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Assassination Probes

Associated Press

DALLAS—A Dallas Police Department spokesman has confirmed that a House committee investigating the 1963 assassination in Dallas of President Kennedy has subpoenaed all police records on the murder.

Bob Shaw said Crief Don Byrd received the subpoena, which calls for Byrd to appear before the committee Nov. 29 and produce the records.

It was not clear whether the subpoena also called for records of the subsequent murder of presidential assassin Lee Harvey Oswald by nightclub owner Jack Ruby. Ruby shot Oswald to death in Dallas Nov. 24. 1963, two days after Kennedy was killed.

The House Select Committee on Assassinations is looking into the assassinations of Kennedy and of the Rev. Martin Luther King Jr.

'Meanwhile, in Memphis, six city officials have been subpoenaed to appear before the house committee Nov. 29 and bring files pertaining to the death of King, who was slain there in 1968.

Police Director E. Winslow Chapman was served a subpoena Friday and ordered to supply the committee with all his department's "records, tapes, logs and other evidence" on the murder and the arrest of confessed assassin James Earl Ray.

Also subpoenaed were Shelby County Attorney General Hugh Stanton and his chief investigator, John Carlisle; Frank C. Holloman, who was fire and police director when King was killed; public defender Edward G. Thompson, and criminal court clerk James A. Blackwell.

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MEMPHIS, TENN. (UPI) -- SIX MEMPHIS OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN SUBPOENAED

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TO APPEAR BEFORE THE HOUSE ASSASSINATIONS COMMITTEE NOV. 29 AND BRING

FILES PERTAINING TO THE DEATH OF DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING JR., WHO WAS

SLAIN HERE IN 1968.

POLICE DIRECTOR E. WINSLOW CHAPMAN WAS SERVED A SUBPOENA FRIDAY

AND ORDERED TO SUPPLY THE COMMITTEE WITH ALL HIS DEPARTMENT'S

"RECORDS, TAPES, LOGS AND OTHER EVIDENCE" ON KING'S MURDER AND THE

ARREST OF CONFESSED ASSASSIN JAMES EARL RAY.

QUESTIONS WERE RAISED THIS WEEK ABOUT THE RECENT DESTRUCTION OF

DOMESTIC SECURITY FILES OF THE MEMPHIS POLICE DEPARTMENT. A LAWYER

FOR THE CONGRESSIONAL PANEL SAID DOCUMENTS RELATING TO KING'S DEATH

FOR THE CONGRESSIONAL PANEL SAID DOCUMENTS RELATING TO KING'S DEATH

HAVE BEEN DESTROYED SINCE THE COMMITTEE WAS SET UP TO INVESTIGATE THE

MURDERS OF KING AND JOHN F. KENNEDY.

MEMPHIS MAYOR WYETH CHANDLER ORDERED THE WHOLESALE DESTRUCTION OF

NUMEROUS SURVEILLANCE RECORDS IN SEPTEMBER BUT DENIES THE RECORDS

NUMEROUS SURVEILLANCE RECORDS IN SEPTEMBER BUT DENIES THE RECORDS

PERTAINED TO KING'S ASSASSINATION.

ALSO SUBPOENAED WERE SHELBY COUNTY ATTORNEY GENERAL HUGH STANTON

AND HIS CHIEF INVESTIGATOR, JOHN CARLISLE; FRANK C. HOLLOMAN, WHO WAS

FIRE AND POLICE DIRECTOR WHEN KING WAS KILLED; PUBLIC DEFENDER EDWARD

THE ADMISSION. AND CRIMINAL COURT CLERK JAMES A. BLACKWELL.

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Levi Rejects Proposal for Outside Study of King Slav

By John M. Goshko Washington Post Staff Writers

Attorney General Edward H. Levi yesterday rejected a recommendation from his civil rights chief that a commakee from outside the government stady the 1968 assassination of the Ref. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.

instead, Levi directed the Justice ertment's new Office of Profestal Responsibility to take over and splets the review of the King case har been started by J. Stanley linger, assistant attorney general in ge the Civil Rights Division.

evi's action was seen as an effort to chionstrate that the department itthe watergate cover-up, can in-

vestigate on of its units thoroughles and impartially.

Following a five-month preliminary investigation, Pottinger on April 9 rerted to Levi that he had found no evidence of FBI involvement in the killing of the black civil rights leader.

Hewever, Pottinger recommended that the review be completed by an independent panel recruited from outa the government. He reportedly arnecessary to resolve the questions of credibility still surrounding the April , 1968, shooting of King in Memphis

Suspicious have been raised about initial PBI probe of the murder bethe property of recent revelations that the pu-ter will stapped and harassed King.

There are have been questions about

convicted assassin, James Earl Ra, have been fully explained.

