

SI 44-561

The Laboratory is requested to return submitted items upon completion of requested action.

6/28

Date Received

6-28

Contributor

SAC

Address

Springfield, Ill.

Re

Shipped by

☒ Registered Mail

63709

☐ Railway Express

☐ Bill of Lading

☐ FBI #

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☐ Other

Disposition

Date

F B I

Date: July 9, 1968

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO DIRECTOR, FBI (44-38861)
 FROM LEGAT, OTTAWA (44-4) (P)
 SUBJECT MURKIN
 OO: MEMPHIS

Rebutel to Ottawa 6/17/68 and Ottawa teletype
 to Bureau 6/21/68.

RCMP "O" Division (Toronto) by Telex July 8,
 1968 advised that 125 branches of the Royal Bank of Canada,
 Toronto, were checked under the name of Subject and aliases
 with negative results. Further advised no record of
 resident address related to laundry mark in question.

Investigation continuing.

5 - Bureau
 1 Liaison Direct
 1 Memphis (44-1987)
 1 - Ottawa

MLI:jl
 (6)

EX-103

REC 26 44-38861-4837

1 JUL 12 1968

ICC for CR Unit.
 ICC sent to Memphis
 7-12-68

C. C. - Bishop

Approved: 59 JUL 22 1968
 Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

REC'D CIA WASH DC

REC'D - CIV RIGHTS
FBI

JUL 12 3 20 PM '68

JUL 15 1968

RECEIVED
GENERAL INVESTIGATIVE
DIVISION

JUL 12 JUL 12 5 06 PM '68
REC 52

U S DEPT OF JUSTICE

REC'D - CIV RIGHTS
FBI

JUL 15 9 04 AM '68

(2)

TO: SAC, NEW YORK

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK

SUBJECT: (NY-100-100000)

RE: NEW YORK TELETYPE TO BUREAU, JULY 11, 1968

NY 100-100000

IT IS REQUESTED THAT YOU ADVISE THE BUREAU OF ANY DEVELOPMENTS.

ENCLOSED FOR THE BUREAU ARE TWO COPIES OF A LETTER FROM THE NEW YORK OFFICE TO THE NEW YORK OFFICE, DATED JULY 11, 1968, AND TWO COPIES OF A LETTER FROM THE NEW YORK OFFICE TO THE NEW YORK OFFICE, DATED JULY 11, 1968. THE LETTERS ARE BEING FORWARDED TO YOU FOR YOUR INFORMATION AND FOR THE INFORMATION OF THE BUREAU.

Yours faithfully,

Special Agent in Charge

cc: NEW YORK

(100-100000)

cc: NEW YORK (100-100000)

cc: NEW YORK (100-100000)

NY 100-100000

NY 100-100000

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. DeLoach *D*

DATE: July 11, 1968

FROM : A. Rosen

SUBJECT: MURKIN

1 - Mr. DeLoach 1 - Mr. Bishop
1 - Mr. Rosen 1 - Mr. Mohr
1 - Mr. Malley 1 - Mr. Gale
1 - Mr. McGowan 1 - Mr. Casper
1 - Mr. Martindale

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen *R* _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

In connection with transportation of subject Ray from London to the United States, the question of when the local authorities, namely the Tennessee State authorities, will take custody of subject Ray has been decided today.

SAC Jensen, Memphis, has been in touch with the Sheriff and the Sheriff has indicated that he plans to take subject Ray into custody upon arrival of the plane in the United States at the Memphis Naval Air Station.

This will facilitate the handling of subject Ray insofar as the Bureau is concerned inasmuch as it had been indicated it would be preferable to have the Tennessee authorities assume the responsibility of taking Ray into custody as soon as the plane touches down.

The Sheriff has selected a special group to handle the subject and has made preparations for transportation from the airport to the jail in anticipation of assuming this responsibility.

ACTION:

Assistant Attorney General Vinson will be advised of the decision of the Sheriff to handle subject Ray upon touch down at the Memphis Naval Air Station.

AR:hw
(10)

we should stick to this plan
In this plan
REC 17/4 - 38861/2840
We should stick to this plan.

D.

10 JUL 16 1968

01 JUL 19 1968

REC'D - ROSEN
FBI

JUL 12 9 44 AM '68 JUL 12 11 48 AM '68

REC'D - ROSEN
FBI

RECEIVED DIRECTOR
F. B. I.

JUL 12 8 18 AM '68 JUL 12 10 34 AM '68

REC'D DE LOACH
FBI

JUL 12 4 33 PM '68

REC'D DE LOACH
FBI

JUL 12 1 59 PM '68

REC'D - CIV RIGHTS
FBI

F B I

Date: 7/11/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (44-38861)
 FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (157-1215) (P)
 SUBJECT: MURKIN

Re Atlanta teletype, 7/3/68; Jackson airtel
 to Bureau, 7/5/68.

RE: RAYMOND CURTIS
INTERVIEW IN COUNTY JAIL
AT DALTON, GEORGIA

Enclosed herewith for New Orleans Office is
 a copy of re Atlanta teletype, 7/3/68, and Jackson airtel
 to Bureau, 7/5/68.

On 7/9/68, Mr. T. C. BARNETT, Postmaster,
 Altheimer, Arkansas, furnished SA GEORGE A. BARRON, JR.,
 the following information:

Mr. CHARLES WILLIE was a well-respected, well-
 known, wealthy plantation owner who formerly owned and
 operated a plantation in the area of Wabbaseka and
 Altheimer, Arkansas. Mr. WILLIE's home and main plantation
 is located near Wabbaseka and had a mailing address of
 Wabbaseka, Arkansas. Mr. CHARLES WILLIE was formerly
 President of the Altheimer First National Bank. Mr. WILLIE
 died approximately three years ago. Mrs. CHARLES WILLIE
 was named NELL and they owned a houseboat which Mr. BARNETT
 believes was known as "Nell Willie" and which houseboat

- 3 - Bureau
 - 2 - New Orleans (Enc. 2)
 - 1 - Memphis (Info.)
 - 1 - Jackson (Info.)
 - 2 - Little Rock
- GAB/jhb
 (9)

C. C. Bishop

Approved: _____
 Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M

LR 157-1215

was kept somewhere on the Mississippi River. Mr. BARNETT believed the boat possibly was docked in the area of Greenville, Mississippi.

NELL WILLIE, widow of Mr. CHARLES WILLIE, married J. BURNETT of Monroe, Louisiana, and is now known as Mrs. J. BURNETT. Mrs. NELL BURNETT and Mr. J. BURNETT spend the majority of their time in the area of Monroe, Louisiana, but also reside some on the bayou farm at Wabbaseka, Arkansas, when they are in this area. Mr. J. BURNETT is believed to have been in the real estate business in Monroe, Louisiana. Mrs. NELL BURNETT and Mr. BURNETT are not in the area of Altheimer and Wabbaseka, Arkansas, at this time.

Mr. H. J. CANNON, Cashier-Vice President, First National Bank of Altheimer, advised SA GEORGE A. BARRON, JR., on 7/9/68 that Mr. CHARLES WILLIE was a well-respected plantation owner and was formerly President of the Altheimer First National Bank, Altheimer, Arkansas, and has now been deceased about three years. He verified the information that Mr. CHARLES WILLIE's widow, NELL, had married Mr. J. BURNETT of Monroe, Louisiana, and that they spent a large amount of their time in Monroe. He advised that the BURNETTS are not in the Altheimer-Wabbaseka area and he did not know when they would return to this area.

Mr. JOHN HENRY JOHNSON, Wabbaseka, Arkansas, furnished the following information to SA BARRON on 7/9/68:

He checks on and takes care of the house and grounds at the bayou farm, Wabbaseka, Arkansas, for Mrs. J. BURNETT. Mrs. J. BURNETT and her husband are presently on a trip in Georgia and the Carolinas, and Mr. JOHNSON has no idea as to when they may return. He advised they may return to Monroe, Louisiana, before returning to Wabbaseka, Arkansas. Mr. and Mrs. J. BURNETT reside as much in Monroe, Louisiana, as they do in Wabbaseka, Arkansas. Mr. JOHNSON furnished the telephone

LR 157-1215

number 387-0214, Area Code 318, as the telephone number in Monroe, Louisiana, where he reaches Mr. and Mrs. J. BURNETT when they are in Monroe, Louisiana. He further advised that Mrs. J. BURNETT had a cousin, JIM RHODES, and that JIM RHODES possibly could furnish information as to when Mr. and Mrs. BURNETT would be returning to either Monroe or Wabbaseka and could furnish information as how Mrs. BURNETT could be contacted. JIM RHODES's telephone number is Monroe telephone number 325-0429.

LEADS:

NEW ORLEANS DIVISION

At Monroe, Louisiana. Will contact Mr. JIM RHODES, telephone 325-0429, a cousin of Mrs. J. BURNETT (NELL BURNETT, former widow of Mr. CHARLES WILLIE), and determine when Mrs. J. BURNETT will be returning either to Monroe, Louisiana, or Wabbaseka, Arkansas, and at which location she will first be available for interview by an FBI Agent.

2. Will attempt to locate Mrs. J. BURNETT through Monroe, Louisiana, telephone number 387-0214, and interview her in accordance with lead set forth in referenced Jackson teletype to Director, 7/5/68, to substantiate information set out in Atlanta teletype to Director and Jackson of 7/3/68.

If Mrs. J. BURNETT will not be available for interview at Monroe, Louisiana, will so advise Little Rock when Mrs. BURNETT is expected to be in Wabbaseka, Arkansas.

July 12, 1968

CODE

CABLEGRAM

URGENT

1 - Mr. McGowan
1 - Mr. Long

TO: LEGATS, OTTAWA
PARIS

FROM: DIRECTOR, FBI (44-38861)

MURKIN

IN VIEW OF PROSECUTION OF SUBJECT BY TENNESSEE AUTHORITIES, IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO DISSEMINATE TO THEM THE RESULTS OF INVESTIGATION CONDUCTED BY ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTED POLICE AND PORTUGUESE AUTHORITIES. YOU SHOULD THEREFORE, FURNISH BUREAU A COMPLETE LISTING OF ITEMS SUBMITTED BY YOU AND ADVISE WHAT ITEMS CAN BE DISSEMINATED TO TENNESSEE AUTHORITIES. MEMPHIS ADVISED BY MAIL.

MEMPHIS

1 - Foreign Liaison (Cleared with SA Graham Day)

REL:bf
(6)

VIA TELETYPE

ENCIPHERED

NOTE: Subject has been ordered to be extradited by the British Court; however, an appeal hearing is scheduled for 7/29/68. Tennessee authorities will prosecute subject for the murder of Martin Luther King, Jr. We have furnished the findings of our laboratory examination of the evidence as well as our prosecutive summary report to Tennessee authorities. It may be necessary to furnish results of our investigation conducted by Royal Canadian Mounted Police and Portuguese authorities to the Tennessee authorities; therefore, Legats, Ottawa and Paris are being requested to advise if the investigative results may be furnished to them. Legat London has been issued similar instructions.

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____

INITIALED
DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

JUL 19 1968

JUL 16 1968

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE
COMMUNICATIONS

RECEIVED
GENERAL INVESTIGATIVE
DIVISION 5710

REC'D - ROSEN
FBI

JUL 10 1968

JUL 12 1 42 PM '68

JUL 11 4 47 PM '68

F.B.I.
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

JUL 12 2 06 PM '68

REC'D DEPT. OF JUSTICE

RECEIVED DIRECTOR
FBI

JUL 12 4 18 PM '68

TO DIRECTOR, FBI (100-441111) FROM SAC, NEW YORK (100-158741) (P)
SUBJECT: [Illegible] (NY 100-158741) (P)
[Illegible text follows]

(2)
NY 100-158741

ENCIPHERED
MIA TELETYPE

JUL 12 5 00 PM '68

CODING UNIT

1 - DIRECTOR, FBI (100-441111) (P)

1 - NEW YORK (100-158741) (P)

1 - [Illegible]

[Illegible teletype text follows]

NY 100-158741 (P)

NY 100-158741 (P)

1 - [Illegible]
1 - [Illegible]

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATION SECTION

JUL 12 1968

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI WASH DC

FBI SPRNGFLD

549 PM 7/12/68 URGENT CEK

TO DIRECTOR (44-38861)

FROM SPRINGFIELD (44-561)

MURKIN; RM

RE SPRINGFIELD TELETYPE DATED JULY ELEVEN LAST.

CHIEF WILLIAM PETERSON, ALTON, ILLINOIS PD, ADVISED JULY
TWELVE, NINETEEN SIXTYEIGHT, HIS RECORDS CONTAINED NO INFOR-
MATION PERTAINING TO JOE HENITZ (PHONETIC)

LEADS FOR QUINCY, ILLINOIS CONCERNING ASSOCIATE OF HAROLD
RICHARD COVINGTON HAVE BEEN SET OUT UNDER SEPARATE COVER.
ATTEMPTS TO CONTACT SI ONE SIX ONE FOUR C FOR FURTHER INFORMA-
TION ON JULY TWELVE NINETEEN SIXTYEIGHT HAVE BEEN NEGATIVE TO
DATE. WILL CONTINUE EFFORTS TO INTERVIEW WILLIE L. AND
HAROLD RICHARD COVINGTON AND WILL KEEP BUREAU ADVISED.

