on two levels. On the ideological plane the Communists seek always and everywhere to bring about more government, less individual responsibility, and an amoral world. And on the plane of action, until the Communists can be stopped from completing their subjugation of the whole world, there will be no opportunity for us to move forward at all towards our permanent goals.

We have undertaken, therefore, to play a leading role in slowing down, stopping, and eventually routing the Communist conspiracy. We realize that the one thing no conspiracy can withstand is the light of day on its activities. The only danger to their gigantic conspiracy which the Communists fear is exposure. For this reason we do all that we can to bring to our fellow citizens more knowledge and a better understanding of the methods, the progress, and the menace of the Communist machine. In this undertaking we have become a new form of opposition to the Communists which they have never faced before in any of the vast areas they have already taken over.

So the Communists, grasping this fact very early, set out in 1961 to destroy us. The most official Communist publication in the United States is *The Worker*, in which the line is laid

down for the faithful. During the last six months of 1961 there was, we believe, only one issue of this weekly which did not contain an attack somewhere in its pages on The John Birch Society; and a number of issues contained as many as six or seven separate attacks on us at that many different places. The Comsymps got the point, and have been carrying out the indicated program with increasing furor ever since.

Of course the Communists follow Lenin's basic strategy of advancing Communism by non-Communist hands. They could never impose the tyrannical rule of some three percent of a population over the whole population — which they repeatedly do in one country after another — unless they could inveigle enough non-Communists and even anti-Communists among that other ninety-seven percent into doing their dirty work for them. Deceptively appealing, for instance, to every motivation in human character, from sordid selfishness to practical politics to misguided idealism, they have gradually beguiled a lot of very good Americans into joining the attack on us. Until the maligning of The John Birch Society has now probably exceeded, in intensiveness and extensiveness, that faced by any other organization in all American history. And in general our defamers do not even try to refute the facts on which we focus attention. They merely call us names for bringing these facts to light.

## III. Next And In Due Course We Stirred Up The Politicians

This was inevitable even though The John Birch Society is, in no sense, a political organization. We simply try to give our members information, understanding, and — we hope — even inspiration, which will make them better citizens. As good citizens they may take an active part in politics. But each member does so entirely on his own, working in the party of his choice, for the candidate of his choice, exactly as do members

of the American Legion or of the Knights of Columbus, or of the Rotary Club or a Baptist Church.

For we regard education as the means, and political action as only the mechanics, for bringing about improvements in government. The mechanics will automatically be used when sufficient education has prepared the way. We mean it quite literally, therefore, when we say that education is our total strategy, and truth is our only weapon. Or, as made clear throughout the Blue Book and emphasized on its last page, our gigantic task is simply to create understanding.

Members of The John Birch Society, however, are extremely hard working, highly respected in their local communities, and always earnestly determined on behalf of any cause or candidate that they support. When circumstances bring any appreciable number together behind any particular candidate, their weight is out of all proportion to their numbers. And that weight is usually felt, of course, on the side of the Conservatives — of either party. So the Liberals of both parties naturally raise all the clamor they can against Birchers in politics. As the stranglehold of the Liberals on both parties now steadily increases, even Conservative politicians feel unceasing pressures to improve their images by joining the chorus of attack on The John Birch Society. Very few of them indeed have ever realized the extent to which they were running interference for the Communists.

A related part of the mammoth and many-faceted campaign which the Communists have now generated against us is the deliberate and widespread attempt to associate The John Birch Society in the public mind with the Communist Party, the Ku Klux Klan, and other co-called "extremists of the left and of the right." Our approach to the problems of today is so different from the viewpoint of the Klans that we have never knowingly admitted a member of any Klan into the Society. We estimate that about forty percent of our total membership is Catholic. Many of our finest Chapter Leaders are Jewish.

And we are very proud of our small but growing number of Negro members, who are working so hard — and so courageously — with us to show our fellow citizens, both white and colored, how the Negroes are being used today by the Communists to serve Communist purposes. So we have no similarity or sympathy with the Klans, or with any other group that tries to divide the American people along racial or religious lines.

## IV. And Now, You May Well Ask, What Have We Accomplished?

Well first, we have established a nationwide educational army. It has a fully paid field staff. This army is fighting with facts as its only weapons. And the whole army knows that to be better informed is to be better armed.

For help towards informing ourselves first, and then others, we established a publishing division. It is now turning out books and magazines and pamphlets with a retail value of about four million dollars per year. We also serve as very sizable distributors of the Conservative books and reprints of approximately one hundred other publishers. And our members now operate some 350 reading rooms that sell books, scattered throughout the country, — most of them under the name of American Opinion Libraries.

We have certainly helped to re-awaken, restore, and strengthen, in tens of thousands of Americans, the three great basic human loyalties: Loyalty to God, loyalty to country, and loyalty to family. The Communists know that they simply must destroy all three of these foundations of our civilization. For they can never rule peacefully — that is, without constant resistance — in any place or at any time where there is loyalty to anything except the Communist state.

We were the first organization in the United States to start calling widespread attention to the worldwide Communist plot to discredit, demoralize, and destroy local police forces. Our

members have distributed in leaflet form literally millions of our messages explaining what the Communists were doing in this area, and why. As a result, our "Support Your Local Police" drive has now won tremendous backing from patriotic citizens everywhere.

We are engaged in an entirely proper and constitutional movement to bring about the impeachment of the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court. As only one result of our educational efforts in support of that movement, we have awakened hundreds of thousands of our fellow citizens to the vital differences between a republic and a democracy. Many of them have come to realize the lengths to which our Founding Fathers went in order to give us a republic (not a democracy) — if we could keep it! And a growing number now understand how important it is that we maintain it as a republic, despite unceasing Communist efforts to the contrary.

Since 1961 we have worked steadily to expose and oppose Communist hands in the so-called civil rights movement. Our members have distributed huge quantities of books and articles on the subject, including nearly half a million copies of Alan Stang's authoritative history, entitled *It's Very Simple*; and over six hundred thousand copies of the pamphlet, *Two Revolutions At Once*, showing Communist plans to make their Negro Revolutionary Movement, as they themselves call it, a vital part of their broader proletarian revolution of the "have-nots" against the "haves."

We have organized ad hoc committees to reveal the *Truth About Civil Turmoil*, and there are more than 180 of these TACT Committees in the state of California alone. Our Speakers Bureau has a number of patriotic and courageous Negro Americans telling audiences all over the United States, out of their own personal knowledge, how the Communists are ruthlessly trying to use their race, not at all to help the Negroes, but simply to serve Communist purposes. Through these and many other extensive means and methods, we believe we have done

more than all other groups in America combined to wake up the American people to what is being done to them in the name of civil rights — which is exactly what was done in China in the name and under the equally idealistic sounding pretense of "agrarian reform." And while we certainly do not want to deceive ourselves or anybody else about our accomplishments, we believe we have been successful in bogging down this very strategic part of the whole Communist program.

More recently, we have been emphasizing the horror of wasting American lives in Vietnam, in a stage-managed exhibition carried on by Washington for the political advantages of being at war, and without any will to win. Our slogan "When are we going to win this war in Vietnam — and why not?" is now being repeated widely enough to drive home our point in the minds of millions of people. And our further slogan, "Why fight 'em in Vietnam and help 'em everywhere else?" is also making more and more Americans recognize the absurdity of the Administration's pretense that it is really trying to stop the Communists at all. The American people need to grasp the terrible fact that the same road show which was acted out in Korea, with Communist influences controlling both sides, is now being staged at a new location, with *no* change in the plot and little change in the team of producers. And we are doing our part to wake up our fellow citizens to the nature of this tragic and criminal deception.

We are fighting effectively on many other fronts. And we have helped mightily to offset the emotional and extravagant tendencies of the prejudiced and the poorly informed to blame Communism on any one group or race or organization. The historical facts clearly reveal that the international Communist conspiracy reaches through every conceivable body it can utilize in any way to promote its ends. And we have insisted from the beginning that we are fighting the Communists and nobody else.

The Factfinding Subcommittee of the California Senate ended the twenty-five thousand word report of its two-year

FBI  
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LABORATORY

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FILE# 44-38861

DATE \_\_\_\_\_

EXAMINER  
# JK

*photos only 11*

Q#

K# 211

NEGATIVES

*KN-HW*

INITIALS \_\_\_\_\_

*RAI*

*Kn of James Earl Ray*

JOHN RAY  
 1819 PARK AVE.  
 ST. LOUIS, MO.

R 100-72665  
 44-760

44-38861 JK K211  
 FBI  
 LABORATORY

MISSOURI STATE PENITENTIARY  
 ST. LOUIS, MO.