But in his announcement yesterday, Levi did not mention Pottinger's recommendation for an independent inquiry. Justice Department officials, including Pottinger, refused to discuss withe recommendation had been

undermine the authority of the Office of Professional Responsibility. It was created by him to function within the Justice Department as an inspector general's office, pursuing allegations of wrongdoing by department officials.

Levi's decision was consistent with the position he took recently when the Justice Department rejected as inadequate an internal FBI investigation of alleged financial irregularities within the bureau. Although some Justice officials argued for an outside inquiry, Levi instead bucked the matter back to the FBI with orders that it carry out a new probe that would be above suspicion.

However, his decision to keep the King probe under Justice Department control raised the possibility of criti-

cism from civil rights leaders. And in Atlanta, the Rev. Ralph Abernathy, who succeeded King as head of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, issued a statement yesterday demanding "a special committee of distinguished American citizens who owe no allegiance to anyone except to 'their country and to justice and to truth."

Levi's announcement said Pottinger had reached the "tentative conclusions" that the FBI had engaged in a campaign to discredit King. However, he found no evidence indicating FBI complicity in King's murder or lack of thoroughness and honesty in the subse quent FBI investigation.

The Attorney General's instructions to the Office of Professional Responsi-bility ordered at to pursue these ques-

tions and also determine "whether the nature of the relationship between the bureau and Dr. King calls for criminal prosecutions, disciplinary proceedings or other appropriate action."

Pattinger told reporters that his investigation had involved a review of approximately 3,500 documents held by Justice and the FBL However, added that an estimated and ments relating to the Risa seathered in various 200

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Levi: Continue Review of King

By Jerry Oppenheimer Washington Star Staff Writer

Atty. Gen. Edward H. Levi has formed a task force within the Justice Department to continue a review of FBI files to determine whether the bureau property investigated the assessination of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., or had any involvement in his death.

Levi called for the expanded inquiry after receiving finds of a five-month civil rights division review of some 3,500 FBI files on King that "tentatively" exonerated the bureau of any links to the black civil rights

the review also tentatively found the FBI's probe of the assassination to be "honest and thorough." But, it showed evidence that the FBI undertook a "systematic program" of har-assment against King in order to discredit him and the movement he led.

IN DISCUSSING today's

announcement of Levi's decision. Asst. Atty. Gen. J. Stanley Pottinger said "it is possible" that the task force review could reach different findings that the inquiry he headed "or I wouldn't have recommended that they go forward. This further investigation may indeed turn up something.

Informed sources have said that Pottinger recommended to Levi that a blue ribbon panel of private and public citizens conduct the investigation, but Pottinger declined to discuss the internal memorandum sent by him to the attorney general. He said he supported Levi's recommendations and declared that "the Justice Department is honest enough to investigate properly and thoroughły.

The expanded review, which will include the questioning of witnesses, will be carried out by the Justice Department's Office of Professional investigation. Pol that about six lawyers will be a ed to the King task force.

Levi directed that the investig be completed as soon as schalling that the results be furnished to and FBI Director Clarence M. ley. Pettinger estimated that it we take "months" for the task force review some 200,000 files on E that are stored at FBI headquart and at FBI field offices around the country.

POTTINGER, in response to a question, indicated that there were nine FBI officials who designed, approved and directed the harmananth campaign of King but he and that they were either "all dead or retired" and declined to identify them.

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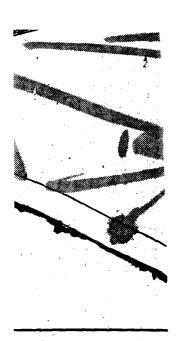
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"There may be others in the chain we may not have identified," he added, "and the task force will try to track them." He said there may be lower level FBI efficials still in the bureau who were involved in the King harassment campaign.

While the five-year statute of limitations rules out prosecutions on any wrongdoing found by the task force, the statute has no effect on any conspiracy to cover up the harassment campaign.

Pottinger said that the records reviewed showed that FBI Director J. Edgar

Hoover did not see the activities of the FBI against King as an "harassment campaign. He wanted it to be effective." But Pottinger declined to discuss details of the harassment activities that were uncovered in the FBI documents.





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FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE AT 11:00 A.M., E.D.T., THURSDAY, APRIL 29, 1976

AG

In response to inquiries from the news media regarding the Civil Rights Division's review of the Martin Luther King files, Attorney General Edward H. Levi today issued the following statement:

I have directed the Office of Professional Responsibility, headed by Michael Shaheen, to complete a review of all records in the Department of Justice concerning the Reverend Dr.