AIR MAIL COPIES ARE BEING SENT TO CHICAGO, MEMPHIS AND

ST. LOUIS.

END

GFH

FBI WASH DC

P
51 JUL 1 8 1968

CC - Long

6-9pm

TELETYPE

TO DIRECTOR

FROM BIRMINGHAM (44-361)

TO DIRECTOR (44-38861)

FROM BIRMINGHAM (44-361)

URGENT

RE BIRMINGHAM TELETYPE DATED JULY ELEVEN LAST.

CHIEF WILLIAM PETERSON, ALTON, ILLINOIS PD, ADVISED JULY

INTERVIEW, NINETEEN SIXTYEIGHT. HIS RECORDS CONTAINED NO

RECORDS RELATING TO JOE MINNIE (PHONETIC)

LEAD FOR BUNNY, ILLINOIS CONCERNING ASSOCIATE OF HARRY

RICHARD GOULDING HAVE BEEN SET OUT UNDER SEPARATE COVER.

ATTEMPTS TO CONTACT AT ONE SIX ONE FOUR C FOR FURTHER INFO

FROM ON JULY TWENTY NINETEEN SIXTYEIGHT HAVE BEEN RELAYED TO

ST. LOUIS. ALL CONTINUING REPORTS TO INTERVIEW WILLIE AND

HAROLD RICHARD GOULDING AND WILL KEEP BUREAU ADVISED

ALL COPIES ARE BEING SENT TO CHICAGO.

ST. LOUIS.

END

BT

NOT RECORDED

JUL 12 6 56 PM '68

FBI

REC'D-TELETYPE UNIT

RECEIVED
GENERAL INVESTIGATIVE
DIVISION 5710

JUL 12 8 06 PM '68

F.B.I.
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

REC'D - CIVIL RIGHTS
JUL 12 7 44 PM '68

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO :

Transf. S

DATE:

7-12-68

FROM :

Shorts

SUBJECT:

O. Murkin

The attached *Clipping from* *Minneh* *England* has been received in the Records Branch, appropriately initialed, and indicated for file. By use of instant transmittal memorandum, all necessary recording and indexing will be accomplished. It is to be noted this form is for internal use only within the Records Branch, principally by the Routing Unit where bulky material not accompanied by memorandum is usually received.

The enclosure, if bulky and not usually filed with other papers in file, may be detached but this action should be clearly noted under the word "Enclosure."

Enc.

138
ENCLOSURE

44-38861-
NOT RECORDED
170 JUL 12 1968

67 JUL 15 1968

44-38861-32

ENCLOSURE

Clipping from
Minnick



44-38861-

ENCLOSURE

DID YOU KILL LUTHER KING? NO, I DID NOT

JAMES EARL RAY sat in a witness box surrounded by detectives yesterday and answered just three questions by his counsel, Mr. Roger Frisby about the death of American civil rights leader Dr. Martin Luther King.

"Did you know Dr. Martin Luther King per-

sonally?" — "No, sir, I never met him."

"Did you have any kind of grudge against him?" —

"No, sir."

"Did you kill him?" — "I did not kill Dr. Martin Luther King."

'TRAPPED'

Mr. Ray, said at Bow Street, London, to be wanted in America for the murder of Dr. King in Memphis, Tennessee, on April 4, spent less than five minutes in the witness box.

He was facing extradition proceedings brought by the U.S. Government on the murder charge and for his alleged

By **DON CASSELL**

escape from a prison where he was said to be serving 20 years for armed robbery.

The case was adjourned until Tuesday.

Forty-year-old Mr. Ray was arrested at Heathrow Airport, London, on June 8 in the name of Ramon George Sneyd, and charged with possessing a forged passport and a firearm without a licence.

Detective Chief Superintendent Thomas Butler, head of the Flying Squad, said that when he told Mr. Ray that he believed he was wanted for "serious

criminal offences, including murder," in America, Mr. Ray, who had been standing up, suddenly slumped down.

"He put his head in his hands and said, 'Oh, God,'" the police chief alleged. "After a moment or so he added, 'I feel so trapped'."

But Mr. Ray denied either saying these things or collapsing.

'CALCULATED'

His counsel, Mr. Frisby, said that the murder—whichever committed it—was political and not extraditable.

Mr. David Calcutt, for the American Government, said

that Dr. King had been the victim of a "calculated, brutal and sinister murder."

He added: "My case is that this tragic death was the work of the single hand of this man."

FBI fingerprint expert George J. Bonebrake told the court he examined fingerprints found on a rifle, telescopic sight and binoculars abandoned after the killing.

He compared them with known fingerprints of James Earl Ray and, he claimed, found "they were one and the same individual."

He had also compared fingerprints taken in England with these, and, he again alleged, found them to be of the same man.

SUN ADVERTISING SPECIAL CAREERS SUN ADV

**CARDIFF
VACANCIES
DEPARTMENT**

Qualified and experienced Child Care Officers

CARE OFFICER

(£1,435-£1,665 p.a.)

Area team of five Child Care Officers in direction of the Assistant Children's Officer, Senior Family Caseworker and Senior

SUPERVISOR

(£1,435-£1,665 p.a.)

Should have an interest in training, direction of the Assistant Children's Officer for training, but within this framework of training skills.

HOUSEPARENT

(£1,435-£1,665 p.a. emoluments)

Reception Home accommodating 12 children is situated in a delightful position in the outskirts of the city. Applicants should have a certificate or similar qualifications will

MENT

MATRON

**LONDON BOROUGH OF SOUTHWARK
CHILDREN'S DEPARTMENT
CHILDREN'S HOMES IN SIDCUP, KENT**

1. DEPUTY WARDEN

£880-£1,030 p.a.
(less £215 p.a. board and lodging)

2. DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENT

£820-£970 p.a.
(less £215 p.a. board and lodging)

3. ASSISTANT HOUSEPARENTS (2)

£540-£730 p.a.
(less £145 p.a. board and lodging)

Post 1 is in a home for BOYS AND GIRLS AGED 14-14 years on admission. This is a new venture for the department and most children will have recently come into care.

Applicants should have had considerable experience with children of all ages. Six child care staff.

Posts 2 and 3 are for a SHORT-STAY HOME for children aged 10-15 years. Both homes are within a group of homes situated in Sidcup, Kent, all of which are run independently.

DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENT

Special Salary Scale £1,080-£1,300 p.a.
(less £215 board and lodging)

SENIOR HOUSEPARENT

£700-£880 p.a.
(less £145 p.a. board and lodging)

Required for MODERN RECEPTION HOME for 15 children situated at Sidcup, Kent, easily accessible to London.

Applicants should be qualified/experienced in residential child care. £65 for recognised qualification.



CHILD CARE

**OTHER
BABIES**

'I'm not the Luther King killer'

By ARNOLD LATCHAM

THE man the eyes of the world are on went into the witness box in a heavily guarded London court yesterday . . . *and did not give his name.*

In a four-minute statement the man protested his innocence of the murder of American Negro leader Dr. Martin Luther King.

But he declined to sign the court record of his words. "How do I sign it?" he asked as he sat composedly in the witness-box, hemmed in by police.

And the document, recording his answers to five questions, went into the file unsigned and headed: "The defendant, neither on oath nor affirmation, states as follows."

WHO IS HE?

These moments of drama came at Bow Street, where the man arrested at London Airport in the name of George Sneyd appeared on extradition proceedings.

The U.S. Government seeks to prove he is James Earl Ray, escaped jailbird, wanted for a "calculated, brutal, and senseless" killing at Memphis, Tennessee.

At 3.30, defence barrister Mr. Roger Frisby, who never referred to his client by name but only as "the man the Americans are seeking to extradite," announced: "I'll call my client."

In a high, deep-South accent, the defendant, answering Question No. 1, agreed that he was the man arrested at London Airport on June 8 by Detective-Sergeant Phillip Birch, Scotland Yard Special Branch.

QUESTION 2: Did you know Dr. Martin Luther King personally?—No, sir.

QUESTION 3: Did you ever meet him personally in your life?—No, sir, I haven't.

QUESTION 4: Have you ever had any kind of grudge against him?—No, sir.

QUESTION 5: Did you kill Dr. Martin Luther King?—No, sir.

Dressed in blue and black check jacket over short-sleeved blue sports shirt, with creased dark trousers, the defendant walked to the witness box with a guard of five detectives.

He prepared to affirm. Then as the court clerk prepared to write deposition documents, the magistrate, Mr. Frank Milton, said: "He is charged as Ramon Sneyd. He can take the oath in any name he likes."

But before any name could be entered, Mr. Frisby suggested his client might prefer to make a statement, which, unlike evidence on oath, is not subject to cross-examination.

'FALSE'

SAYS MAN IN THE BOX

Special Branch man tells of pistol found after arrest at airport



SGT. BIRCH—MADE THE ARREST

2025 RELEASE UNDER E.O. 14176

The

A MAGISTRATE SAYS:

As people are invited, nay encouraged, nay driven to walk round and round these places and buy whatever they can be tempted to buy, it is always possible that people through the course of their progress forget things. It is absolutely essential to examine these cases as with a microscope

FENTON BRESLER

locked up until

one, a perfectly
can be stopped in
return to the
turn out their
forced to submit
the detective or

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streets—often
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the shopper the

too often tend to overlook the vital difference between the cunning and the careless.

Mr. Eric Guest, the experienced West London magistrate, said when throwing out a case against a 73-year-old woman:—

"Of course, it is proved beyond peradventure that she walked out with some biscuits for which she had not paid. But, in addition, it has to be proved beyond doubt she did so fraudulently—that is to say, with criminal intentions."

He attacked haste in launching supermarket prosecutions: "As people are invited, nay encouraged, nay driven to walk round and round these places and buy whatever they can be tempted to buy, it is always possible that people through the course of their progress forget things."

"It is absolutely essential to examine these cases as with a microscope."

But the record is not a happy one. Absent-minded old folk, harassed housewives coping with the shopping and the children, bewildered spinsters, even—in one case—a blind shopper—all have

even though innocent. "Say you are guilty, dear—save a lot of time and trouble—avoid publicity," whispers the store detective or court policeman. And stupidly—but paralysed by fear and shame—they accept the advice.

In one respect, store detectives and managers are MORE powerful than police. "I didn't mean to do it!"

legal arguments, next Tuesday.

The hearing continues, with a trapped. said: "Oh, God . . . I feel so accused slumped on a seat and At this point, he said, the murder."

murder. criminal offences including United States for serious that you are wanted in the Gault and other names, and known as Eric Starvo Galt or Sneyd but James Earl Ray also "I do not believe your name is Mr. Butler said he told him: Sneyd.

in the name of Sneyd, the other Canadian passports. One was loaded revolver and had two Airport he was carrying a defendant arrived at London the court that when the Detective-Sergeant Birch told

same caut E sym Bil hon wou on

WANTED

murder scene. binoculars found near the fingerprints were on a rifle and to give evidence that Ray's prints expert George Bonebrake And he called F.B.I. finger-

man. "that his tragic death was the work of the single hand of this "We say," said Mr. Calcutt, name was a passport for peace, he was a leader of men, whose said, was bitter with irony, for The murder of Dr. King, he convicted of robbery.

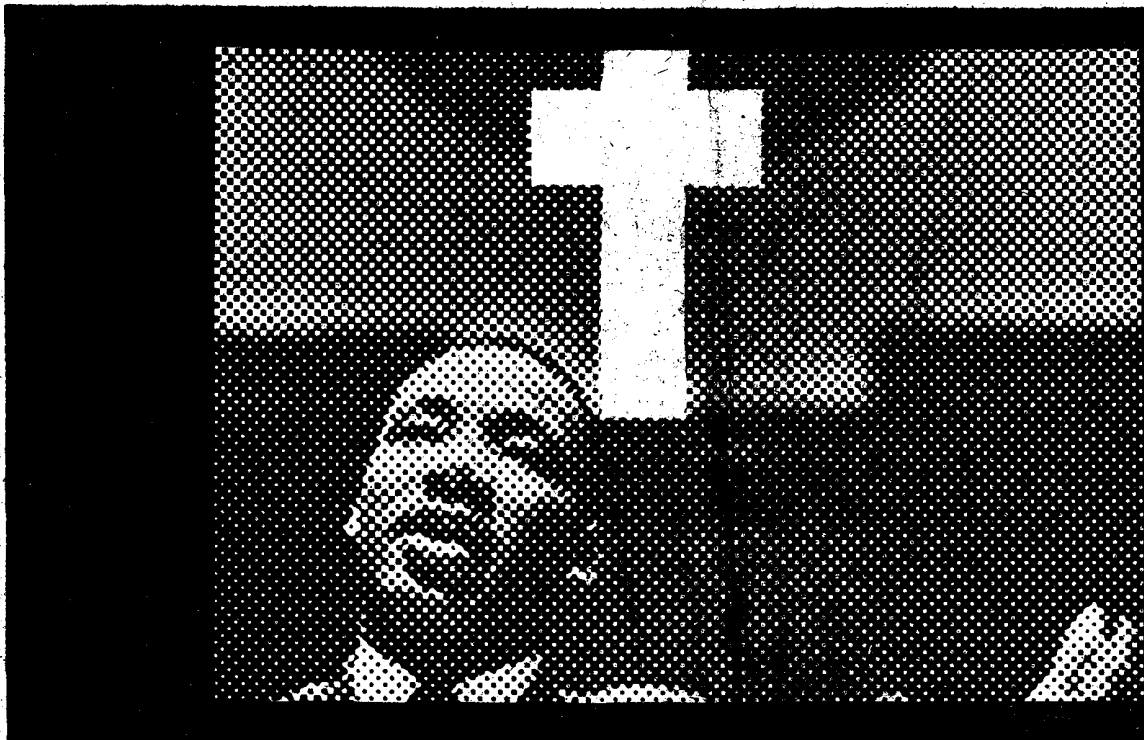
accused of murder" and one was a "fugitive" criminal grounds. That the defendant extradition was sought on two the American Government, said Mr. David Calcutt, counsel for

At the outset of the hearing, proceedings. immaterial to the extradition explain to him that it was granted so his advisers could minute adjournment was the story said. And a five-

much like to have my side of He added: "I would very trapped." said: "Oh, God . . . I feel so defendant insisted, that he It was not true, the

ated "evidence of arrest. had given "false and exagger-Superintendent Tommy Butler addressed the court. Earlier, he protested that Chief Detective

It was the second time he



the death of Luther King

THE man accused of murdering Civil Rights leader Dr Martin Luther King yesterday denied the killing.