44-760  
 4-2-68  
 James E. Ray  
 P-1-155

**MISSOURI STATE PENITENTIARY**  
 (Inside Mail Only)

Name James E. Ray Number 00416-2 Date 1-4-62  
 Hall E Cell 224 Assignment isol.  
 SUBJECT Writing pass

Mr. Schubert;

I have a letter from my brother  
(Jerry Ray - 1913 Hickory St. St. Louis - Mo.)  
saying that the place he was  
living at hasn't down and that  
he was coming to visit next week,  
could another pass be sent to him  
at the above mention address  
Thanks,

OK R #  
MP 1/9/62

RECEIVED  
 JAN 8 1962  
 A. W. F.  
 MO. STATE  
 PENITENTIARY

Fold, seal and address on reverse side.

44-38861 JK K211  
 FBI  
 LABORATORY



0-11 (Rev. 6-9-64) (5 copies original & one copy) 4/29/68

TO: MECHANICAL SECTION Mortimer Bldg. Justice

Prepare for: Room 761B Ext. 785

PHOTOSTAT  LITH  PHOTOGRAPH  NEGATIVE

No. of Pages: 34 (39 slides) 1

No. of Copies Each: 1

Description or Remarks: (Include type of paper, size, etc.)

K211 44-38861

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Words "Security Information"  Cover Page(s)

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_ Asst. Dir. Signed: *W. J. ...*

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Lantern Slides				Punched	
				Cut	
				Requisition No.	6198



SAINT LOUIS, MO. 63101  
 AM 7 JUL 1968

ASSOCIATE WARDEN  
 MARY CATY WHITE  
 BOX 900  
 JEFFERSON CITY, MO.

June 6-66  
John Ray  
1919 PARK AVE.  
ST. LOUIS, MO.

Dear Sir:

I lost my visiting pass to see my brother. I appreciate it if you lend me a new one.

John Ray

P.S. My brother name + no is: James Ray 004165

6-8-66  
(R) Pass Mail this date. Notation made on card

RECEIVED  
 JUN 8 - 1966  
 U.S. MAIL  
 ST. LOUIS, MO.

To: Immigrants' FILE

44-38861 JK K211

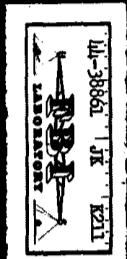
**FBI**  
 LABORATORY

James E. Ray - 00416-1  
 BOX 500  
 JEFFERSON CITY, MISSOURI 65102

To, Cong. Thomas Curtis  
 House Office Building  
 Washington, D.C.

Business

Pop. and Dist. Museum



MISSOURI STATE PENITENTIARY  
 (WRITE ON THIS SIDE OF SHEET ONLY)

JEFFERSON CITY, MISSOURI 65102 DATE June-14-1965

TO Rep. Thomas Curtis FROM James E. Ray

STREET AND NUMBER House Office Building 00416-1

CITY Washington, D.C. REGISTER NO.

STATE D.C. CITY BOX 500, JEFFERSON CITY, MISSOURI 65102

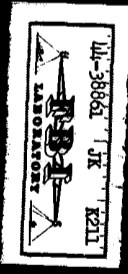
RELATIONSHIP Business HALL 172 CELL NO.

Dear Congressman Curtis;

I am presently an inmate of the Missouri State Penitentiary at Jefferson City, 37 years old and serving 20 years from St. Louis and have completed about 15 1/2 years of it. In April of this year I contacted some kind of illness which has caused me to be admitted to the hospital three times since the April date and I seem to be getting worse. During this time I have never been checked by a doctor other than the state hires several. I have requested such an examination several times and my Brother Jerry Ray who resides in St. Louis has written one of the doctors and offered to pay for the examination. Both of the requested have been in vain. In view of the above mentioned facts which could be checked on and that the state legislature appropriate funds to pay the doctor, I urged very much appreciate it if your office could do anything about the above problem, I don't like to bother you as you must have more important things at hand, but I don't see any other recourse.

Sincerely  
 James E. Ray

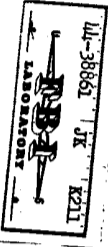
Recently seen by me twice  
 H. W. W.



55.  
AFFIDAVIT

I JAMES E. RAY, BEING DULY SWORN, UPON MY OATH, DO  
DEPOSE AND SAY THE FOLLOWING:

1. I AM THE SAME JAMES E. RAY, DESIGNATED AS THE  
PETITIONER IN THE ACCOMPANYING AND ATTACHED PETITION  
FOR MOTION TO APPEAL, AND I DO VERILY BELIEVE THAT I HAVE  
A JUST AND SUBSISTING CAUSE OF ACTION THEREIN AND  
THAT UNLESS I AM PERMITTED TO FILE AND PROCEED  
THEREUPON IN FORMA PAUPERIS, GRAVE INJUSTICE SHALL  
RESULT.
2. I AM A CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES, OF LAWFUL AGE,
3. I DO NOT OWN ANY MONEY, STOCKS, BONDS, REAL-ESTATE,  
OR ANY OTHER PROPERTY WHICH IS OF SUFFICIENT VALUE  
TO PAY OR TO SECURE THE PAYMENT OF THE FILING FEES  
OR COST OF PROCEEDING IN SAID CAUSE.



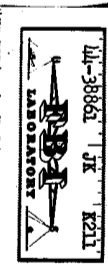
STATE OF MISSOURI )  
COUNTY OF COLE ) SS

JAMES E. RAY, DEFIANT,

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO, BEFORE ME A NOTARY PUBLIC  
IN AND FOR THE STATE AND COUNTY AFORESAID, AND  
DONE IN MY OFFICE UNDER MY HAND AND MY SEAL  
ON THIS AUG 15 1966 1966

My Commission Expires Oct. 10, 1968

NOTARY PUBLIC



Dear warden;

I am writing you concerning my possible release from  
B. Rosemont, I have been down here eight months  
now, minus six weeks in Fulton, one of the  
doctors there told me that I had probably had a  
physical and nervous breakdown, I think if I would  
of had a doctor's diagnosis when I first started  
having the trouble in April of 1965 it's  
possible I would never have been in this  
predicament, However that is no fault of the  
present administration as they had not assumed  
authority here yet. I think in view of these  
things along with the fact that 4 years  
prior to the attempt escape I had only one  
minor report on me, plus the first time in  
5 years I had been checked into the hospital  
it would not be unreasonable to let me out  
of the Rosemont at this time, I think I have  
been down here longer than the average person  
who attempted to escape and I have been  
in the hospital 3 times, I think I should  
be let out, I have been given me some medicine  
and I feel a lot better, I would like to come  
down here. I hope for my consideration.



NO. 2116 BENJAMIN  
MAYDEN'S OFFICE

1966 - 1968

RECEIVED

MISSOURI STATE PENITENTIARY FOR MEN — REGULATIONS

**VISITING:** No visit will be authorized until the inmate has been assigned from the Reception-Diagnostic Center to the institution and has made the proper request for the issuance of a visitor's pass to his prospective visitors. All visitors must possess a visitor's pass issued from the institution. Identification will be required. The pass is valid only for the person whose name appears on the pass. Visits at the institution are permitted every day except Monday, between 9 a.m. to 1 p.m. Men assigned to the Sawmill Farm are permitted visits only on Saturdays and Sundays. Their visitors must notify the institution for 24 hours in advance of the intended visit. Children of inmates may be permitted, if conditions permit. Nieces and Nephews may be denied due to the limited visiting facilities. Men are permitted four (4) visits per month. Visits in the hospital are limited to mother, father or wife, the length of the visit dependent on the condition of the inmate. No article will be brought into the institution. On the farms a family lunch may be prepared, subject to inspection. No one having served a sentence in a correctional institution will be permitted to visit. Anyone having the odor of an alcoholic beverage on their breath will be denied a visit. Visiting passes are issued at the request of the inmate. Do not write for a visiting pass.

**CORRESPONDENCE:** All correspondence for men whose assignment is in any way connected with the State Penitentiary must be addressed giving the man's name, his register number, Box 900, Jefferson City, Missouri 65102. This affects men who may be assigned to the Sawmill Farm, Renz Farm, Church Farm, Fordland Honor Camp or any other outside unit as well as men at the main institution. The inmates are permitted to write two letters per week. Improperly addressed mail will be returned to the sender. Incoming letters shall not exceed two (2) pages of paper not exceeding the normal 8 1/2 x 11 inches, and, shall not be written on but one side. Only approved correspondents will be permitted to receive letters from the inmate. Enclosures in the letter will prohibit its delivery—news clippings, etc.