Martin Luther King, Jr. The Civil Rights Division, under the personal direction of Assistant Attorney General J. Stanley

Pottinger, completed on April 9 a five-month preliminary review of files at FBI headquarters. As a result of this preliminary review, the Civil Rights Division has recommended that the review be carried forward to completion with an additional examination of records at FBI headquarters and field offices. It is believed that more than 200,000 documents may be involved.

Attorney General Pottinger stated that his the tive tenelusions were (1) there was no basis to believe that the FBI in any way caused the death of Dr. King, (2) no evidence was discovered that the FBI investigation of the assassination of Dr. King was not thorough and honest, and (3) instances were found indicating that the FBI undertook a systematic program of harassment of Dr. King in order to discredit him and harm both him and the movement he led.

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In ordering on April 26 the complete review by Mr. Shaheen, I directed that the investigation be completed forthwith and that answers to four specific questions be furnished to me and FBI Director Clarence M. Kelley on the basis of the review of all documents:

- -- Whether the FBI investigation of Dr. King's assassination was thorough and honest;
- -- Whether there is any evidence that the FBI was involved in the assassination of Dr. King;
- -- Whether, in light of the first two matters, there is any new evidence which has come to the attention of the Department concerning the assassination of Dr. King;
- -- Whether the nature of the relationship between the Bureau and Dr. King calls for criminal prosecutions, disciplinary proceedings, or other appropriate action.

Mr. Pottinger pointed out that the Civil Rights

Division has been continuously investigating allegations

concerning the assassination of Dr. King as these allegations

come to the attention of the Department.

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CORRESPONDENTS:

ATTORNEY GENERAL LEVI WILL ISSUE A STATEMENT AT 11 A.M. TODAY ON THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S REVIEW OF THE ASSASSINATION OF MARTIN LUTHER KING AND OTHER RELATED MATTERS--ROOM 5114 JUSTICE BLDG. CONTACT: ROBERT HAVEL OR JOHN WILSON, 739-2014.

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WASHINGTON CAPITAL NEWS SERVICE

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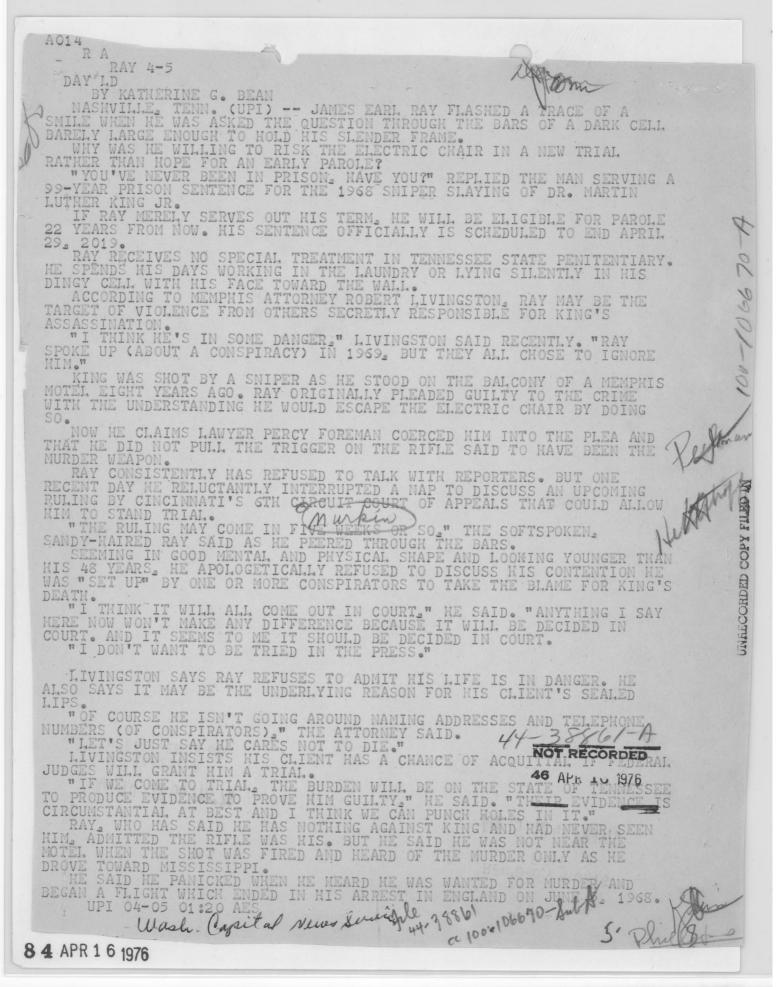
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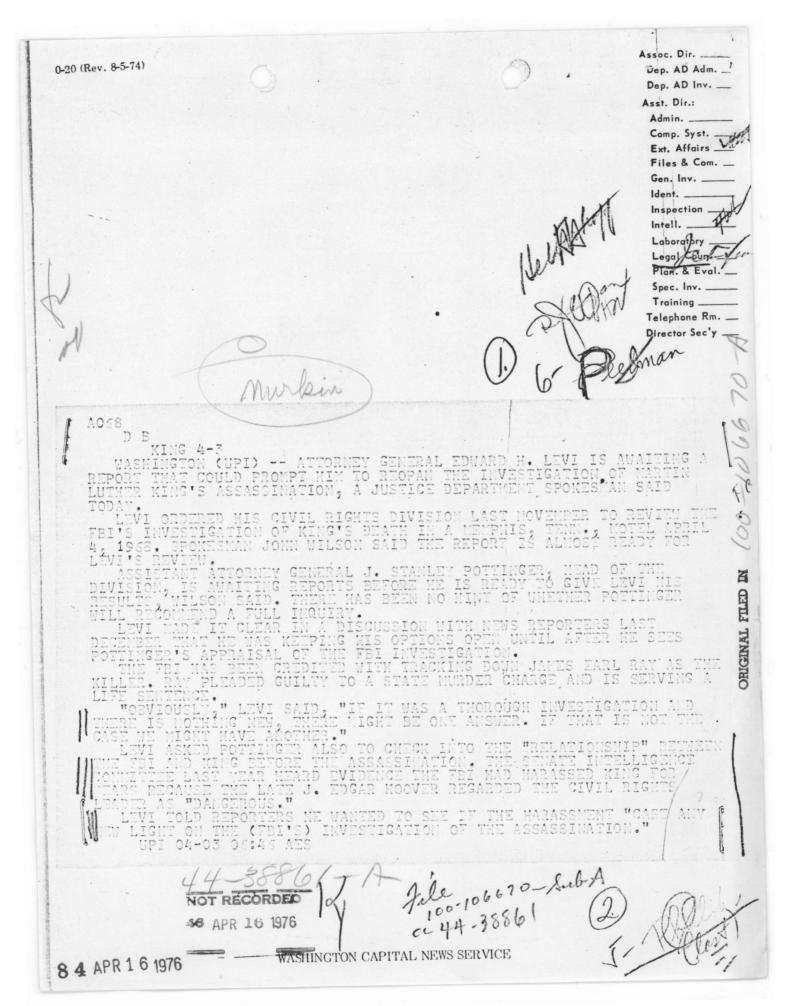
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Independent Probe On King Proposed