Ramon George Sneyd was asked at Bow Street: 'Did you kill Dr King?'

Sneyd — said by American police to be escaped convict James Earl Ray—replied: 'No sir.'

He was asked: Did you know Martin Luther King? Had you ever met him? Had you any kind of grudge against him?

Each time he replied: 'No.'

When he moved from the dock to the witness-box a circle of heavily built Special Branch detectives, some of them armed, moved with him.

One stood next to him. Nine others shielded him from everyone except the magistrate and lawyers.

Defending counsel, Mr Roger Frisby, said: 'I would prefer him not to take the oath or affirm at these proceedings.'

Sneyd, wearing a dark blue suit, open-necked blue shirt and horn-rimmed glasses, was asked by Mr Frisby: 'Are you the man arrested at London Airport on June 8?'

Sneyd replied: 'Yes.'

TWO counts

Mr Frisby said that the whole burden of his case was that the killing was political and that Martin Luther King was a political figure.

'If this is so,' he said, 'this is not an extraditable offence under the treaty between us and the United States.'

Before Sneyd went into the witness-box the magistrate, Mr Frank Milton, had heard how Dr King was shot at a Memphis motel in April.

He was told by Mr David Calcutt, a British barrister appearing for the American Government, that the 'calculated, brutal, senseless murder' was the 'working of the single hand of this man.'

The Americans are seeking Sneyd's extradition on two counts:

By BERNARD JORDAN

which a white man had dropped.

The bundle later revealed a pair of binoculars, a rifle and telescopic sight and nine cartridges.

FBI fingerprint expert Mr George Bonebrake compared the fingerprints on these articles with the fingerprints of James Earl Ray in Los Angeles police files.

He told the court: 'I found they belonged to one and the same individual.'

THE ARREST of Sneyd at Heathrow was described by Detective - Sergeant Phillip Birch, of Scotland Yard's Special Branch, and Detective-Chief - Superintendent Thomas Butler, head of the Flying Squad.

Detective - Sergeant Birch said that he was on passport control on the outward sec-

tion, No. 2 building at Heathrow at 11.30 p.m. on June 8.

'When the defendant presented two Canadian passports to the immigration officer I was sitting by him.

'As a result of what I had previously learned I asked the defendant to accompany me to the Special Branch office at the airport.

'In his right-hand back trouser pocket I found a .38 Liberty Chief Special revolver. It was loaded with five rounds of ammunition.'

Later, he said, Chief-Superintendent Butler arrived.

Superintendent Butler said that he said to Sneyd: 'I understand you have in your possession two passports under the names Sneya and Sneyd. What is your name?'

Sneyd was said to have replied: 'I cannot understand why I am here. My name is Sneyd.'

Superintendent Butler went

on: 'Both passports show that you are a Canadian citizen born in Toronto on October 8, 1932. Are these details correct?' Sneyd replied: 'Yes, of course they are.'

He was cautioned and taken to Cannon Row police station, London, where Superintendent Butler saw him later in a cell.

He said to him: 'As a result of inquiries made since you were detained, we have very good reason to believe that you are not a Canadian citizen, but an American.'

Sneyd was said to have replied: 'Oh well, yes I am.'

The superintendent went on: 'I now believe your name is not Sneyd but James Earl Ray, also known as Eric Starvo Galt and other names, and that you are wanted at present in the United States for serious criminal offences, including murder.'

Sneyd was later charged

with offences under the Aliens Order, and one under the Firearms Act.

Superintendent Butler said that throughout the time Sneyd was with detectives, he made no admissions at all.

Before Sneyd went into the witness box he told the magistrate: 'I think parts of some of the testimonies are false.'

'Some of the testimonies are exaggerated and I would like to disagree with them and say something about this.'

The case was adjourned until Tuesday, and Sneyd was remanded in custody.

1. That he 'unlawfully, feloniously, wilfully, deliberately, premeditatedly and of his malice aforethought did kill and murder Martin Luther King.'

2. That he escaped from Missouri State Penitentiary in April, 1967, with 12 years of a 20-year sentence for armed robbery still to serve.

Sneyd also faces two British charges, alleging that he had a forged Canadian passport and that he carried a .38 revolver loaded with five rounds of ammunition without a firearms certificate.

The British charges were adjourned until the end of the extradition proceedings.

THE SHOOTING of Dr King was described by Mr Calcutt as 'a murder that was bitter with irony.' He was a leader of men, but never sought power for himself.

MAN running

He alleged that Sneyd bought a rifle, telescopic sights and ammunition in Birmingham, Alabama, on March 29. The next day he returned to the shop and changed the rifle for a Remington 760 with a fitted telescopic sight.

On April 3 he booked into a Memphis hotel, leaving the next day and buying a pair of binoculars in Memphis.

Later that day he booked into 424½ South Main Street, Memphis, opposite the Lorraine Motel, where Dr King was staying.

Mr Calcutt said: 'From a bathroom window at 424½ South Main Street, a person could see into Dr King's room.'

Two hours after Sneyd booked into 424½, Mr Charles Stevens, who had an apartment there, heard a shot which came from a bathroom in the building.

Mr Stevens had earlier seen a man in the apartment building with the manageress, Mrs Bessie Brewer. Later he identified an FBI 'wanted' profile as very like that man.

In an affidavit read by Mr Calcutt Mr Stevens said that about a minute after the shot he saw a man carrying a bundle running out of the building. He thought it was the man he had seen earlier with the manageress.

Mr Calcutt then read from a statement of a shop owner who heard a thud in his doorway and found a bundle

when they go over the border they should be sent down. To be sent down is not the end of life. There are plenty of other ways of learning. No community can be run

Now this now I'd sort out the



SCOTT-JAMES
ANNE

TWO OF THE MAIL'S TOP WOMEN WRITERS ON TWO OF THE D

'Hard luck, Mr Jenkins—no



OUT OF SEASON TICKET

DAILY MAIL, Friday, June 28, 1968

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A measure of Scotch.
On the rocks. Presto!
A Rusty Nail!
A superb drink.

**Drambuie
Liqueur**

THE AMERICAN

abroad

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satisfying. The perfect
cordial. Made and bottled
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Liqueur**



MLK ATTORNEY EXPECTS TO BE PRESSURED

A RTHUR J. HANES, Sr., the American attorney who has agreed to defend James Earl Ray on charges of killing Martin Luther King, agreed that he might be subjected to pressure as a result of taking the case, when he spoke to Harvey Matusow of THE AMERICAN in an exclusive interview in London this week.

Mr. Hanes, who is a former mayor of Birmingham, Alabama, added: "If and when I have to leave Alabama for financial reasons or under duress or pressure of any sort, I do hope I can come to England and live."

He refused to disclose who had asked him to take the case, saying: "Who is paying me is of no concern in the basic issue."

Mr. Hanes was here with his son and law partner, Arthur Hanes, Jr., in order to get background material in preparing the defense if Ray is extradited to the United States. He returned

rights worker, Mrs. Viola Leutsso.

When asked if he foresaw any undue pressure on him as a result of his taking the Ray case he said, "Of course there'll be intense feeling pro and con, but I'm not concerned with that. I'm a lawyer, and I try a case on its merits, I'm not interested in

—here's a man charged with a crime, and I shall do the utmost to defend this man within the legal arena."

Hanes was Mayor of Birmingham, Alabama, from 1961 to 1963, during the period that the late Dr. Martin Luther King was bringing world-wide attention to that city by organizing non-violent

THE AMERICAN abroad

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BUSINESS

AMAX in big North



Attorney

Continued from Page 1

Mr. Hanes said, "I saw the civil strife developing when I was mayor. I knew it was building for a year or more. It was not a spontaneous thing. They were planned demonstrations, and there was no violence—there was nobody hurt except perhaps the policemen and firemen who were injured by the so-called non-violent bricks, stones and knives."

It was during this period that Birmingham's Public Safety Director Bull Connor had his men using dogs and cattle prods on the demonstrators.

Equity

Continued from Page 1

top English stars under the quota system. He added that American Equity had little control over this because the managers could bring in any foreign star they wanted without having to get approval.

British Equity has far greater control. Producers and managers must get Equity's permission before hiring foreign stars. How-

"For a long time American and British Equity have agreed on the policy that 'we wanted a free exchange of the best from each country.' But under the old quota system there was no way American Equity could implement this," he added. "The arbitrariness of Broadway managers there made British stars symptomatic of the disease American Equity was trying to cure."

Over £416,000 in box office receipts were lost as a result of the strike.

More may vote

THE amended Federal Voting Assistance Bill of 1955 has now been signed by the President. This means that all Americans residing abroad who have a state of residence can vote.

The bill is far short of the one sought, which would have given all Americans abroad the right to vote in Presidential elections.

Under the new bill some 100,000 may now be eligible for the vote in Federal elections. As of this week, only the State of Washington has passed the legislation to implement the Federal Law,

that others philosophy or an organization

to the States on Sunday. Hanes, a well-built man in his 40's spoke with a classic Southern accent: "I didn't come here to interfere with the British courts. I have no authority and no right to be in these courts." He added that he was here primarily to prepare for the case in the States. The firm of London solicitors who will represent Ray, here are to keep him in "close touch with all events, and they will send me complete transcripts of all proceedings." He has been practicing law for 20 years, and was admitted to the bar in 1948. He said he was a former FBI agent and had worked for the Department of Justice, and is fully aware of the methods that the government can use in the case against Ray. This is not the first major civil rights case he has been involved in. He was a defense lawyer for some of those accused in the killing of civil

SNEYD EXTRADITION IS ILLEGAL, SAYS DEFENCE

POLICE CHALLENGED

By GUY RAIS

MR. ROGER FRISBY, counsel for JAMES EARL RAY, the man wanted by the American Government concerning the murder of Dr. Martin Luther King, argued at Bow Street yesterday that the assassination had political motives, and that Ray could not be extradited to America.

Ray appeared in court as RAMON GEORGE SNEYD, 40, the name under which he was arrested at Heathrow Airport on June 8 by Special Branch officers. The application for his extradition was on two grounds—that he was “a fugitive criminal accused of murder” and “a fugitive criminal convicted of robbery.”

Two British charges against Sneyd—of possessing a forged passport, and a firearm and ammunition without a certificate—were adjourned until after the extradition hearing.

Mr. DAVID CALCUTT, for the American Government, outlined events which he said led to the murder of Dr. King in Memphis on April 4, and claimed that the Negro leader's assassination was the work of the “single hand” of Sneyd.

“TRAPPED” REMARK

Police evidence denied

Det. Chief Supt. THOMAS BUTLER, head of Scotland Yard's Flying Squad, said that when he told Sneyd he believed he was the man wanted for murder in America, Sneyd replied: “Oh, God. I feel so trapped.”

But SNEYD said that he did not make the remarks alleged by Supt. Butler, and after a brief adjournment, Mr. FRISBY added: “He wishes to state most emphatically he did not make the observations.”

Several detectives stood around the witness box as Sneyd gave evidence for three minutes. At his counsel's request, he did not take the oath.

Special security precautions were put into effect for what was Sneyd's third court appearance. Special Branch officers stood facing the public seats, and Sneyd sat between two officers in front of the dock. He appeared composed, and listened intently as the alleged details of the murder were given.

Mr. Frisby was still outlining points of law when the case was adjourned until Tuesday.

Application on two counts

Mr. NIGEL MAW, for the American Government, said at the start of the day's proceedings that the extradition application would be on two counts. The first read:

whom he had seen booking in earlier.