**MONEY:** All money sent to an inmate must be in the form of a postal money order, express or cashier's check made payable to the Treasurer, Missouri State Penitentiary. The order is to be placed in an envelope addressed to the inmate. All money orders must bear the name and address of the sender or they will not be credited to the inmate. Personal Checks and Cash will not be accepted. Money will only be accepted from members of the inmate's family, exceptions to this ruling must be approved by the Warden.

**PACKAGES:** No package will be received at the institution. Occasionally the men will be permitted to receive various items, however, notice of this authorization will be transmitted from the institution. Items which are normal necessities are available in the inmate's canteen for purchase by the inmate. Local newspapers must come direct from the publisher to the inmate. All magazines must first be approved by the Associate Warden-Custody or Treatment. No item will be accepted from the home.

**ALL ITEMS** received at the institutions are subject to the approval of the Warden or Associate Warden-Custody and Treatment.

**FORDLAND HONOR CAMP:** All regulations listed apply to this unit. Visits for the Honor Camp are conducted only on Saturdays and Sundays. Mail for men assigned to this unit must be Posted Box 900, Jefferson City, Missouri 65102.

**Do not attempt to visit any man at the institution unless you have a pass.**

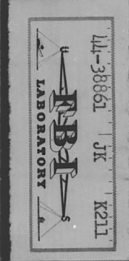


*Handwritten note:*  
 P.B. -  
 4-24-68  
 Henry Jay - MSP  
 94-760

**VISITING AND CORRESPONDENCE LIST**

Name James Earl Ray No. 00416  
 List the names of relatives or friends with whom you wish to visit and correspond.

Relation	Name	Address	Age	Married or Single	Occupation	V/M
Mother	Lucille Rayon	St. Louis Missouri 1913 Hickory St.	51	Single	none	V/M
Burton	John Ray	1913 Hickory St. St. Louis Mo.	27	Single	none	V/M
Burton	James Ray	1913 Hickory St. St. Louis Mo.	24	Single	none	V/M



MISSOURI STATE PENITENTIARY  
 (WRITE ON THIS SIDE OF SHEET ONLY) DATE 7-13-66  
 TO Mr. Rackus FROM James Ray  
 TO Classification FROM 00416  
 STREET AND NUMBER REGISTER NO.  
 STATE CITY BOX 900, JEFFERSON CITY, MISSOURI 65102  
 RELATIONSHIP FIVE BB HALL CELL NO. 9  
PDR

Dear Sir;  
 I am presently being held in the basement  
 for attempted escape. The warden said  
 I would either be tried in court or  
 receive administrative punishment, they are going  
 to try me in court as I have been  
 out twice for hearing. In view of this  
 and what the warden said don't you  
 think I should be turned out.  
 I would appreciate any information you  
 could give me on this

Thanks

Chas Warden

Inform's - he will remain in Max  
 security pending outcome of trial then  
 we will check again.

PLEASE READ REVERSE SIDE

44-38861 JK K211  
 FBI LABORATORY

MISSOURI STATE PENITENTIARY FOR MEN - REGULATIONS

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**Do not attempt to visit any man at the institution unless you have a pass**

*[Handwritten notes and signatures on the reverse side of the document, including a signature that appears to be 'Chas Warden' and some illegible text.]*

PLEASE READ REVERSE SIDE

44-38861 JK K211  
 FBI LABORATORY



FURTHER IN REGARDS TO STATE PROCEDURE THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT IN ROGERS V. RICHMOND, 365 U.S. 534 (1961) RULED THAT SINCE THE STATE COURT HAD APPLIED AN ERRONEOUS STANDARD TO JUDGE THE ADMISSIBILITY OF A CONFESSION, THE DEFENDANT SHOULD HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO HAVE ALL ISSUES WHICH MAY BE DETERMINATIVE OF HIS GUILT TRIED BY A STATE JUDGE OR A STATE JURY UNDER APPROPRIATE STATE PROCEDURES WHICH CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT." AT 547-548. ....

Pg 10



POINT 2. ON TO QUESTION OF A SANITY HEREIN AS WAS REQUESTED BY MOVANT'S LAWYER, DURING THE TRIAL AND IN MOTION FOR A NEW TRIAL MISSOURI STATE, 552.010 STATES- DEFINITION OF MENTAL DISEASE OR DEFECT THE TERM MENTAL DISEASE OR DEFECT INCLUDE CONGENITAL AND TRAUMATIC MENTAL CONDITIONS AS WELL AS DISEASE.

552.020- WHEN EVER THEIR IS REASONABLE CAUSE TO BELIEVE THAT THE ACCUSED HAS A MENTAL DISEASE OR DEFECT EXCLUDING FITNESS TO PROCEED, THE COURT, SHALL APPOINT ONE OR MORE PHYSICIANS TO EXAMINE THE ACCUSED AND REPORT UPON THE MATTER THE ORDER SHALL SPECIFY THE TIME, PLACE, AND CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THE EXAMINATION SHALL BE CONDUCTED, AND MAY INCLUDE PROVISIONS FOR THE INTERVIEW OF WITNESSES OR OTHER PHYSICIANS AND FOR A COMMITMENT OF THE ACCUSED TO A HOSPITAL OR OTHER SUITABLE FACILITY FOR SUCH TIME AND UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS AS THE COURT DEEMS NECESSARY FOR THE PURPOSE. ....

TURNING TO THE FEDERAL, VIEW AS INTERPRED IN PATE V ROBINSON- 382 U.S. 870 (1965). MR. JUSTICE CLARK DELIVERED THE 7-2 MAJORITY OPINION STATED, IN 1959 RESPONDENT ROBINSON WAS CONVICTED OF THE MURDER OF HIS COMMON-LAW WIFE, ....

Pg 11

RENDERED THE CONVICTION AND SENTENCE WHOLLY VOID. WE ARE NOT CONCERNED WITH A MERE QUESTION OF STATE PRACTICE, OR WHETHER CONSULS ASSIGNED TO PETITIONERS WERE COMPETENT

OR MISTAKENLY ASSUMED THAT THEIR FIRST OBJECTIONS WERE SUFFICIENT. JUST AS IN BROWN, THE EVIDENCE HERE CLEARLY ESTABLISHES THAT THE CONFESSION MOST PROBABLY WAS NOT THE PRODUCT OF ANY MEANINGFUL ACT OF VOLITION; . . . .

UNDER THIS STATE PROCEDURAL RULE THE FOLLOWING EVIDENCE WAS NOT TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION BY THE TRIAL COURT, SINCE IT WAS BROUGHT OUT AFTER THE AFORE MENTION HEARING.

1. THAT THE STATEMENT WAS NOT GIVEN UNTIL ABOUT 28 HOURS AFTER HIS ARREST, IN VIOLATION OF RULE 21.14
2. HE WAS SUFFERING FROM A HEAD WOUND THAT REQUIRED SIX STICHES TO CLOSE.
3. HE HAD BEEN QUESTIONED INTERMITTENTLY DAY AND NIGHT IN PAIN AND LACK OF FOOD HE SPENT CONSIDERABLE TIME IN SHOW UPS.
4. HE WAS NOT BROUGHT BEFORE A MAGISTRATE UNTIL NINE DAYS AFTER ARREST, IN VIOLATION OF RULE 21.11
5. THE SIGNING OF THE STATEMENT WAS MADE IN THE PRESENCE OF MR. KOSTER "WHO LATER PROSECUTED THE CASE"

PG. 8.



WHO BEING A LAWYER MUST OF BEEN AWARE OF RULES 21.14 AND 21.11, FINALLY THIS CASE IS NOT UNLIKE RECK UPATE, 815. CT. 154; AT PGS. 154;

"HE HAD BEEN QUESTIONED INTERMITTENTLY, AS MUCH AS SIX HOURS AT A TIME SOMETIMES BY SEVERAL OFFICERS, HE HAD BEEN INTERROGATED A TOTAL OF SOME TWENTY HOURS. . . . HE ALSO SPENT CONSIDERABLE TIME ON PUBLIC DISPLAY IN "SHOWUPS" . . . . IN ADDITION RECK WAS WEAKENED BY ILLNESS, PAIN AND LACK OF FOOD. . . . FINALLY UNLIKE TURNER, RECK MUST BE REGARDED AS CASE OF AT LEAST BORDERLINE MENTAL RETARDATION. . . ."

AT THIS POINT PETITIONER WOULD RESPECTFULLY SUGGEST THAT THE BURDEN OF PROVING A PURPORTED CONFESSION IS VOLUNTARILY MADE, RESTS ENTIRELY UPON THE STATE. HOWEVER THE RULE MOST FLAGRANTLY IGNORED IN THIS CASE BY THE COURTS OF MISSOURI, IS THAT WHICH

pg 9.