“The defendant left in a hurry, leaving binocular straps in his room. When he got out of the hotel entrance, he turned left and dropped his kit of rifle, sights and binoculars in a doorway. He then made off in a car waiting nearby.”

Mr. Calcutt said that police took the rifle and binoculars, and said the defendant's fingerprints were on them. “These tie in with the defendant's face picture and fingerprints.” Examination also showed that the bullet that killed Dr. King almost certainly came from the rifle found by the police.

In Sept., 1959, Sneyd was convicted of armed robbery, Mr. Calcutt added. “He was sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment, but on April 23, 1967, he escaped from the Missouri State Penitentiary with 12 years of his sentence left to serve.”

MAN ON LANDING

Picture “identified”

Mr. CHARLES STEVENS, 46, of no settled address, said in an affidavit that he had been living in April with his common-law wife in an apartment at South Main Street, Memphis. On April 4, he saw a man on the landing near his room talking to the manageress of the apartments, Mrs. Bessie Brewer, and assumed he was looking for a room.

Later, he identified an FBI “wanted” profile as very much like the man he had seen.

He had heard the man in the common bathroom at the end of the hall three times towards the end of the afternoon. “I was in my kitchen working on a small radio when I heard a shot. I could tell that it came from the bathroom because it was very loud.”

Mr. Stevens continued: “I heard through a broken pane in my window a lot of voices yelling and hollering from the building across the road. I saw a lot of people milling around near the motel.”

“About a minute after hearing the shot, I went to my door and opened it. The bathroom door was open. When I went to the

SNEYD then spoke for the first time during the hearing. “I think parts of some of the testimonies are false, and I would like to say something about this. Some of the testimonies are exaggerated, and I would like to disagree with them.”

Mr. MILTON asked him if he had consulted with Mr. Frisby, and Sneyd said he wrote him a letter during the lunch break. Mr. Milton then adjourned the court for 10 minutes for Sneyd to see his representative again.

After the adjournment, Mr. FRISBY said that Sneyd disagreed with a large part of the facts given by Det. Chief Supt. Butler.

“In particular, he wishes to state most emphatically that he did not make the observation: ‘I feel so trapped.’ Nor did he say ‘Oh, God,’ nor did he collapse on the seat in the manner described.”

Mr. Frisby said that Sneyd also wished it to be known that he made no statement to them or any other police officer, and he refused to sign his fingerprint form.

SHORT APPEARANCE

“Never any grudge”

In a short appearance in the witness box, SNEYD agreed that he had been arrested at Heathrow on June 8.

Questioned by Mr. FRISBY, he said: “I have never met Dr. King. I have never had any kind of grudge against him.”

Mr. FRISBY: Did you kill Dr. King?—No, Mr.

Just before the adjournment, Mr. Frisby said the offence specifically mentioned in Article Three of the extradition treaty between Britain and America was one of robbery with violence.

This meant, in his submission, that before the magistrate ordered extradition, he must be satisfied that there was a *prima facie* case that this man had committed robbery with violence.

Regarding extradition on the murder accusation, Mr. Frisby said: “I am suggesting that this offence was one of a political character, and therefore does not become an extraditable offence.”

The case was adjourned until Tuesday, and Sneyd was remanded in custody on all the charges. Mr. Milton said the British charges would be heard in seven, eight or nine days' time.

‘MAGIC’ TRIAL WOMAN TELLS OF BIG SUMS

Ivydene Hanson, 39, Jamaican beautician, accused in the Old Bailey “witchcraft” trial of black-mailing two fellow Jamaicans of £3,500, was asked yesterday by Judge McKinnon how she sent £1,000 to Jamaica when she was receiving National Assistance.

Hanson, of Atlantic Road, Brixton, replied that the money was given to her to look after by a friend, Kenneth Erskine, a Pamaican who ran a gambling house. “I sent the money for him,” she

James Earl Ray, hereinafter called the defendant, suspected and accused of the commission of the crime of murder to wit, on April 4, 1968, in the Shelby County, State of Tennessee, did unlawfully feloniously, wilfully, deliberately, premeditatedly and of his malice aforethought, kill and murder Martin Luther King, Junior, within the jurisdiction of the United States.

The second count referred to robbery with violence on Feb. 19, 1960, by a dangerous and deadly weapon, for which Ray was sentenced in the first degree.

Mr. FRANK MILTON, Chief Metropolitan Magistrate, told Mr. ROGER FRISBY, counsel for Sneyd, that no restriction on publicity under the Criminal Justice Act applied to the proceedings. Mr. Frisby had formally sought that any ban should be lifted.

"FUGITIVE CRIMINAL"

"Brutal murder"

Mr. DAVID CALCUTT, also for the American Government, said the application for extradition was on two separate grounds—that Sneyd was a fugitive criminal accused of murder, and that he was a fugitive criminal convicted of robbery.

On April 4 this year Martin Luther King had been the victim of a calculated, brutal and senseless murder, a murder that was bitter with irony. Though he was a leader of men, he never sought any power for himself.

"Though his name was a very password for peace, he met a violent death," Mr. Calcutt said. "This tragic death of Dr. King was the working of the single hand of this man."

On March 29, Sneyd had gone into a shop at Birmingham, Alabama, and bought a rifle, telescopic sights and ammunition from a Mr. Wood. There was a customer in the shop at the time.

The following day Sneyd was not satisfied, and changed the rifle for a Remington 760, which had telescopic sights attached. He also bought ammunition and a box for the gun.

"On April 3, Sneyd booked in at the New Revel Motor Hotel at Memphis," Mr. Calcutt said. "On the following day, he checked out of that hotel and on that day in Memphis he bought a pair of binoculars."

Also on that day, Dr. King was at Memphis, staying at the Lorraine Motel, a pleasant modern block.

'Booked a room opposite motel'

Mr. Calcutt continued: "From a bathroom window at 424¹/₂ South Main Street, a person could see into Dr. King's room. At 4 p.m., this defendant went to 424¹/₂ South Main Street, where accommodation was available, and he booked a room."

As he did this, he was seen by a witness—a Mr. Stevens, who was in an adjoining room. After Sneyd booked in, he used the bathroom and lavatory three times, each for a long while, before 6 p.m.

"At six o'clock, Mr. Stevens says he heard a shot fired from the bathroom. He came out of his room and saw a man leaving below. He says it was the man

barristers, I saw a man running near the end of the hallway.

"He was carrying a bundle in his right hand. It was at least three or four feet long and six to eight inches thick, and was wrapped in newspaper. Although I did not get a long look at him, I think it was the same man I saw earlier with Mrs. Brewer."

Mr. CALCUTT added that an autopsy was carried out by Dr. Franchisco, medical examiner of Shelby County. "It revealed that Dr. King died from the gunshot would almost immediately. The bullet severed the spinal column after entering through his right chin and the right of his neck."

Sneyd searched at Heathrow

Det. Sgt. PHILLIP BIRCH, of Scotland Yard's Special Branch, said that he was on passport control on the outward section, Number Two Building, Heathrow Airport, at 11.30 p.m. on June 8.

Sneyd had approached and presented two Canadian passports to the immigration officer. "As a result of what I had previously learned, I asked the defendant to accompany me to the Special Branch office at the airport, so that he might be questioned," Sgt. Birch said.

In the office, he searched Sneyd and found a loaded .38 revolver in one of his trouser pockets. He then detained Sneyd until other police officers arrived.

"CANADIAN CITIZEN"

"Oh God" statement

Det. Chief Supt. ARTHUR BUTLER, of Scotland Yard, said that at Heathrow the man said his name was Sneyd and he was a Canadian citizen, born in Toronto.

At Cannon Row Police Station, where Sneyd was taken, he said to him later: "We have good reason to believe that you are not a Canadian citizen, but an American."

Sneyd had replied: "Oh well, yes I am."

Supt. Butler had continued: "I now believe your name is not Sneyd but James Earl Ray, also known as Eric Starvo Galt and other names, and that you are wanted in the United States for serious criminal offences, including murder in which a firearm was used."

He then told the court: "The accused had been standing up, but at this he suddenly slumped down on the seat behind him, put his head in his hands, and said: 'Oh, God!'"

After a moment or two he had added: "I feel so trapped." While he was with detective, Sneyd was quiet and made no admissions, Supt. Butler added.

Mr. GEORGE J. BONEBRAKE, of the FBI's Fingerprint Department in Washington, then gave evidence about fingerprints on the rifle and binocular, and was cross-examined by Mr. FRISBY about American attitudes towards Dr. King.

At the end of prosecution evidence, Mr. MILTON told Sneyd that he was cautioning him about his rights to produce witnesses to give evidence, and his right to give evidence on his own behalf.

added. "He is a drunkard."

Asked what she had said to the National Assistance authorities, Hanson replied that she had told them all they needed to know. Continuing her evidence, she agreed she sent to Jamaica a further £375, which was out of £400 Erskine had given her.

Other sums of £300 and £400 which she sent were owed to her. She agreed she paid about £1,200 to £1,300 into a banking account. She could hardly read or write, she added. The trial was adjourned until today.

MODERNISE TAXI LAWS, SAY COUNCILS

More modern legislation to govern taxis was called for yesterday at the annual conference of the Urban District Councils Association at Scarborough. The resolution, which was adopted, also called for control of private hire vehicles.

Hackney carriage legislation still contained regulations dealing with bales of hay and the watering of horses, said Mr. L. J. Slacombe, clerk to Welwyn Garden City U.D.C. Private hire could create unpleasantness when it "skimmed the cream," he said.

LEGAL AID FORM 'NOT VALID'

The application form which has been used by Southend magistrates when considering pleas for legal aid is not valid. This decision was made yesterday by the magistrates.

Festus Azie, a Biafran student, of Genesia Road, Westcliff-on-Sea, was accused of furnishing false information on the form for obtaining legal aid. His solicitor, Mr. Frank Bodiam, successfully submitted that the form used at the office of the Southend Justices' Clerk was not the prescribed one. The case against Azie was dismissed.

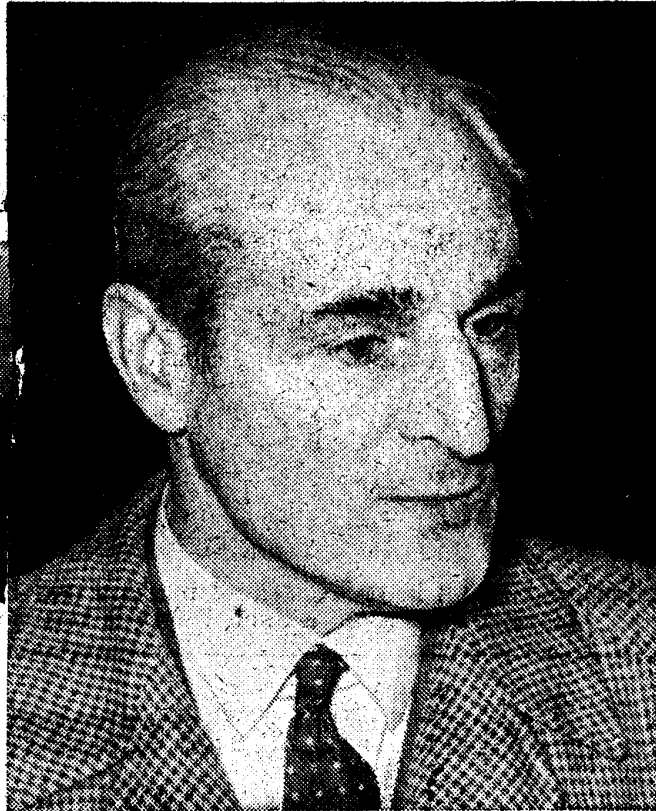
CLERK CAN KEEP HIS TRUNCHEON

A Chelsea clerk who saw his wife sitting in a parked van near their home kissing the driver, was so upset that he ran home to fetch a truncheon and threw it at the vehicle, his solicitor, Mr. J. G. D. Graham, said at Marlborough Street yesterday.

Mr. Frederick Charles Davison, 52, of Uverdale Road, who admitted possessing an offensive weapon, was given an absolute discharge. Lady Wootton, chairman, told him he could keep the truncheon.

MURDER CHARGE

L./Cpl. Henry John Sloan, of the First Battalion, Irish Guards, was remanded in custody at Guildford yesterday charged with the murder of Kathleen Valerie McClung, 28, of the W.R.A.C., whose body was found near her barracks at Guildford last Monday.



Det. Chief Supt. Thomas Butler, head of Scotland Yard's Flying Squad, who said at Bow Street yesterday that Ramon George Sneyd told him: "Oh, God . . . I feel so trapped."



RIGHT: Mr. Roger Frisby, defending Sneyd, who said the accused "most emphatically" did not make the observation.

Kray defence given names kept secret

THE prosecution has disclosed to lawyers for the Kray twins and two of their co-accused the name of the alleged victim in each of two charges of conspiracy to murder they are facing, the High Court was told yesterday.

Mr. KENNETH JONES, Q.C., who is leading for the prosecution, gave the information in a telephone call on Wednesday night to defence counsel. Previously the prosecution had refused to disclose the identity of the unnamed man in each charge.