STATE OF MISSOURI }  
CITY OF ST. LOUIS } SS

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE CITY OF ST. LOUIS  
STATE OF MISSOURI  
DIVISION NO.

STATE OF MISSOURI,	PLAINTIFF	CAUSE NO
VS.		
	DEFENDANT	

SUGGESTIONS AND AUTHORITIES IN SUPPORT OF  
DEFENDANTS MOTION TO VACATE AND SET ASIDE  
JUDGEMENT AND SENTENCE

POINT ONE

MOVANT'S MOST RESPECTFULLY INVITES THE  
ATTENTION OF THE COURT TO THE FACT  
THAT ITS DECISION STANDS UPON ITS FACE  
IN CONFLICT WITH THE DECISIONS OF THE  
SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES, IN  
BLACKBURN V. ALABAMA, 361 U.S. 199, 208, 80  
S. CT. 274, 280; AND BROWN V. MISSISSIPPI,  
297 U.S. 278, 56 S. CT. 461, 80 L. ED. 682,  
IN REGARDS TO THE PROCEDURAL RULE THAT  
THE COURT APPLIED IN DETERMINING IF THE  
STATEMENT WOULD BE SUBMITTED TO THE  
2 section PG. 5



JURY AS LAWFULL EVIDENCE, THE COURT  
APPLIED THE RULE THAT ALL THE EVIDENCE  
REGARDING THE STATEMENT MUST BE SUMITED  
AT THE HEARING IT HELD OUTSIDE THE PRESENCE  
OF THE JURY, ALL EVIDENCE INTRODUCED LATER  
IN THE TRIAL WOULD BE VOID.

THIS IS IN DIRECT CONFLICT WITH  
BLACKBURN V. ALABAMA, SUPRA, WHICH HOLDS;  
... "SINCE CHAMBERS V. FLORIDA, 309 U.S. 227,  
60 S. CT. 472, 80 L. ED. 716, THIS COURT HAS  
RECOGNISED THAT COERCION CAN BE MENTAL  
AS WELL AS PHYSICAL, A PROLONGED INTERROG  
ATION OF AN ACCUSED WHO IS IGNORANT OF HIS  
RIGHTS AND WHO HAS BEEN CUT OFF FROM THE  
MORAL SUPPORT OF FRIENDS AND RELATIVES IS  
NOT INFREQUENTLY AN EFFECTIVE TECHNIQUE  
OF TERROR. THUS THE RANGE OF INQUIRY IN  
THIS TYPE OF CASE MUST BE BROAD, AND  
THIS COURT HAS INSISTED THAT THE  
JUDGMENT IN EACH CASE BE BASED ON A  
CONSIDERATION OF THE TOTALITY OF THE  
CIRCUMSTANCES." FINEK V. ALABAMA, 352 U.S.  
191, 177 77 S. CT. 281, 287, 1 L. ED. 240.





FOR A NEW TRIAL AND ON THE APPEAL TO  
THE MISSOURI SUPREME COURT,

COMES NOW JAMES E. RAY, PRO SE, THE  
DEFENDANT IN THE BEFORE CAPTIONED CAUSE,  
ALLEGING A CAPITAL FELONY, TO MAKE  
AND PRESENT HIS FORMAL WRITTEN  
MOTION TO VACATE AND SET ASIDE  
JUDGMENT AND SENTENCE BECAUSE OF  
INVASION OF FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL  
RIGHTS AND STATE LAWS FOR THE FOLLOWING  
REASONS, TO WIT:

- I. BECAUSE, THE COURT USED A FAULTY  
AND ILLEGAL METHOD IN REFERENCE  
TO THE SIGN STATEMENT THAT WAS THE  
INTRODUCED OVER PETITIONER'S TIMELY  
OBJECTION IN VIOLATION OF THE  
FOURTEEN AMENDMENT TO THE U.S. CONSTITUTION.
- II BECAUSE, IN VIOLATION OF MOVANT'S FEDERAL  
CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS UNDER THE  
FOURTEEN AMENDMENT AND STATE STATUTES,  
THE PETITIONER WAS NOT GIVEN A SANITY HEARING.
- III BECAUSE, IN VIOLATION OF MOVANT'S  
RIGHTS UNDER MISSOURI STATUTES, THE  
COURT ISSUED FAULTY OR NO INSTRUCTIONS  
TO THE JURY FOR THE SAID JURY TO  
RULE ON CONCERNING MENTAL DURESS  
TO UNLAWFUL COERCION. PG. 3



IV. BECAUSE, PERJUREY TESTIMONY WAS INTRODUCED  
IN MOVANT'S TRIAL IN VIOLATION OF THE  
FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT TO THE UNITED  
STATES CONSTITUTION.

V BECAUSE, THE MOVANT'S WAS WITHOUT THE  
ADVICE AND ASSITANCE OF CONSUL AT  
VARIOUS STAGES OF HIS TRIAL AND APPEAL  
VIOLATION OF THE SIXTH AMENDMENT  
TO THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION.

#### PRAYER

WHEREFOER, IN ALL OF THE FOREGOING PREMISES,  
AND FOR ALL THE FOREGOING REASONS, MOVANTS  
PRAYS THAT THIS HONORABLE COURT SHALL  
NOTIFY THE CIRCUIT ATTORNEY OF THE CITY  
OF ST. LOUIS IN THE PREMISES HEREOF;  
SHALL THEN ASSIGN COMPETENT COUNSEL  
FOR THE PROSECUTION HEREOF ON BEHALF  
OF THE MOVANT.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED BY  
JAMES E. RAY PRO SE,  
MOVANT-DEFENDANT.

PG. 4.



STATE OF MISSOURI  
CITY OF ST LOUIS

00416  
JAMES RAY

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT  
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE CITY OF ST. LOUIS

STATE OF MISSOURI, PLAINTIFF  
V.S. \_\_\_\_\_ DEFENDANT CASE NO. \_\_\_\_\_

DEFENDANT'S MOTION TO VACATE AND  
SET ASIDE JUDGMENT AND SENTENCE  
BECAUSE OF INVASION OF FEDERAL AND  
STATE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS UNDER  
AUTHORITY OF RULE 27.26.

JURISDICTIONAL STATEMENT.

RULE 27.26 OF THE RULES OF CRIMINAL  
PROCEDURE (1952) FOR THE COURTS OF  
MISSOURI, PROVIDE: A PRISONER IN  
CUSTODY AND UNDER SENTENCE AND  
CLAIMING A RIGHT TO BE RELEASED ON  
THE GROUNDS THAT SUCH SENTENCE WAS  
IMPOSED IN VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION  
AND LAWS OF THIS STATE OF THE UNITED STATES,  
PG. 1



OR THAT THE COURT IMPOSING SUCH  
SENTENCE WAS WITHOUT JURISDICTION TO DO  
SO MAY FILE A MOTION AT ANY TIME IN THE  
COURT WHICH IMPOSED SUCH SENTENCE TO VACATE,  
SET ASIDE, OR CORRECT THE SAME.

RULE 2602 OF THE RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE  
(1952) FOR THE COURTS OF MISSOURI PROVIDE:  
THESE RULES ARE DRAFTED AND PROMULGATED  
PURSUANT TO AUTHORITY GRANTED THE SUPREME COURT  
BY SECTION 5, ARTICLE 5 OF THE CONSTITUTION  
OF 1945 OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI AND ARE  
INTENDED TO PROVIDE FOR THE JUST DETERMINATION  
OF EVERY CRIMINAL PROCEEDING. THEY SHALL BE  
CONSIDERED TO SECURE SIMPLICITY AND  
UNIFORMITY IN PROCEDURE, FAIRNESS IN  
ADMINISTRATION AND THE ELIMINATION OF  
UNJUSTIFIABLE EXPENSE AND DELAY.

MOXANT IS BY NECESSITY OF CIRCUMSTANCES  
PRESENTING THE FOLLOWING MOTION TO  
VACATE AND SET ASIDE JUDGMENT AND SENTENCE,  
ETC. PRO SE, FOR THE REASON THAT, THE  
FEDERAL COURTS HAVE TWICE, RULED ON  
HABEAS CORPUS HEARING THAT THE STATE  
IN VIEW OF TOWNSEND V. SAIN, 372 U.S. 293, 83-SCT.  
745, SHOULD HAVE A CHANCE TO CORRECT  
THEIR OWN ERROR IF THEIR IS ERROR.