This led to a defence application for a High Court order directing the Bow Street magistrate to require the police to answer defence questions about the charges.

The application was due to be heard fully yesterday by Lord

DR. SWAN ON ABORTION AND DRUG CHARGE

BAIL REFUSED

DAILY TELEGRAPH REPORTER

DR. CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL SWAN, 32, and another man and a woman were accused at Old Street Court yesterday of conspiracy to procure abortions of two women.

Dr. Swan was also one of two men accused of conspiring to contravene the Drugs (Prevention of Misuse) Act, 1964.

After a 45-minute hearing Dr. Swan, of Queensbridge Road, Hackney, and three other defendants were all remanded until July 1, the doctor in custody, the others on bail.

Before the court with Dr. Swan were STEPHEN JOHN HARTFORD, 25, medical secretary, also of Queensbridge Road; JOHN JOSEPH WHITE,

PARIS POLICE RAID LAST STUDENT BASTION

103 PEOPLE DETAINED

By JOHN SMALLDON

PARIS, Thursday.

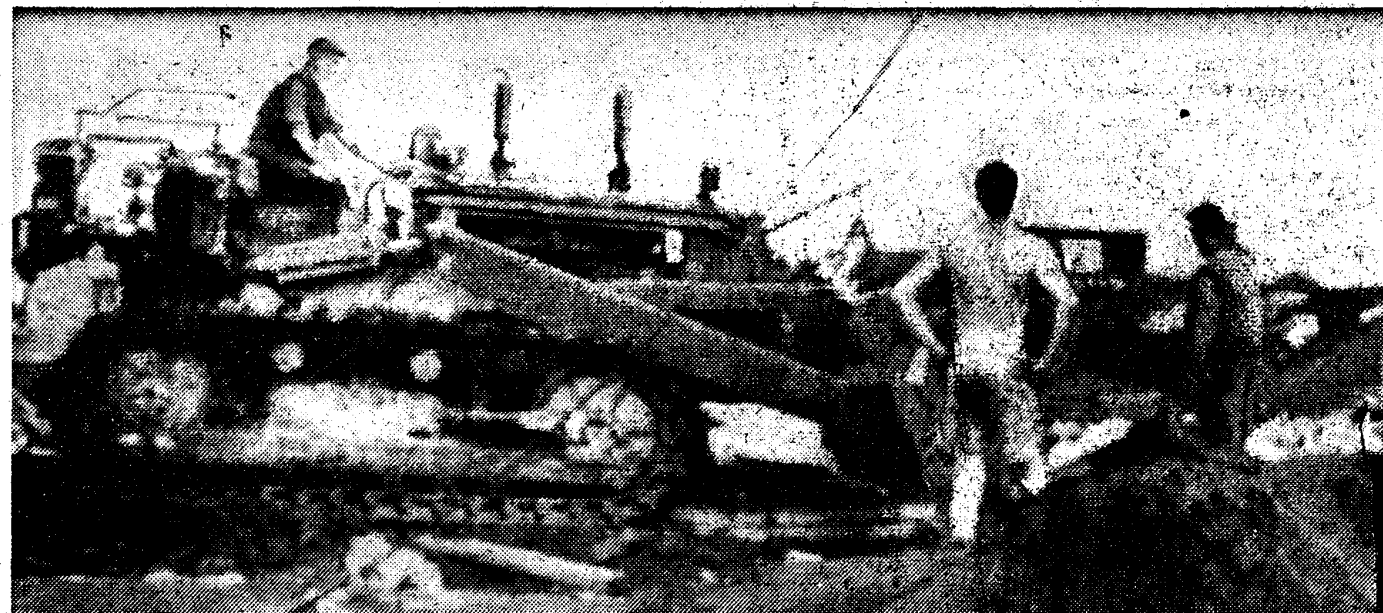
THE last important bastion of the Paris student movement, the Ecole des Beaux Arts in the Latin Quarter, was occupied by police shortly before dawn today without incident.

Police announced later that 103 people had been detained — 92 French and 11 foreigners. Police said that half of the French and five of the foreigners detained were not students. All were held pending a determination of their case by a magistrates court.

Just before 4 a.m. heavily-armed police reinforcements sealed off the Rue Bonaparte on the Left Bank leading to the building.

"CRS equals SS" has already become a collectors' item. There are reports that copies have changed hands in New York for £25 each.

Students first occupied the Ecole des Beaux Arts on May 14. It has now been handed over to the municipal cleaners to make it ready for use.



A bulldozer being used to fill in headquarters' bunkers and the Marines base at Khe Sanh before it was abandoned.

French Press strike threat

By ANNE SINGTON

PARIS, Thursday.

THE threat of a widespread journalists' strike now looms over France after what amounts to a lock-out.

'Black Jack' Schramme with Congo

By SERGE NABOKOFF

BRUSSELS, Thursday.

COL. JEAN SCHRAMME, 39, the Belgian who led the Congo mercenaries' rebellion last year, is in prison in Brussels charged with the

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THURSDAY JUNE 27 1968

**This was killer, says U.S. counsel, asking at
Bow St. for extradition of Sneyd, alias Ray**

'HOW LUTHER KING WAS MURDERED'

EVENING NEWS REPORTER

The "calculated, brutal and senseless murder of Negro leader, Dr. Martin Luther King, was outlined at Bow Street today.

Mr. David Calcutt, on behalf of the U.S. Government, alleged that the killer was Raymond George Sneyd, alias James Earl Ray.

He applied for extradition on the grounds that Sneyd was "a fugitive criminal accused of murder and a fugitive criminal convicted of robbery.

He said: "This is a murder which was bitter with irony. Though Martin Luther King was a leader of men he never sought any power for himself.

Bought gun, bullets

"And though his name was a very password for peace, he met a violent death." Robert Kennedy, the assassinated senator, had said of Dr. King: "He gave himself to love."

Mr. Calcutt then told the story of how Sneyd was alleged to have murdered Dr. King.

He said on March 29 this year Sneyd bought a rifle, telescopic sights and ammunition in a shop in Birmingham, Alabama.

He went back to the shop next day and said he was not satisfied. He changed the rifle for a Remington 760 rifle, with telescopic sights attached.

He also bought ammunition, and took away with him a box which was not the right one for that rifle.

On April 3, Sneyd checked in to the New Rebel Motor Hotel, Memphis, and signed the register. The following day he bought a pair of binoculars.

On that day Dr. King was in Memphis at the Lorraine Motel. From its balcony, Mr. Calcutt said, you could see South Main Street.

VIEW OF BALCONY

And from a bathroom at the back of No. 424½ South Main Street, a man could get a clear view of the balcony outside Dr. King's bedroom.

At 4 p.m. Sneyd went to 424 South Main Street and was allocated a room. He was seen there by another witness, a Mr. Stephens.

During the afternoon, Mr. Stevens heard Sneyd use the bathroom at the back of the building three times. On the third time he stayed in the room for a long time.

Mr. Calcutt said Sneyd must have left in a hurry. He left behind some binocular straps. Sneyd dropped his "kit"—

rifle, sights and binoculars—in front of a shop farther along the street and drove off alone.

Police later found this equipment. Sneyd's fingerprints were on it. Evidence could be called to show there was "a very strong likelihood" that

COURT TOLD OF SHOOTING

the bullet that killed Dr. King came from that rifle.

Mr. Calcutt said that Sneyd was jailed for 20 years in 1959 for armed robbery. He escaped from the Missouri state prison in April, 1967.

At 6 p.m., Mr. Stephens heard a shot fired from the bathroom. He came out of his room, he saw a man leaving the block—the same man he had seen earlier booking accommodation.

Mr. Calcutt read a statement by 46-year-old Mr. Charles Stevens, of South Main Street, Memphis.

A LOT OF YELLING

He said of the shooting: "I was in my kitchen working on a small radio when I heard a shot. I could tell that it came from the bathroom because it was very loud and the partition between my kitchen and the bathroom is thin plywood.

"Right after the shot I heard through a broken pane in my kitchen window a lot of voices yelling and hollering across the street.

"I saw a lot of people milling round near the motel.

"I went to my door and opened it about a minute after hearing the shots.

"The bathroom and saw the door was open. I went to the bannister and looked the other way and saw a man running near the end of the hallway. He was carrying a bundle in his right hand."

Strict security measures were in force at Bow Street today. American and British security men watched from doorways and windows.



"That's your trouble, mate—we've all fought Winston Churchill, mate, and you're still putting down papers."

**YOU'RE BORING THE
HOUSE, MP TOLD**
Page Seven

**MINISTER IN BATTLE
OF M-WAY HOMES**
Page Eleven



JAMES EARL RAY

'RAY THE SOLE KILLER OF Dr LUTHER KING'

—Court told

Evening Standard Reporters

The death of Dr. Martin Luther King was "the working of the single hand" of a man who appeared at Bow Street today under the name of Ramon George Sneyd, said Mr. David Calcutt, for the United States Government.

Mr. Calcutt was seeking the extradition to America of Sneyd, whom the U.S. police say is James Earl Ray.

The extradition application was on two grounds—that Sneyd was "a fugitive criminal accused of murder" and "a fugitive criminal convicted of robbery."

The extradition charges accuse him of murdering Martin Luther King junr., in Shelby County, Tennessee, and with having been sentenced for robbery in America in February, 1960.

'Senseless'

Mr. Calcutt went on: "On April 4 this year Martin King was the victim of a calculated brutal and senseless murder. This is a murder which was bitter with irony. For he was a leader of men. He never sought any power for himself though his name was a passport for peace. He met a violent death. Perhaps the irony reaches its peak when it is remembered that only a day or so after this man's death it was indeed Senator Robert Kennedy who said of his man King: 'He was a man who gave himself up to justice and love.'"

Mr. Calcutt claimed that the case for the American Government was that his tragic death was the work of the 'single hand of this man.'

Outlining the events in America, before Dr. King was murdered, Mr. Calcutt alleged that Ray went into a shop in Birmingham, Alabama, on March 29. There he bought a rifle with telescopic sights and ammunition from a Mr. Wood. Another man was a customer in the shop at the time.

On the following day, he was dissatisfied with the equipment and changed it for a Remington 760 rifle with the number 461476. Attached was a telescopic sight with the mark A17350.

He also bought ammunition and a box which was not the right box for that particular gun. A few days later, on April 3, Ray booked in at a motor hotel in Memphis. He signed the register and the card was available for the court to see.

He checked out of the hotel the next day and bought a pair of binoculars with the mark DQ408664.

On that day, Dr. Martin Luther King was staying at Memphis at the Lorraine Hotel—a pleasant modern building with a balcony.

From that balcony, Mr. Calcutt said, it was possible to look across to the back of buildings which faced on to South Main Street, Memphis.

More than 30 journalists, including many Americans, and 30 members of the public listened closely to the murder story while it was being revealed for the first time in a court of law.

Mr. Calcutt, referring to the fact that one could look across to South Main Street, said Ray booked in at a rooming house with this view at four o'clock that day.

Booked in

He was seen by the proprietor of the block, Mr. Stephens, and he was allocated a room. Mr. Stephens heard the bathroom and lavatory, which were one room, being used by this man.

He used the room on three occasions and on the third occasion stayed in the room for a long time.

Mr. Stephens was in a room adjacent to the bathroom and he heard a shot being clearly fired from the bathroom. A minute later Mr. Stephens came out of his room and saw a man leaving the block. It was the same man who had booked the room.

He must have left in a hurry because he left binocular straps.

And as he came into the street he turned left and dropped his kit, the rifle and binoculars. He then made off alone in a car which was waiting nearby.

Police came shortly afterwards and took possession of the rifle and binoculars. On them were found Ray's fingerprints.

The bullet which killed Dr. King has been recovered, said Mr. Calcutt. There was a very strong likelihood that it came

from the rifle that had been traced back to Ray.

Another strong piece of evidence was the fact that the binocular straps which had been abandoned in the room fitted the set of binoculars which were found out in the street.

Mr. Calcutt then turned to the matter of Ray's conviction.

On December 17, 1959, this man was sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment and on April 3, 1968 he escaped from the Missouri State Penitentiary with 12 years of his sentence left to serve.

Affidavits taken from witnesses were then read by Mr. Calcutt from a bundle of documents provided for him by the American authorities. Included in them was the evidence of:

A PRISON OFFICER at Missouri State Penitentiary who said that a James Ray had been placed under his control in February 1960. Photographs were produced in court showing a side view of his face. Photographs of Ray's fingerprints were also produced.

THE PRINCIPAL of the International School of Bartending at Los Angeles where Ray was supposed to have done a course ending on March 2 this year.

He entered the school under the name of Eric S. Galt. A photograph was produced in court of the man Galt holding his graduation certificate at the end of his course.

Mr. Calcutt said that it could be seen that it was the same man as the man photographed in the Missouri State Penitentiary and the man who sat before the court today.

Following this came the affidavit of the man who sold the rifle which is alleged to have killed Dr. King.

He was Mr. Donald Wood, son of the owner of the Aero Marine Supply Company who had their shop in Lance Lane, Birmingham, Alabama.

Mr. Wood stated that he saw a man who gave his name as Harvey Laue Mayer buy a rifle and sights. Later that afternoon someone rang up and said that they had decided to change the rifle. This was on March 29.

On March 30 the man who gave his name as Mayer came back to the shop and was given a rifle serial number 461-476.

Hunting

Mr. Wood said he was later visited by FBI men and shown the photograph taken in Los Angeles at the bartenders' school. He identified the man Galt in the photograph as the man who had purchased the rifle.

"I believe to the best of my memory that this was the man who bought the gun," he said.

A customer who had been in the shop at the same time as Ray said in his affidavit that he remembered him as the man who was wearing a dark brown business suit. He came in to look at various models of guns and finally bought a Remington rifle.

He said that the man was waiting for a telescope to be added when he left the shop. He had had a discussion with him. He said he had told him that he was going deer hunting in Wisconsin with a brother-in-law. This man also identified the man as that in the Los Angeles photograph.

Then followed the affidavit of two women who had been in charge of the visitor's register at the New Rebel, Memphis, Alabama, when a man called himself Eric S. Galt signed April, 1968.

Mr. Calcutt then read an affidavit by Mr. Charles Stephens, 46, who was living in a rooming house in South Main Street, Memphis.

He said at 4 p.m. on April

Weather—Cloudy

Forecast for 24 hours from noon: cloudy. Rain at times, chiefly near coast at first, but more generally wind south-west, fresh or strong, but at first near Channel coasts. Below 10 temperatures, max. 64 deg. F (18C); 1st area: Mostly cloudy, but some bright spells later today in sheltered parts. general rain later; wind south-west moderate; below normal temperatures, max. 64 deg. F (18C). Outlook: Rain or showers in many parts at first followed by sun periods and showers; temperatures near a little below normal. English Channel today: rough. London shade temperature today: 8 a.m.: 61 deg. F (16C). 12 noon: 63 deg. F (17C). Barometer: 29.78 in. steady.

Lighting-up time: 9.51 p.m. Sun sets 9.21 p.m. rises 4.44 a.m. Moon sets 11.11 p.m. rises 5.26 a.m.

Asthma Research Council pollen count today: 33 (low); forecast similar.



Flashback to the scene of the shooting.

PARSONS WARN OF 'GHETTOES IN THE SKY'

Two clergymen are criticising high buildings development in their parish. They are calling for a re-thinking by the planners, warning of "ghettoes in the sky."

The Rev. Brian Hammond, vicar of All Saints, Surrey Square, and assistant curate at the church, the Rev. Gerald Amos, are concerned about the Aylesbury Development.

There, the lowest front doors will be at second-floor level and they claim that this type of homes in the sky is not what the people of Walworth want.

about the present situation because of lack of space, but something must be done—we are simply building the slums of the future."

The Aylesbury estate will house approximately 7200 people in 2000 homes—the lowest being at second-floor level so preventing residents being disturbed by children playing beneath.

Said a spokesman for South-



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James Earl Ray . . .
wanted in America.

LUTHER KING COURT TOLD OF FINGERPRINTS ON THE MURDER GUN

By EDWARD VALE

THE full story of how Negro leader Dr. Martin Luther King is alleged to have been murdered was told for the first time yesterday.

Dr. King's murder, the court at Bow-street, London, was told, was "calculated, brutal and senseless."

Before the court was Raymond George Sneyd, 40—arrested by Special Branch detectives at London's Heathrow Airport two weeks ago and charged with carrying a forged passport and possessing a revolver and ammunition without a licence.

The American Government, which is seeking his extradition, says he is James Earl Ray—wanted in America for the murder of Dr. King last April in Memphis, Tennessee.

The extradition charges accuse him of murdering Dr. King and of having been sentenced for armed robbery in America in 1960.

Mr. David Calcutt, for the American Government, told the court: "This tragic death of Dr. King was the work of the single hand of this man."

Changed

Mr. Calcutt said that last March 29, Sneyd bought a rifle, telescopic sights and ammunition from a shop in Birmingham, Alabama.

Next day, he returned and changed the gun for a Remington 760 rifle with telescopic sights. He also bought ammunition.

On April 3, Sneyd was alleged to have booked into the New Revel Motor Hotel, Memphis. He checked out of the hotel the next day. On that day, he also bought a pair of binoculars.

Mr. Calcutt said that Dr. King was staying nearby at the Lorraine Motel, which had a balcony.

At four p.m. that day, it was alleged, Sneyd booked a room at No. 424, South Main street—where a bathroom window gave a view into Dr. King's room.

A man named Charles Stephens, in a room next to this bathroom, heard a shot fired. A minute later, it was alleged, Stephens saw Sneyd leaving the building.

Sneyd was in a hurry, the court was told.

"He left binocular straps in his room," Mr. Calcutt said.

Dropped

"When he got out of the hotel entrance, he turned left and dropped his kit of rifle, sights, and binoculars in a doorway.

"He then drove off alone in a car which was parked nearby."

Mr. Calcutt said that police took charge of the rifle and binoculars. It was claimed that Sneyd's fingerprints were on the articles.

"The bullet which killed Dr. King was examined when recovered," Mr. Calcutt went on.

"There is a strong likelihood that the bullet came from the rifle found by the police."

"It is also likely that the strap found in his room be-

longed to the binoculars found with the rifle."

Statements from witnesses were read out by Mr. Calcutt.

The first was by John Deshazo, of Montague, Alabama. He said he was in the shop where James Earl Ray bought the rifle and ammunition on March 29. Ray had said he was going deer-hunting.

Deshazo identified Ray from photographs of men shown to him by agents of America's Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Charles Stephens said in a written statement: "About a minute after hearing the shot I went to my door and opened it. The bathroom door was open."

"When I went to the banisters I saw a man running and carrying a bundle in his right hand. It was at least three or four feet long and six to eight inches thick. It was wrapped in what looked like newspaper."

"Although I did not get a long look at him I think it was the same man I saw earlier."

Thud

The owner of an amusement company shop in South Main-street said he heard a thud in his doorway and saw a bundle which had been dropped.

He saw a man get into a small car and drive off—although he did not know if it was the same man who dropped the bundle.

Sticking out of the bundle, he said, was a rifle barrel.

FBI fingerprint expert George Bonebrake said that James Earl Ray's fingerprints were on the rifle, telescopic sight and binoculars.

The story of Sneyd's arrest at Heathrow was told by Special Branch Detective-Sergeant Philip Birch.

He said he was at passport control, No. 2 Building, when Sneyd presented two Canadian passports to an immigration officer.

In Sneyd's right hip pocket a loaded revolver was found, Sergeant Birch said.

Detective Chief Superintendent Thomas Butler, head of Scotland Yard's Flying Squad, said he questioned Sneyd at Cannon-row police station. Chief

Rifle 'a clue against Sneyd' Americans claim

Superintendent Butler said he suggested that Sneyd was really Ray.

"At this," Chief Superintendent Butler said, "he suddenly slumped down on the seat behind him, put his head in his hands and said: 'Oh, God.'"

"After a moment or so, he added, 'I feel so trapped.'"

Large

Later, Mr. Roger Frisby, defending, said that Sneyd disagreed with a large part of Chief Superintendent Butler's statement.

"In particular," Mr. Frisby said, "he wishes to state most emphatically that he did not make the observation: 'I feel so trapped.'"

"Nor did he say: 'Oh, God.'"

"Nor did he collapse on the seat in the manner in which the chief superintendent described."

Mr. Frisby, calling Sneyd to the witness box, told the magistrate:

"I would prefer his evidence was not—I repeat, not—on oath."

Then Mr. Frisby asked Sneyd: "Are you the man arrested on June 8 at London's Heathrow Airport?"

Sneyd said: "Yes, sir."

Mr. Frisby asked: "Did you know Dr. King personally?"

Sneyd answered: "No, sir."

To further questioning, he said: "I have never met Dr. King. I have never had any kind of grudge against him."

Then Mr. Frisby asked: "Did you kill Dr. King?"

And Sneyd answered: "No, sir."

Satisfied

Afterwards, Mr. Frisby said that for extradition purposes, the magistrate, Mr. Frank Milton, must be satisfied that there was evidence that Sneyd had committed the 1960 robbery.

On the murder accusation, Mr. Frisby said:

"I am suggesting that this offence was one of a political character and therefore does not become an extraditable offence."

Sneyd was remanded in custody till next Tuesday.

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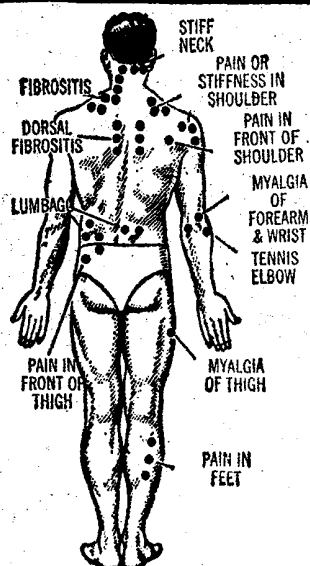
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THEATRE

by Arthur Thirkell

HELEN: THE BARE FACTS

TO BARE or not to bare? That is the question which has been exercising minds at the Royal Shakespeare Theatre, Stratford-on-Avon, these last few weeks. Or, to put it another way, should Helen of Troy appear starkers in "Doctor Faustus"?

Well, the lights were dim on stage, but from where I was sitting Helen, portrayed by Maggie Wright, appeared to be wearing little more than a gentle smile.

But if Helen was a revelation by being undressed, this production was even more revealing by being magnificently costumed, making this rather dusty old Marlowe play into a scenic joy.

Eric Porter, in the role of the learned doctor who sold his soul to the Devil, wrestled convincingly with his conscience.

Hell claimed him in the end, but as it was depicted in this production as quite a swinging place one felt little sorrow at his descent.



From the past, a warning for the future

**WILLIAM
MARSHALL'S
VIEW**

clack and jabber us towards war.

THE haggling and the welter of suspicion and mistrust among the Champion clan ("Champion House," BBC-1) leave me permanently incredulous that any family living so closely and so successfully should not by now

pous insensitive crowing about "our boys are ready and eager for battle."

TODAY'S TV

BBC-1

9.40-9.55 a.m. — Sch Children. 11.0-1.0 Lloffa. 1.25 News; W 1.33-2.0 — WIMBLEDON Tennis Champion 2.25 Schools. 2.25 Wim Basil Brush Show. 5.2 Hardy. 5.45 Junior Po 5.49 Weather. 5.50 — News. 5.55 Around; W Wimbledon. 7.15 The Ne News. 7.30 — THE GOOD OLD Frank Carson, Roy Bradley. 8.20 — COMEDY PLAY Gold Watch C Dennis Price, Avice Land retirement turns out different from what he e News; Weather. 9.5 — DETECTIVE: The Chance. Starring A detective tries to tra murderer. 9.55 Twenty- 10.35 — WUTHERING Serial Part 2 Revenge. 11.20 News; W Made in Britain.

TODAY'S RAD

RADIO 1 247 metres 5.30 We fast Tony Blackburn. 9.0 Andy Stev Young. 12.0 Stuart Henry. 1 Pete Brady. 4.31 David Sym Denning. 7.30 News. 7.44 We and Then. 8.15 Any Questions? is Music Night. 10.0 Late N Newsroom. 12.5 Jazz. 12.35 News; Weather.

RADIO 2 1500 metres 5.30 We fast Radio 1. 9.55 Five to Ten. 11.0 Story. 11.15 The Dales the Move. 12.0 As Radio 1. Read That Again. 1.31 Music board. 2.0 Woman's Hour. 3.0 The Dales. 4.31 Racing Results board. 4.35 Album Time. 6.32-6.40 Sports. 7.25 Sport. Weather. 7.45 Now and Then. rions? 9.0 Friday Night is Musi As Radio 1.

RADIO 3 464 & 194 m. 7.0 We fast Weather. 8.4 Concert: Schum Sibelius. 9.0 News; Weather. Composer: Beethoven (S). 9.50 Tippett. 10.10 Three Hungaria 11.0 Music Making. 12.15 Mozart, Janacek and Strauss. 1.0 1.50 Music from Vienna. 2.20 Light Orchestra. 3.0 My Fav Schumann and Bartok. 4.10 A Young Idea. 6.20 Concert Cale grammes. 6.27 Markets. 6.3 Italiano. 7.0 Out of Doors. 7.3 8.15 Beethoven. 8.40 The Chi Aldeburgh Festival (S) 10.45 I Ho Sculpture. 11.0 News. 11.15 Stereo.

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HOW RAY SHOT LUTHER KING

**Bow St.
story**

**'Calculated,
senseless,
brutal murder'**

Evening Standard Reporter

THE FULL STORY of how Martin Luther King was killed was told for the first time today—in Bow Street court.

It happened when James Earl Ray, the man wanted by the American government for the murder of Dr. King, was accused of the "calculated, brutal and senseless" killing of the Negro leader in Tennessee two months ago.

He sat composedly in front of the dock as Mr. David Calcutt, for the U.S. Government, spoke of the epitaph given to Dr. King by Bobby Kennedy shortly before he himself was assassinated: "A man who gave himself up to justice and love."