TWO. SOME OF THE ISSUES RISED IN THIS MOTION  
WERE NOT RISED IN THE ORIGINAL MOTION

PG. 2



GUY M. SONE  
CLERK CIRCUIT COURT  
OF COLE COUNTY  
JEFFERSON CITY, Mo. 65101



PRAY  
FOR  
PEACE

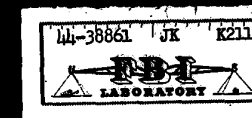
Physicians warn that many forms of insomnia mark very  
serious nervous troubles such as severe depression or even  
suicidal tendencies. For this reason, persistent sleeplessness  
should be checked by a qualified psychiatrist.

Mr. James Earl Ray  
c/o State Hospital No. 1  
Fulton, Missouri



on stated phy would know I have all  
the symptoms for my tests

find out when the order to release me  
was sent to the prison as the physician  
was informed by me on Thursday about completing  
Friday I was sent to prison.

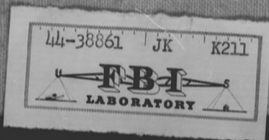


MISSOURI STATE PENITENTIARY  
(State Mail Only)

Number 00416  
Classification  
SUBJECT

*Mr. Schubert - asst. warden  
Subject - mail*

*Prison  
Henry Lang - case  
44-760*



MAY 5 1960

**VISITING AND CORRESPONDENCE INQUIRY**

Your name has been submitted by RAY, James E., Reg. No. 00416  
an inmate of the Missouri State Penitentiary for consideration of (x) visiting or (x) correspondence privileges. Please complete the following questionnaire and return to the Classification Office, Box 900, Jefferson City, Missouri, not later than August 1, 1956. All spaces must be completed and verified by local law enforcement officer.

Name John Ray Relationship to inmate Brother  
Address 1713 Hickory Town St. Louis State Mo.  
Age 27 Sex M Marital Status: ( ) Married (X) Single ( ) Divorced  
How long have you known the inmate XXX In what way did you meet the inmate? XXX  
Have you ever been arrested? no If yes, what charge? X  
In what County and State X  
Your occupation Brakeman - R.P. Are you now employed no  
Employer's name and address XXX

I, the undersigned, declare that the above answers are true and understand that any misrepresentation in answering the questions will automatically result in the removal of my name from the inmate's visiting list or correspondence list, if such is approved.

Signed: John Lang Ray

If married, signature of husband's approval is necessary.

Signed: \_\_\_\_\_

This statement of facts and signature to be witnessed by a local law enforcement officer as verification:

I, XXX, XXX am acquainted with the above signer and to the best of my knowledge believe the answers as given to be true.

The contents of this form will be submitted for approval and if such approval is granted, you will receive by return mail notice that correspondence has been approved and correspondence regulations, and/or visiting pass and a list of visiting regulations. Failure to receive such approval by return mail will be indication to you that you will not be privileged to visit or write to the inmate above.

E. V. NASH  
Warden  
Missouri State Penitentiary

*oh #*  
*Pass mailed 5-18-60*  
*added to mailing list 5-20-60*



IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE CITY OF ST. LOUIS

STATE OF MISSOURI - PLAINTIFF  
VS.

CASE NO. 1427-H

JAMES E. RAY, PRO SE, DEFENDANT

00416

DEFENDANT'S MOTION TO APPEAL AS A POOR PERSON  
FROM THE TRIAL COURTS OVERRULING OF HIS MOTION  
UNDER AUTHORITY OF RULE 27.26 AND TO HAVE THE PAPERS  
AND THE RECORD OF TRIAL COURTS CONCLUSION IN THIS  
ACTION MADE A-PART OF THE TRANSCRIPT OF RECORD  
ON THE APPEAL IN CASE NO. 1427-H.

CLASSIFICATION'S COPY

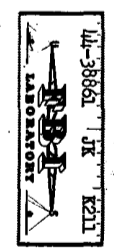


COMES NOW JAMES E. RAY, PRO SE DEFENDANT IN THE  
ABOVE CAPTIONED CAUSE WHICH IS A CRIMINAL CAUSE  
INVOLVING A CAPITAL CRIME, HAVING BEEN NOTIFIED BY  
THE HONORABLE JOHN C. CASEY, JUDGE OF THIS COURT,  
THAT A MOTION TO VACATE THE JUDGEMENT AND SENTENCE  
HEREIN UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF RULE 27.26 OF THE RULES  
OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE, HAS BY THIS COURT BEEN DENIED  
TO MAKE HIS MOTION THAT HE BE ALLOWED TO  
APPEAL FROM THE DENIAL OF HIS MOTION, AND  
THAT THIS HONORABLE COURT SHALL MAKE DEFENDANT'S  
MOTION IN THE FOREGOING PREMISES A PART OF THE  
RECORD OF THE CASE ABOVE CAPTIONED.

MOUANT RESPECTFULLY SUGGESTS THAT THE AUTHORITY  
FOR GRANTING OF THE MOTION BY THIS COURT IS VESTED  
IN THE COURT BY RULE 23.05 AND RULE 36.02 OF THE  
RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED BY

James E. Ray



WITNESS HIMSELF, BUT RESTS FOR IT CREDIBILITY UPON THE COMPETENCY AND VERACITY OF ANOTHER; RECOGNIZING THAT SUCH TESTIMONY IS, EXCEPT IN CERTAIN WELL DEFINED CASES, HELD TO BE IN INCOMPETENT TO ESTABLISH ANY SPECIFIC FACT IN ITS NATURE SUSCEPTIBLE OF BEING PROVED BY WITNESSES WHO SPEAK FROM THEIR OWN KNOWLEDGE.

ON POINT S.R. 514  
THAT MOVANT WAS WITHOUT THE ASSISTANCE OF COUNSEL IN A CAPTAIN OFFENCE FOR THE FOLLOWING PROCEEDING ARRAIGNMENT, PLEMINARY HEARING, AND HIS APPEAL TO THE MISSOURI COURT WHILE THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT HAS NOT RULED ON WHETHER <sup>THE</sup> DEFENDANT MUST HAVE COUNSEL AT ALL STAGES OF COURT APPEARANCES IT HAS HELD IN POINTER - V. TEXAS, 399 U.S. 815.

"IN ALL CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS, THE ACCUSED SHALL ENJOY THE RIGHT... TO BE CONFRONTED WITH THE WITNESSES AGAINST HIM... AND TO HAVE THE ASSISTANCE OF COUNSEL FOR HIS DEFENCE."

PG 19

IT IS SUGGESTED THAT MOVANT AND DEFENDANT UPON, THE SUBMISSION OF THE ISSUES HERE PROPOSED TO BE RAISED HAS BEEN ADJUDICATED,

AND UNLESS SUCH ADJUDICATION BE FAVORABLE TO MOVANT, THESE ISSUES AND THE RECORD OF THE ADJUDICATION THEREON ARE ESSENTIAL TO THE SUBMISSION OF A PROPER RECORD FOR APPEAL, IF THERE IS TO BE AN ADEQUATE APPELLATE REVIEW WITHIN THE MEANING AND THE SPIRIT OF THE AUTHORITIES HEREIN CITED. THE RULE THAT CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS SHALL BE RAISED AS EARLY IN THE PROCEEDING AS IS PROPER, AND THE RULE THAT WHAT IS NOT BRIEFED ON AN APPEAL IS DEEMED TO BE WAIVED, SHALL EFFECTIVELY OPERATE TO FORECLOSE MOVANT'S RIGHTS ON THE APPEAL HEREIN, UNLESS THIS HONORABLE COURT ABIDES BY ITS OBLIGATION TO "ENFORCE THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES." (SMITH V. O'GRADY 312, U.S. 329 334, 61 S. CT. 572, 574, 85 L. ED. 859.)

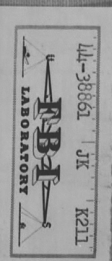
AN MOVANT RESPECTFULLY URGES ALL THESE THINGS.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED BY:

NOTORIZED BY:

JAMES RAY PG. 20

LAST PAGE



OK  
PRINT # SINCE THE DECISION OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES IN MOONEY V. HOLOMAN 294 U.S. 103, AND IN PYLE V. KANSAS, 317 U.S. 213, AND ALBERTA V. TEXAS, 355 U.S. 28, IT IS WELL ESTABLISHED THAT A CONVICTION OBTAINED BY USE OF FALSE TESTIMONY BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE MUST FALL UNDER THE FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

IN NAPOE V. ILLINOIS, NO. 583- OCTOBER TERM- 1958, IN A DECISION RENDERED ON JUNE 15, 1959, THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES HELD:

THE PRINCIPLE THAT A STATE MAY KNOWINGLY USE FALSE EVIDENCE, INCLUDING FALSE TESTIMONY, TO OBTAIN A TAINTED CONVICTION IN ANY CONCEIPT OF ORDERED LIBERTY, DOES NOT CEASE TO APPLY MERELY BECAUSE THE FALSE TESTIMONY GOES ONLY TO THE CREDIBILITY OF THE WITNESS. THE JURY'S ESTIMATE OF THE TRUTHFULNESS AND RELIABILITY OF A GIVEN WITNESS MAY WELL BE DETERMINATIVE OF GUILT OR INNOCENCE, AND IT IS UPON SUCH SUBTLE FACTORS AS THE POSSIBLE INTEREST OF THE WITNESS IN TESTIFYING FALSELY THAT A DEFENDANT'S LIFE OR LIBERTY MAY DEPEND.

pg. 16



OK  
PRINT # SINCE THE DECISION OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES IN MOONEY V. HOLOMAN 294 U.S. 103, AND IN PYLE V. KANSAS, 317 U.S. 213, AND ALBERTA V. TEXAS, 355 U.S. 28, IT IS WELL ESTABLISHED THAT A CONVICTION OBTAINED BY USE OF FALSE TESTIMONY BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE MUST FALL UNDER THE FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

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pg. 16



44-38861 JK K211  
FBI  
LABORATORY

IT IS ESTABLISHED BY THE RECORD THAT WHEN THE PETITIONER SOUGHT TO ESTABLISH THE FACT THAT WHEN HE WAS RECEIVED AT THE MUNICIPAL JAIL HE WAS STILL SUFFERING FROM THE EFFECTS OF POLICE BRUTALITY WHICH LED TO HIS "SIGNING OF THE CONFESSION" THE COURT ALLOWED THE JAIL WARDEN TO TESTIFY IN PLACE OF THE RESIDENT DOCTOR PHYSICIAN REGARDING THE RESULTS OF SEVERAL TESTS THAT THE DOCTOR HAD RUN. THE TESTIMONY OF THE JAIL WARDEN (MR. BOEGER) TO THE EFFECT THAT HIS MEDICAL RECORDS SHOWED THAT THE PETITIONER HAD ONLY BEEN DIAGNOSED AS HAVING, AND HAD ONLY BEEN TREATED FOR A VENEREAL DISEASE AS A RESULT OF HIS EXAMINATION BY THE JAIL PHYSICIAN, WHICH TESTIMONY, SO GIVEN BY AN AGENT OF THE STATE AND SO RECEIVED BY THE COURT AND SO GIVEN BY THE COURT TO THE JURY, AT THE SOLICITATION OF THE STATE, WAS FALSE WHEN GIVEN, AND WAS KNOWN TO BE FALSE WHEN GIVEN, BY THE AGENTS OF THE STATE. PETITIONER URGES THAT THE TESTIMONY OF WARDEN BOEGER (TR. 190,191) WAS HEARSAY IN THAT HE WAS NOT A QUALIFIED MEDICAL EXPERT, BUT THAT IN THE PRESENT CASE, HE WAS PERMITTED TO TESTIFY AS ONE. THE TESTIMONY OFFERED BY WARDEN BOEGER, PG. 17

44-38861 JK K211  
FBI  
LABORATORY

WHO WAS QUESTIONED BY MR. HOSTER (THE ASST. CIRCUIT ATTORNEY)  
Q: WELL, READ WHAT IS ON THE CARD WILL YOU?  
A: I MAY SAY AT THE VERY OUTSET, TO KEEP YOUR RECORD STRAIGHT, THAT THE BOY WAS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION ON OCTOBER 19TH, AND THE FOLLOWING DAY WAS HIS FIRST VISIT TO OUR DOCTOR, WHICH WAS ON THE 20TH, - IT IS MARKED HERE WITH THE STAMP, OCTOBER 20TH, 1959; EXAMINATION NEGATIVE, AND IT IS SIGNED RIGHT ALONGSIDE THAT BY DR. O'DOWD; THAT IS THE FIRST TIME TO THE DOCTOR. NEXT ~~TESTING WAS MADE BY THE DOCTOR ON NOVEMBER 5TH, 1959. IT STARTED OUT WITH VERY SMALL LETTERS, THAT MEANS SYPHILIS CASE. Q: PARDON ME? A: THAT IS A CLINICAL CASE OF VENEREAL DISEASE. A: VENEREAL DISEASE. Q: HOW CAN I?~~  
PG. 18



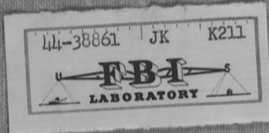
MISSOURI STATE PENITENTIARY  
(Inside Mail Only)

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Number \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_  
 Hall \_\_\_\_\_ Cell \_\_\_\_\_ Assignment \_\_\_\_\_  
 SUBJECT \_\_\_\_\_

*Mr. Schubert*  
*cust. - warden - treatment*

OK

*RBC*  
*4-26-68*  
*Henry*  
*44-760*



**MISSOURI STATE PENITENTIARY**  
(Inside Mail Only)

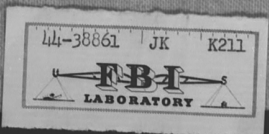
Name James Earl Ray Number 00416 Date April  
 Hall B Cell 24 Assignment cleaning plant  
 SUBJECT Legal papers

Could you send me my  
 commitment papers as my other papers  
 pertaining to my case. Thanks

*Sam*

4-15-68

Fold, seal and address on reverse side.



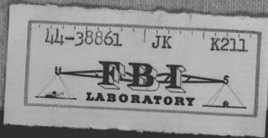
MISSOURI STATE PENITENTIARY  
(Inside Mail Only)

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Number \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_  
Hall \_\_\_\_\_ Cell \_\_\_\_\_ Assignment \_\_\_\_\_  
SUBJECT \_\_\_\_\_

*Mr. Jensen  
Record Office*

*5/30 -  
4-26-68  
Home [unclear] MSP  
44-760*

Fold, seal and address on reverse side.



MISSOURI STATE PENITENTIARY  
(Inside Mail Only)

Name John E. Ray Number 00416 Date 5-1-60  
Hall B Cell 24 Assignment cleaning plant  
SUBJECT mailing list

Dear Sir,

could you add the following  
to my mailing list if they  
are not already on it

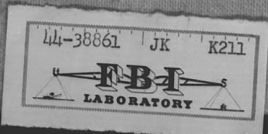
MAY 5 1960

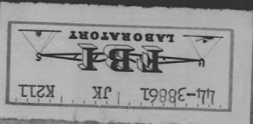
Luille Ryan - mother  
John Ray - Brother  
Jerry Ray - Brother  
Mary Maher - second mother  
all 1913 Hickory St. Louis Mo.

I had been writing to John  
Ray & receiving mail but I got  
a letter back Friday saying  
he was not on the list could  
you let me know if the above are  
on as I would also like to have  
them on mailing pass. Thanks

Fold, seal and address on reverse side.

*No m/v list*





... BEING AN INDIGENT MENTAL DEFENDER BY COURT APPOINTED COUNSEL, ... HIS COUNSEL CLAIMED THAT HE WAS INSANE AT THE TIME OF THE SHOOTING AND RAISED THE ISSUE OF HIS INCOMPETENCE TO STAND TRIAL. ... (IN THE INSTANT CASE ALSO COUNSEL FOR THE DEFENDANT BRIDIN HIS MOTION FOR A NEW TRIAL MOTION NO. 15 - QUOTE: "COUNSEL FOR DEFENDANT DISCOVERED AND CALLED TO THE COURT'S ATTENTION DURING THE TRIAL THAT DEFENDANT, BY HIS ACTIONS, GAVE EVERY INDICATION OF BEING INSANE AND NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR HIS ACTIONS. A MISTRIAL SHOULD HAVE BEEN DECLARED AND A PSYCHIATRIC EXAMINATION SHOULD HAVE BEEN ORDERED FOR DEFENDANT, TO DETERMINE THE ISSUE OF HIS SANITY (UNQUOTE). + + + + WE GRANTED CERTIORARI TO RESOLVE THE DIFFICULT QUESTIONS OF STATE-FEDERAL RELATIONS POSED BY THESE RULINGS, 382 U.S. 890 (1965) WE HAVE CONCLUDED THAT ROBINSON WAS CONSTITUTIONALLY ENTITLED TO A HEARING ON THE ISSUE OF HIS COMPETENCE. ... THE STATE CONCEDES THAT THE CONVICTION OF AN ACCUSED PERSON WHILE HE IS LEGALLY INCOMPETENT VIOLATES DUE PROCESS, BISHOP V. UNITED STATES, 350 U.S. 961 (1956), AND THAT STATE PROCEDURES MUST BE ADEQUATE TO PROTECT THIS RIGHT... P. 12



JUSTICE HARLAN JOINED BY JUSTICE BLACK REASONED THAT SINCE ROBINSON'S COUNSEL COMPLAINED THAT ROBINSON WAS INSANE AT THE TIME OF THE CRIME BUT NOT AT THE TRIAL THE CONVICTION SHOULD STAND. JUSTICE HARLAN SAID... THE CONCLUSIVE FACTOR IS THAT ROBINSON'S OWN LAWYERS, THE TWO MEN WHO APPARENTLY HAD THE CLOSEST CONTACT WITH THE DEFENDANT DURING THE PROCEEDING, NEVER SUGGESTED HE WAS INCOMPETENT TO STAND TRIAL AND NEVER MOVED TO HAVE HIM EXAMINED ON INCOMPETENCY GROUNDS DURING THE TRIAL. THIS WAS NOT SO DURING THE TRIAL IN THE INSTANT CASE.