Extradition sought

The accused faced the court in the name of Raymond George Sneyd, 40, under which he was arrested at Heathrow Airport earlier this month by Special Branch officers.

But extradition proceedings against him in the name of Ray accusing him of killing Dr. King are taking precedence over English charges of possessing a firearm and a forged passport at the airport.

Mr. Calcutt told the court the application for extradition was made on two separate grounds:

The defendant is a fugitive criminal accused of murder;

The defendant is a fugitive criminal convicted of robbery.

The extradition charges accuse him of murdering Martin Luther King junr., in Shelby County, Tennessee, and with having been sentenced for robbery in America in February, 1960.

Mr. Calcutt claimed that the death of Dr. King was the work of "the single hand" of Ray.

The allegations

Outlining the events up to the killing, Mr. Calcutt alleged:

RAY BOUGHT a rifle with telescopic sights together with ammunition at a shop in Birmingham, Alabama.

RAY BOOKED into a rooming house in Memphis three days later, and was given a room which looked directly on to the Lorraine Hotel, where Martin Luther King was staying.

RAY BOUGHT a pair of binoculars in Memphis on the day Dr. King was shot.

RAY WAS SEEN to run out of the rooming house shortly after shots were fired, and drop the rifle and binoculars.

RAY'S FINGERPRINTS were found on the rifle and on straps of the binoculars.

Det. Chief Supt. Arthur Butler, head of the Flying Squad, said when he told the defendant he believed he was the wanted man, James Earl Ray, he replied: "Oh, God . . . I feel so trapped."

FULL STORY—Page 23

Gallaher in a huddle

WAR LOAN UNDER £46 STERLING GLOOMY

Directors of Gallaher, the Senior Service cigarette group which has just received a surprise £46 million bid from Philip Morris, the U.S. tobacco company, were meeting today to decide what action to take.

They could well oppose the bid. A rise of 3s. 1½d. to 25s. 6d. in the price of the shares in Stock Exchange dealings today clearly indicated that the City is not expecting Philip Morris to win an easy victory.

These dealings put another £12 million on the market price of Gallaher. A rival offer cannot be ruled out. Other U.S. tobacco giants—and Philip Morris is only fourth in size—could decide to go for Gallaher, too.

Any bid from Imperial Tobacco, the British giant of the industry which sold off nearly all its 36% stake in Gallaher only last month, would almost certainly be knocked on the head by the Monopolies Commission. Ironically, "Imps" originally took its stake in Gallaher to keep

GOOD ATV SHOW FORTES SELLS KUNZLE

The Americans out. Gallaher is expected to make an "interim" statement about the bid today, but it will be several days, the company says, before it finalises its policy.

● An attempt failed in the Commons today to force a Government statement about the bid. The Speaker refused to allow an emergency question to Mr. Crosland, President of the Board of Trade, and Mr. Crosland was not planning to volunteer a statement.

£ s. d. Scribbans Kemp, the £10 million confectionery and grocery group, today announced that it has bought cake firm Fullers Kunzle (Products), from Fortes (Holdings).

The acquisition means that Scribbans will obtain an important £5,500,000 share of the cake market, and will take over a

Birmingham factory and 140 vans.

Following the Fortes annual meeting today, millionaire chairman Mr. Charles Fortes explained why he had sold the subsidiary. "We were offered a good price, and I'm always looking for the best way to make use of good resources. The deal doesn't include the 60 Fullers shops and the Fullers confectionery side."

£ s. d.

Bigger profits and dividends are announced today by the Associated Television Corporation. Shareholders are getting a final payout of 15.8625%, bringing the total for the year to 28.4625%. This compares with the previous 27.5%.

Group profits are up from £11.8 million to £12.4 million. This figure is arrived at before payment of the television levy of £6,186,000, against £5,761,000 the previous year.

ATV has the ITA weekly franchise for the Midlands and for London at the weekends. Next month it takes on the 7-day franchise for the Midlands.

Truman Hanbury Buxton (Brewing)—Treasury consented to 1% div. increase.

Steels Carages.—Int. 3d. (same); pft. for 6 mths. £212,000 (£40,000).

International Distillers and Vintners.—Int. 6% as forecast. Dividend of 18%.

For the first time ever War Loan slumped below the £46 mark to a new low point of £45 17s. 6d. as dealers clipped 3s. 9d. off the price.

The further downgrading of this leading Government stock—the favourite of the small saver in pre-war days—only reflects the continued malaise in the gilt-edged market.

Other Government issues were today drifting a little. Leading Industrial shares failed to hold early modest gains.

The £ today

New York: 2.38 9-32, -1-8.
Montreal: 2.56 7-32, -9-32.
Amsterdam: 8.63 7-16, -5-16.
Brussels: 118.85, -01.
Frankfurt: 9.54 13-32, -11-32.
Milan: 1484 5-8, +1-8.
Paris: 11.85 1-4, -3-4.
Zurich: 10.25 29-32, -3-32.

The FT Index rose 0.3 to 476.9 at midday.

In Foreign Exchange markets, technical factors clipped 1-8 of a cent off the pound's key rate against the dollar, bringing sterling down to 2.38 9-32, equivalent to the lowest-ever level.

The surprise bid from Philip Morris set a light under the market in Gallaher shares. They soon went over the 25s. bid price with a 3s. 1½d. jump.

In the Mining section Botswana spurred 15s. at one time. OPTIONS: Quiet.

GILT-EDGED			FOODS, GROCERIES, etc. (contd.)		
Coal 3½	70½	-½	Barton 8½	-½	Mid Poultry 17½
Cans 2½	51½	-½	Cadbury 61½	-½	Moore 9½
Conv 3½	46½	-½	Caroni 2½	+1¼	Michaels 2½
3½ 69	97½	+½	Cerebos 17½	+½	Nth Dairs 17½
3½ 71	88½	+½	Clifford D 15½	-½	North W 2½
3½ 72	94½	+½	Clover 18½	-½	Park Cake 2½
3½ 73	81½	+½	Den Bag A 36½	-½	Princes Fd 9½
3½ 74	70½	+½	Express A 15½	-½	Rakusen 6½
3½ 75	74½	+½	Fitch L 16½	-½	Rank H 43½
3½ 76	77½	+½	Food Sec 15½	-½	Ross Gp 9½
3½ 77	74½	+½	Fortes 21½	-½	Scrib K 9½
3½ 78	74½	+½	French JB 14½	-½	Sena Sug 13½
3½ 79	74½	+½	Gold Eggs 10½	-½	Spillers 18½
3½ 80	74½	+½	Horlicks 35½	-½	Tesco 18½
3½ 81	74½	+½	Huilett 29½	-½	Trin Sug 29½
3½ 82	74½	+½	Int Stores 19½	+1½	Trust Hse 18½
3½ 83	74½	+½	Jones M & D 19½	-½	Unigate 20½
3½ 84	74½	+½	Kinloch 39½	-½	Un Bisc 41½
3½ 85	74½	+½	Lockwoods 25½	-½	Vict Value 12½
3½ 86	74½	+½	Lyons A 40½	-½	Waller & H 3½
3½ 87	74½	+½	Manbre 23½	+½	Wallis F J 7½
3½ 88	74½	+½	Mathw H 14½	+½	Wrights 26½
3½ 89	74½	+½	Meat Trd 10½	+½	
3½ 90	74½	+½			
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3½ 197	74½	+½			
3½ 198	74½	+½			
3½ 199	74½	+½			
3½ 200	74½	+½			

UNIT TRUSTS

HERE ARE TODAY'S BUYING PRICES

Abbey Bonds 6/11½	Gas In Per 10/7½	Mutual Inc ... 7/5½	Sci A (New) 9/10½
A & G ... 27/7½	General (SP) 6/4	Mutual Sec ... 7/6½	Sci B ... 8/6½
Ald High Inc 7/3½	Giants ... 7/2½	Natbifs ... 11/8	Shamrock ... 8/0/9
Alkhan ... 12/10	Gold & Gen 18/10	New Issues ... 9/6	Shield ... 8/4½
Atlantic U ... 18/3½	Growth ... 6/9½	Oil & Energy ... 6/6	Southern ... 6/6
Balanced ... 12/3½	Guardhill Tst 12/6	Overseas U ... 8/9½	Stronghold ... 7/10
Bank Ins ... 10/6½	Himbro Aby T 8/4½	Pan Aust ... 18/8½	Target Cons ... 7/5
Bank Uts ... 16/9½	Inc ... 33/11½	Prof Inc 2nd ... 4/9	Equity ... 6/11
Barbican ... 14/5	Prop ... 20/6	Prem Pwr ... 7/7½	Grwth ... 8/4½
Br Basg Cdy 7/0½	B Yld (SP) ... 7/2	Prop Shares ... 7/7½	Tech Dev ... 5/5
Br In Fx 1st 10/0	High Inc Pri ... 6/4	"Reserves" 22/10½	TET Cap ... 38/10
2nd ... 9/0½	Hdk High Inc 5/2½	Trustee ... 6/11	Trident ... 12/4
3rd ... 10/7½	Hdk Oseas ... 5/7	Scotbills ... 9/0½	Unicorn ... 11/11
4th ... 42/9	Income (SP) ... 7/6	Scotshares ... 8/10½	W Dragon ... 7/8
Br Life ... 8/4	Income Tst ... 3/6	Scot Units ... 10/6½	W Gen ... 7/2½
BSDF ... 12/1	Income Tst ... 3/6	Scot Yields ... 7/11	W Hbro G 14/10½
BSIT ... 25/3½	Insurance ... 11/6	Security Fst 12/2½	Usrv £25 33.6134
BST ... 24/6	Inv Ass ... 37/1		
Br Top ... 300 7/4½	Inv Gas ... 78/12		
Cap Expan ... 8/5½	Inv Tsk U ... 15/6		
Cap Pri ... 10/5	LB Ft (Ac) ... 17/5		
Cap U (SP) ... 10/5	LB Ft (In) 16/9½		
Commonwealth 20/0	Leisure ... 6/11½		
Community 5/0½	Metal Min ... 8/0½		
Domestic ... 7/2½	Midlander ... 5/10		
Ebor Cap A 10/3½	Midland C 5/11½		
Comdy ... 12/7½	M & G ... 22/4		
H Rtn ... 12/7½	2nd ... 18/2½		
Gen In ... 7/6½	Mid In G ... 16/11		
Education ... 5/9½	Mid In G Div Fd ... 13/0		
Elec Ind ... 20/0½	Motorways ... 5/5½		
Export Ind ... 6/4½			
Export Pri ... 8/0			
Extra Inc ... 5/3			
Falcon Trust ... 13/0			
Fin Pri ... 8/5½			

COMPANY MEETINGS

Brixton Estate

Points from Chairman's Statement at Annual General Meeting

SURPLUS BEFORE TAX £634,000—£742,000 had previous accounting basis been retained. (1966-£598,000)

TAX CHARGE £382,000—including Schedule F (1966-£316,000)

DIVIDEND Final dividend restricted by Treasury to 4.6% (instead of 5% as intended). First interim dividend for 1968-3½%.

FUTURE PROSPECTS The penal effects of the transition to Corporation Tax have now been absorbed without recourse to Reserves. The Company is continuing to pursue a vigorous but balanced development policy.

ELLIS & GOLDSTEIN (HOLDINGS) LIMITED

(Manufacturers of coats, costumes, dresses, sportswear, skirts and knitwear by Easler, Dereta, Rembrandt, Laura Lee & Dumarsel).

The 31st Annual General Meeting of Ellis & Goldstein (Holdings) Limited was held on June 26 in London, Mr. David Goldstein (Chairman and Managing Director) presided.

The following are extracts from his circulated Statement:—The profit for the year to the 30th November, 1967, amounted to £699,077 compared with £858,467 for the previous year. The net profit after Corporation Tax is £399,359 against £511,197 in 1966. This result is obtained before charging the net loss after tax relief of Bobbie Brooks Limited, which has been met by transferring £89,180 from reserve.

Trading conditions for the Group continued to be difficult but it is pleasing to report that exports were in excess of £900,000 and again a record.

CURRENT TRADING AND FUTURE PROSPECTS

The boom in consumer spending in the early part of this year did not extend to the goods which we produce. Nevertheless, turnover during the first five months of the current year has shown a small but welcome increase over that of the corresponding period of last year.

So far as the second half of the year is concerned, a period which covers Autumn trading, the booking of forward orders has not been unsatisfactory when due account is taken of current conditions.

The Report was adopted and a total dividend of 30 per cent actual, less tax, (same) approved.

At a subsequent Extraordinary General Meeting a Resolution was approved as the result of which, Mr. Samuel Goldstein, the former Chairman of the Company, became its President. A further Resolution increasing the borrowing powers of the Directors was also approved.

Dr King murder

The Times
Late London
Edition

is denied

Fri. June 28-1968

Ramon George Sneyd went into the witness box at Bow Street Magistrate's Court yesterday and denied that he had killed Dr. Martin Luther King, the civil rights leader.