ON  
POINT 3

ON EXAMINATION OF THE INSTRUCTIONS THAT WERE GIVEN IN THIS CASE, THERE WAS NO INSTRUCTION GIVEN IN RELATION TO THE SIGNED STATEMENT WHICH IS A REVERSEABLE ERROW ACCORDING TO THE MISSOURI SUPREME COURT IN THE TWO BELOW LISTED CASES.

1. THE MISSOURI SUPREME COURT STATED, INSTRUCTIONS ARE GIVEN FOR THE PURPOSE OF HYPOTHESIZ THE BASIC FACTUAL ISSUES FOR THE JURY. IN OUR VIEW THIS OMISSION WAS NOT CURED BY ADDING THE GENERALITY THAT "YOU HAVE A RIGHT TO CONSIDER ALL THE CIRCUMSTANCES," AS WAS DONE HERE. STATE V. GOACHER, 376 S. W. 2d. 97 PAGE 105.

2. IN STATE V. WILLIAMS, BANC, MO, 369 S. W. 2d. 408, A MOST RECENT CASE, THE JUDGMENT WAS REVERSED SOLELY BECAUSE OF THE OMISSION OF ALL REFERENCE TO THE ISSUES OF MENTAL DURESS AND COERCION IN A VERY SIMILAR INSTRUCTION, AND IN A CASE WHERE THAT WAS A BASIC ISSUE. THERE ALSO THE INSTRUCTION REFERRED TO "HOPE OF LENIENCY OR REWARD" AND IT INCLUDED THE PHRASE "WITHOUT . . . ANY  
Pg 14

"THREAT OR DOING ANY VIOLENCE!" THE PRESENT INSTRUCTION DOES NOT REFER TO THREATS. THE COURT SAID ~~THE~~ THERE! 369 S.W. 2d LOC. CIT 420: WHILE, AS STATED, THE EVIDENCE ON SOME OF THESE MATTERS WAS CONFLICTING, THE ISSUE WAS FOR THE JURY AND THE ISSUE OF MENTAL DURESS AND COERCION HAD TO BE DECIDED IN ORDER TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE CONFESSION WERE OR WERE NOT VOLUNTARILY GIVEN. NO SUCH ISSUE WAS PRESENTED TO THE JURY BY INSTRUCTION 7 OR ANY OTHER INSTRUCTION. IN OMITTING TO PRESENT THE ISSUE OF MENTAL DURESS AND COERCION FOR DETERMINATION BY THE JURY, THE INSTRUCTION WAS CLEARLY ERRONEOUS AND SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN GIVEN. WE FIND NO MERIT IN THE OTHER CONTENTIONS."

Pg 15



FILE# 44-38861

DATE \_\_\_\_\_

EXAMINER

# JK

Q#

K# 19

NEGATIVES

INITIALS \_\_\_\_\_

Hand of Mr. Frensch

**BEGIN**

**1**

To: Dr. Tarugo

From: Dr. Duvell

The isolational content of what I now consider to be delinquent thinking consisted of the belief that I was an experimental subject and that my behavior was being recorded by electronic devices hidden in the house where we have lived and that the information derived from it would be used by people connected with the Masonic order to prove psychoanalytic theory. I've believed that the Catholic church or at least some individuals in the Catholic church were trying to interfere with this and to harm me by psychological means. I've believed in the past that programs on television were presented with me in mind and with the idea of influencing me specifically by the people who were connected with the Masonic order and the order of Eastern Star. I've believed in the past that the food we ate was treated in such a way so that our behavior - that is the behavior of my wife and children and myself -

file #

44-38861 JK K19  
**FBI**  
LABORATORY

FILE#

*Mortimer*

DATE \_\_\_\_\_

EXAMINER

#

*Murkin*

Q#

*no Q#*

K#

NEGATIVES

INITIALS \_\_\_\_\_

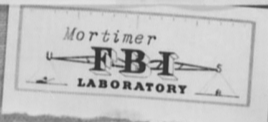
*Let to Mrs. Robb*

April 3rd.  
.....

Dear Mrs Robb.

It was refreshing to read your coloumn about jackie kenneday  
we are sick and tired of reading about this woman all she does is go from place  
to place having a damn good time .she loves the limelight and will do mast anything  
to get into the papers and news . god forbid that bob kenneday gets to be the  
president then the country will be run by the whole family we are tired of the  
whole lot of them . her brother is all<sup>way</sup> talking about the poor but he ~~does~~ nothing  
about them they have millions ?why dont they build a home for orhans or do ~~semt~~  
something worth while . and why does he make a freak out of himself with his hair  
he looks ~~like~~ like a woman with the way he lets it grow. I think nixon will make a g  
ood president . he would put these colored people in there place .the white folk  
are tired of being pushed around by ~~thud~~ martin king. someone should pop him off .  
he.s a coward he runs when theres shooting .the men and woman in this country  
oday have enough prolemns with a war going on and the high price of living .  
ithout these black demons causing all the trouble in our citys and towns .and ~~ee~~  
etting away with it .if they let them get away with stuff like that in washington  
we may as well give up .

Sincerely a regular readers of your  
coloumn.



April 3rd.  
.....

Dear Mrs Robb.

It was refreshing to read your coloumn about jackie kenneday  
we are sick and tired of reading about this woman all she does is go from place  
to place having a damn good time .she loves the limelight and will do mast anything  
to get into the papers and news . god forbid that bob kenneday gets to be the  
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something worth while . and why does he make a freak out of himself with his hair  
he looks ~~like~~ like a woman with the way he lets it grow. I think nixon will make a g  
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are tired of being pushed around by ~~thud~~ martin king. someone should pop him off .  
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we may as well give up .

Sincerely a regular readers of your  
coloumn.





FILE#

44-38861

DATE \_\_\_\_\_

EXAMINER

# JK

photo 196

Q#

K#

196

NEGATIVES

King JOHN RAY

INITIALS \_\_\_\_\_

**DIEPPE GARDENS**  
Windsor, Ontario, Canada  
showing a section of the beautiful rock garden  
the riverbank promenade the busy Detroit  
River and skyline of Detroit in the background.

Dear Susie,  
I will drop you  
a few lines hope you  
are all in better  
along pretty good.  
I'm in Canada  
here, but I'm going  
back to Chicago  
I'll be home by  
midnight. I'll  
write you soon.

POST CARD  
ROYAL CANADIAN  
50TH ANN. 1910-1960  
1960  
C-100

Published by Signal Bookers, Windsor, Ontario, Canada.

The White House. All of our Presidents, except  
Washington, have lived here. The oldest public  
Washington and has the simple dignity of  
American homes.

Dear Susie,  
I know a ~~ball game~~ <sup>game</sup>  
I don't like on a Sunday  
game didn't know all  
M.B. was a poet, did you?  
Big in Washington now,  
will go out and see my  
good friend the President  
tomorrow, you think you  
every best that important?  
at a school day for that  
place in Quincy don't it?  
the Harmon Ave.  
Will send John under

ADDRESS  
Miss Susie Ryan  
P.O. Mrs. Skinner  
R.R. 3#  
Quincy, Ill.