An application for his extradition to the United States was made at the court and adjourned until next Tuesday. Mr. Sneyd, who was arrested at London airport, was remanded in custody.

He was asked five questions by Mr. Roger Frisby, his British lawyer, after being advised by his counsel not to take the oath or to affirm.

Mr. Frisby asked: "Are you the man who was arrested at London Airport?"—Mr. Sneyd replied: "Yes, sir."

Did you know Dr. Martin Luther King?—No, sir.

Had you ever met him personally in your life?—No, sir.

Have you ever had any grudge of any kind against him?—No, sir.

Did you kill Dr. Martin Luther King?—No, sir.

Earlier in the hearing, before Mr. Frank Milton, the Chief Metropolitan Magistrate, Mr. Sneyd objected from his seat in front of the dock to certain parts of the evidence given by Detective-chief Superintendent Thomas Butler, head of the Scotland Yard Flying Squad.

Two passports

Chief-superintendent Butler said he asked Mr. Sneyd his name because on two Canadian passports he had been carrying his name was given as Sneyd and Sneya. The defendant was alleged to have replied: "I cannot understand why I am here. My name is Sneyd."

Chief-superintendent Butler went on: "I said: 'Both these passports show that you are a Canadian subject born in Toronto on October 8, 1932. Are these details correct?' He replied: 'Yes, of course they are.'"

Later, in a cell at Cannon Row Police Station, Chief-superintendent Butler said he told him: "I now believe that your name is not Sneyd but James Earl Ray, also known as Eric Starvo Galt and by other names, and that you are wanted at present in the United States for serious criminal offences, including murder in which a firearm was used."

No admission

He added: "The accused had been standing up but at this he suddenly slumped down on the seat behind him and put his head in his hands and said: 'O, God.'"

"After a moment or two he added: 'I feel so trapped.' I cautioned him and he replied: 'Well, yes. I cannot say any more now. I can't think right.'"

Cross-examined by Mr. Frisby, the detective agreed that at no time had Mr. Sneyd made any admission of any kind.

Soon after Chief-superintendent Butler had left the witness box Mr. Sneyd stood up and said: "There has been some testimony which I think has been false. I think he has imagined some things and I very much disagree with him and I would like to give my side of it."

Mr. Frisby immediately interjected and asked for a 10-minute adjournment while he took instructions from his client.

When they returned Mr. Frisby said: "He tells me he disagrees with a large part of the evidence given by Chief-superintendent Butler. In particular, he wishes to state most emphatically that he did not make the observation, 'I feel so trapped'. Nor did he say: 'Oh, God'. Nor did he collapse into the seat in the manner in which the Chief-superintendent described. Indeed, he wishes it to be made known that he made no statement to that or any other police officer and he refused to sign his fingerprint form."

Mr. George Jacob Bonebrake, of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, said he had examined the fingerprints of Mr. Sneyd and Ray and those found on a rifle, telescopic sights and a pair of binoculars found in a street in Memphis soon after Dr. King had been shot. All these, he said, were made by the same person.

Stay in Memphis

The only witness to be called by Mr. Sneyd's lawyers was Mr. Peter Hopkirk, a journalist employed by *The Times*, who said he appeared in court on subpaena.

He said that he arrived in Memphis the day after Dr. King had been shot and spent a total of between five or six days there. He said it was no secret that Dr. King was disliked by many white people living in the south.

Asked by Mr. Frisby on what ground, Mr. Hopkirk replied: "I would say on the grounds of what he stood for. I doubt whether many white people knew him personally so there would be no room for any personal animosity to my knowledge."

Our Legal Correspondent writes: The defence case rests on the argument that the murder of Dr. Martin Luther King is an offence of a political character for which there can be no extradition. The Extradition Act, 1870, makes this provision but gives no guidance on the meaning of "a political character".

In his submissions Mr. Frisby cited judicial authorities to support his contention that murder can be a political offence for the purposes of extradition. He said that a political offence was an act done for a political motive during a period of political unrest. Mr. Sneyd's unsworn statement in the witness box demonstrated, he said, that there was no evidence that the crime was committed for any personal motive.

Mr. Frisby quoted from an extradition case in the House of Lords in 1962, where Lord Reid had said that an act to compel a government to change its policy could be political. It was the defence's submission that this was what Dr. King and his followers were doing.

Nationalist), 1,255.
11.4 per cent from Labour

Y VICTORY E 1931

NDENT—Nelson, June, 27

have had a 74 per cent poll. It does show a decisive vote in favour of the Conservatives and in fact gives very firm notice to quit to the Government."

On the other hand Miss Betty Boothroyd, the defeated Labour candidate, accepted defeat with these words: "This is where Labour's fight back has started. These are the best results that the party has had for many months. I will say to the Conservatives here tonight 'You will not hold this seat very much longer because the radicals in Nelson and Colne will take it back from you at the next election'."

Miss Boothroyd, a 38-year-old former private secretary to Mrs. Castle among others, has been an impressive candidate, sparkling and in many ways effective.

On another occasion, in a different political climate, she might make the grade.

Mr. Chadwick, aged 29, a Blackpool master plumber, for the Liberals and Mr. Tattersall, aged 36, a variety club owner, who was standing as an English Nationalist, lost their deposits.

High poll

The poll at the election was unusually high for a by-election. At general elections Nelson and Colne has a reputation of having one of the highest poll percentages in the country. Even so, it would have been surprising if yesterday's voting had not been above the national by-election average, for never before at election time has the area been invaded by so many big names.

Percentage polls yesterday were:—

	1968	1966	Ch'nge
Conservative ..	48.9	37.0	+11.9
Labour ..	38.4	49.3	-10.9
Independent ..	3.7	13.7	-10.0
Liberal ..	9.0	—	—
Poll ..	74.2	80.9	-6.7
Electorate ..	45,420	46,144	-724

e in London ansplant

STANHOPE

storage. Methods of preserving hearts in a fully viable state were not yet advanced enough for this.

In England last night Mr. Donald Lohmore, a leading



First to finish in *The Observer* transatlantic race
Lipton at Newport

Record win in yacht race

NEWPORT, RHODE ISLAND, June 27.—Geoffrey Williams in his yacht Sir Thomas Lipton was today declared official winner of the 3,000-mile transatlantic solo race after a 12-hour penalty period expired without another craft crossing the finishing line.

Williams brought his 57ft. ketch past the finish at 2.32 a.m. today—26 days, 20 hours and 32 minutes after he left Plymouth, according to his unofficial time.

Another yacht, Cheers, with Tom Follett at the helm, was sighted by a Coast Guard aircraft at 11 a.m. today near the Nantucket Light about 100 miles from the finish.

It had no chance to better Williams's time, including the 12-hour penalty, but could possibly take second place ahead of Voortrekker, sailed by Bruce Dalling of South Africa.—*Reuter*.

BREST, June 27.—A news team of three men from the B.B.C. was in hospital today after their light aircraft crashed at Brest last night while taking them to report on the rescue of Miss Edith Baumann aged 26, the German solo yachtswoman, who had sent out a distress signal from her racing trimaran in the Atlantic.

A fourth member of the team, Mr. Philip Tubenham, a reporter, was uninjured, but the British pilot, Mr. John Hutchinson, the other occupant of the twin-engined Piper Comanche, was also in hospital after losing some teeth.

Miss Baumann, who was picked up by the French missile guidance ship Henri Poincaré, is expected to reach the port of Brest on Sunday afternoon in the French destroyer Guepratte after being transferred from the Henri Poincaré.—*United Press International*.

DAILY EXPRESS

No. 21,170

FRIDAY JUNE 28 1968

Weather: Sunny periods

Price 5d.



'I didn't kill Luther King'

The man the Americans want for questioning over the murder of Dr. Martin Luther King protested his innocence when extradition proceedings were brought at Bow Street, London, yesterday.

On the charge sheet he was named as Ramon George Sneyd, 35. The Americans say he is James Earl Ray but he himself gave no name when he went into the witness-box.

Full story : Page 7

ear for
val may

DIALLING THE WORLD EXPRESS FOREIGN SERVICE REPORTING LAST NIGHT

Moral: If

—Tears of a forgiving widow—

DAILY EXPRESS FRIDAY JUNE 28 1968

This is
AMERICA



urse!

whatever make of colour
the special touch of the
Boots or, on holiday, to
y, spot-on service. So let

7/15/68
NAX 600

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATION SECTION

JUL 15 1968

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI WASH DC

FBI SPRNGFLD

556PM URGENT 7-15-68 DJK

TO DIRECTOR (44-38861)

FROM SPRINGFIELD (44-561)

MURKIN.

RE SPRINGFIELD TELETYPE TO BUREAU JULY TWELVE LAST.

GENE ZIMMERMAN, MANAGER, ALTON CREDIT BUREAU, ALTON, ILLINOIS, ADVISED THIS DATE HIS RECORDS CONTAIN NO INFORMATION PERTAINING TO JOE HENITZ (PHONETIC) OR ANY NAME SIMILAR.

SI ONE SIX ONE FOUR - C ADVISED JULY TWELVE LAST EFFORTS TO IDENTIFY JOE HENITZ HAVE BEEN UNPRODUCTIVE. SPRINGFIELD WILL CONTINUE EFFORTS TO INTERVIEW WILLIE LEE AND HAROLD RICHARD COVINGTON. WILL KEEP BUREAU ADVISED OF DEVELOPMENTS.

MAIL COPIES TO CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS AND MEMPHIS. P.

END

BGM

FBI WASH DC

P

REC-1

EX-116

44-38861-4844
JUL 16 1968

51 JUL 23 1968

REC'D TELETYPE UNIT
FBI

JUL 15 6 59 PM '68

RECEIVED
GENERAL INVESTIGATIVE
DIVISION 5718

JUL 15 8 03 PM '68

F.B.I.
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

REC'D - CIV RIGHTS
FBI

JUL 15 7 29 AM '68

The Attorney General

July 15, 1968

Director, FBI

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Rosen
1 - Mr. Martindale

JAMES EARL RAY

Sheriff William N. Morris, Shelby County, Tennessee, has furnished the following information regarding his plans to transport James Earl Ray from the Memphis Naval Air Station to the Shelby County Jail and to provide for the security of the prisoner in the jail.

Transportation to the jail will be handled by the Sheriff's Tactical Unit. The prisoner will be transported in an armored car which will be accompanied by approximately five other automobiles. Four of the automobiles will each be manned by five fully armed and uniformed deputies. The other automobile will be occupied by four deputies armed with automatic weapons.

A special cell block is being prepared on the third floor of the Shelby County Jail. Ray will be housed in this unit which contains five separate cells. No other prisoners will be in this cell block. Steel plate is being installed inside the windows of this cell block and windows of the County Office Building, the only adjacent building, will also be secured. The Sheriff is arranging for public business normally transacted in the County Office Building to be handled at other locations while Ray is in jail.

The cell block selected for Ray has two television monitors as well as an audio monitoring system. A group of fourteen specially selected deputies will be exclusively assigned to Ray's custody. Two of these guards will be within the cell block at all times to keep the prisoner under constant observation and to maintain a written log. Food for Ray will be selected on a random basis from food served other prisoners.

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

WLM:vea
(7)

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

8A 22

File to Class + Hunt
7-17-68

JUL 15 3 34 PM '68

(RECEIVED READING ROOM)
F B I

JUL 15 1 53 PM '68
REC'D
F B I

RECEIVED DIRECTOR
F. B. I.

JUL 15 3 53 PM '68

RECEIVED
F B I

REC'D MAIL ROOM
FBI

JUL 15 4 35 AM '68

The Attorney General

Sheriff Morris has also advised that the deputies to be used in guarding Ray will be trained by John J. Clark, Bureau of Prisons, Washington, D. C. According to Sheriff Morris, Lieutenant John Brown, also of the Bureau of Prisons, is presently furnishing advice and guidance on a continuing basis to one of the deputies who will be handling Ray.

This matter will be closely followed and any pertinent developments will be promptly brought to your attention.

**1 - Mr. Fred M. Vinson, Jr.
Assistant Attorney General**

NOTE:

Classified [REDACTED] as material received from Department regarding plans for Ray's removal has been so classified.

F B I

Date: 7/15/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)To: Director, FBI (44-38861)
Attention: Administrative DivisionFrom: *WJF* Legat, Mexico City (173-1) (P)MURKIN - COST DATA

Re Bureau cable 7/2/68.

Cost data set forth below represents the best figures available, based partially on estimates, from case inception through 6/30/68.

I. Total Man Hours

	<u>Regular</u>	<u>Overtime</u>	<u>Total</u>
Special Agent	1290	537	1827 hours
Clerk	156	77	233 hours

II. Total Mileage

Bureau Cars

3266 miles

Personally Owned Cars

112 miles

III. Unusual Costs

Office

Toll Calls and Telegrams \$1,181.51

Postage 7.70

Photographs and Photostats 41.48

\$1,230.69

④ - Bureau
(1 - Liaison Section)
1 - Mexico City

44-38861-
NOT RECORDED

14 JUL 19 1968

JJF:imt
(5)

Approved: _____

Sent _____ M Per _____

Special Agent in Charge

57 JUL 23 1968