Distributed by L. B. Prince Co., Arl., Va. PE-17

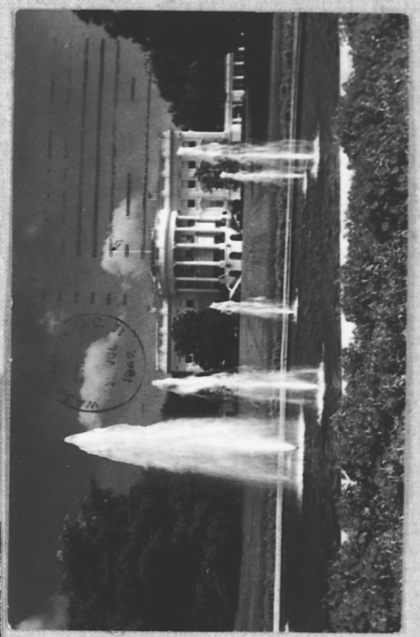
**BURNHAM PARK YACHT HARBOR**  
showing  
McCORMICK PLACE SHOWING WORLD'S  
LARGEST CONVENTION CENTER  
Chicago, Illinois

Dear Susie,  
I will let you know  
that I had to let an  
interpreter to read  
from last letter.  
Milla did not like  
any of them. I will  
John Ray  
North Shore  
Quincy, Ill.

POST CARD  
McCormick Place  
Chicago, Illinois

Published by Signal Bookers, Windsor, Ontario, Canada.

44-38861 JK K196  
**FBI**  
LABORATORY



44-38861 JK K196  
**FBI**  
LABORATORY

FILE#

44-388601

DATE \_\_\_\_\_

EXAMINER

# JK

*Mortimer*

Q#

K#

NEGATIVES

INITIALS \_\_\_\_\_

*7 x ph. card negs of Bobby Ray Graves*

LEAVE THIS SPACE BLANK

FBI No. **410-150-D**

GRAVES, Bobby Ray

CONTRIBUTOR AND ADDRESS: CHIEF POLICE DEPARTMENT, ALAMEDA, CALIF.

CONTRIBUTOR'S NO. 13519

SEX: male, RACE: White, HT: 75, WT: 185, HAIR: brn, EYES: bla

Signature: *Bobby Ray Graves*

LEAVE THIS SPACE BLANK

FBI No. **410-150-D**

GRAVES, Bobby Ray

CONTRIBUTOR AND ADDRESS: SHERIFF'S OFFICE, ROOM 202, COUNTY COURTHOUSE, OAKLAND 7, CALIF.

2110 Santa Clara Ave., Alameda, Cal.

Signature: *Bobby Ray Graves*

SEX: Male, RACE: White, HT: 74, WT: 185

LEAVE THIS SPACE BLANK

FBI No. **410-150-D**

GRAVES, Bobby Ray

CONTRIBUTOR AND ADDRESS: POLICE DEPARTMENT, LOUISVILLE, KY. 40202

Signature: *Bobby Ray Graves*

YOUR NUMBER: 139815

DATE: 9/26/57

Signature of official taking fingerprints: Miller

Signature: *Bobby Ray Graves*

Tattoo on left

Signature: *Mortimer JR*

10-10-57

Classification: **10**

Reference: **60**

Color: white, Sex: male

RIGHT HAND

Impression taken by: *B. Whitehurst*

Date impressions taken: **4-22-63**

Signature of person fingerprinted: *Bobby Ray Graves*

Left Hand

Left Thumb Right Thumb Right Hand

Signature: *Mortimer JR*



ENTIRE FILE REVIEWED  
FOR HISTORICAL  
DECLASSIFICATION

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-23-01 BY SP/CLK/po

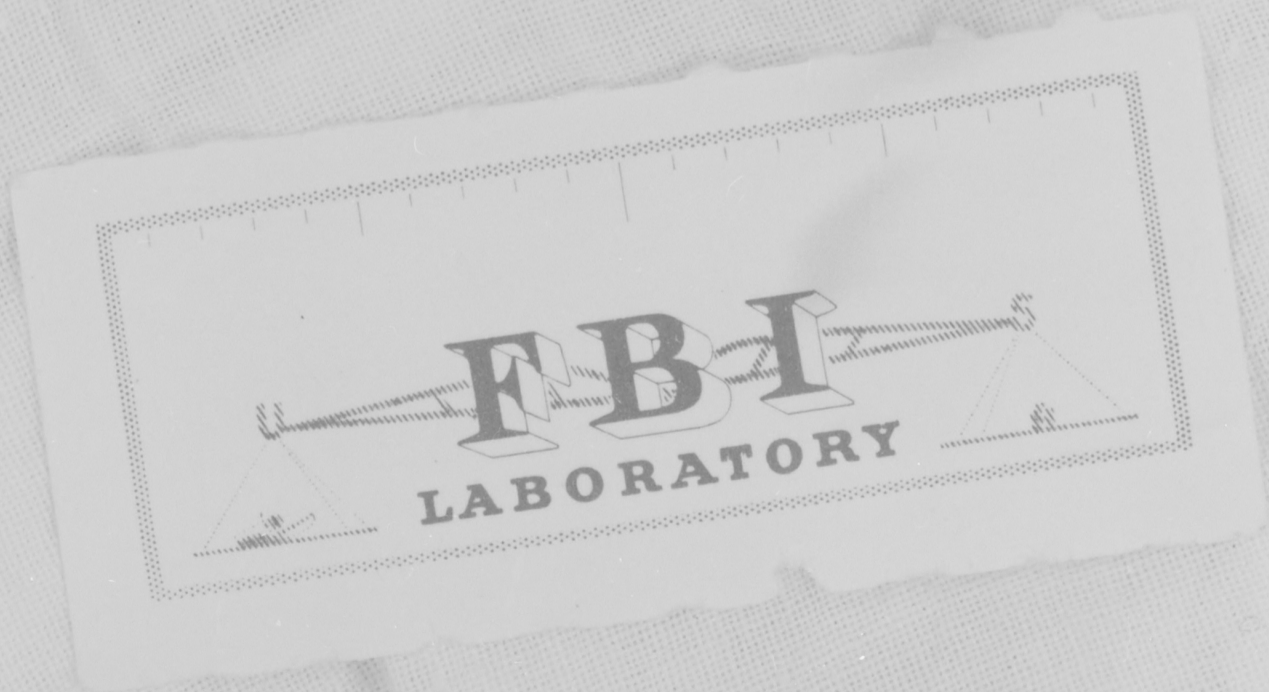
Negatives of  
tie, beer cans,  
laundry mark,  
trousers

44-3886-15920



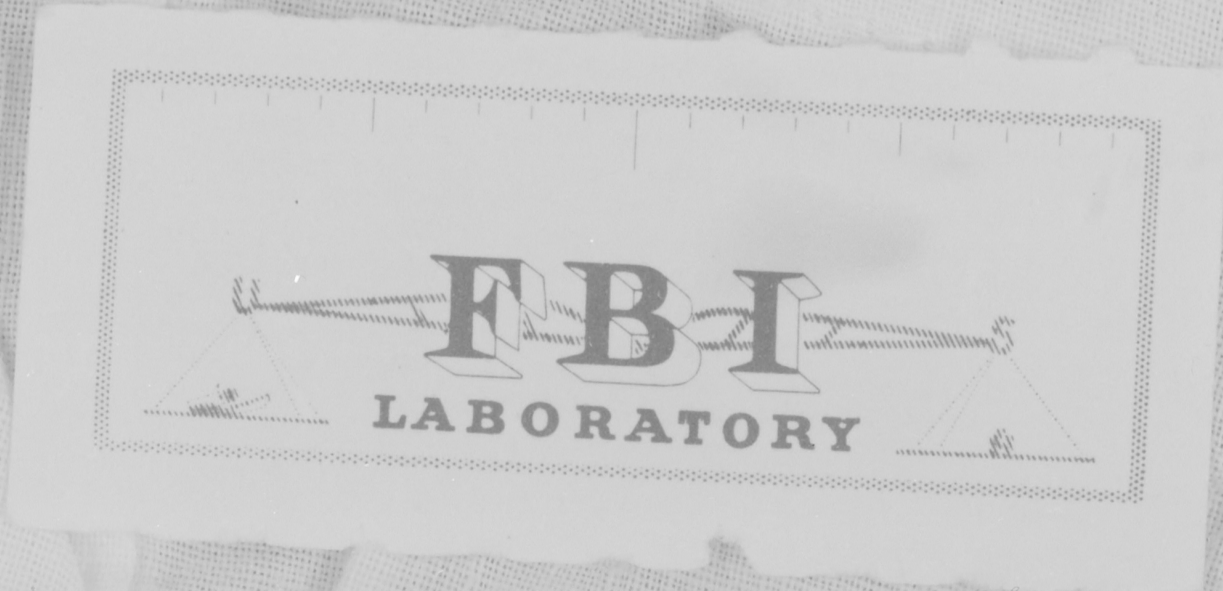
**EVIDENCE**  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
WASHINGTON, D.C.

20R-3



KODAK SAFETY FILM

20R-3



III KODAK SAFETY-FILM



SAFETY-FILM KODAK



111 KODAK SAFETY--FILM