By John M. Goshko and Warren Brown Washington Post Staff Writers

The Justice Department's Civil Rights Division next week will recommend that Attorney General Edward H. Levi appoint a committee of persons outside of government to study the 1968 assassination of the Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.

Informed sources said the recommendation by Assistant Attorney General J. Stanley Pottinger will argue that an independent inquirv is necessary even though a four-month Justice Department review of the King case found no evidence that the FBI or other government agencies were involved in the killing of the black civil rights leader.

Suspicions have been raised about the initial government probe of the murder because of recent revelations that the FBI subjected King to wiretapping and harassment. Questions also have been raised about whether the motives and activities of the convicted assassin, James Earl Ray, have been fully explained.

For these reasons, the sources said, Pottinger, who headed the review, feels that an independent inquiry is necessary to resolve the questions still surrounding the April 4, 1968, shooting of King in Memphis.

The inquiry would determine whether a full-scale investigation of the assassination should be resumed. And, the sources said, Pottinger's report will recommend that for reasons of credibility it should be con-

See KING, A9, Col. 1

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LIVINGSTON LAST VISITED RAY IN FEBRUARY SHORTLY AFTER THE 6TH

DISTRICT APPEALS COURT IN CINCINNATI TOOK THE PLEA FOR A TRIAL UNDER

ADVISEMENT.

PRISON SPOKESMEN SAID RAY, WHO NOW HAS A CELLMATE, IS LOOKING
BETTER SINCE HE WAS RELEASED FROM HIS SOLITARY GELL ON THE PRISON'S
MAXIMUM SECURITY UNIT LAST AUGUST.

BERNARD FENSTERWALD JR OF WASHINGTON, ANOTHER RAY LAWYER, DISPUTES
THOSE WHO SAY RAY HAS CHANGED HIS STORY OVER THE YEARS AND IS NOT TO

DERNARD FENSTERWALD JR OF WASHINGTON, ANOTHER RAY LAWYER, DISPUTES THOSE WHO SAY RAY HAS CHANGED HIS STORY OVER THE YEARS AND IS NOT TO BE BELIEVED.

"I DON'T THINK HE'S BEEN INCONSISTENT." FENSTERWALD SAID IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW. "HE'S ALWAYS MAINTAINED HE WAS NOT AT THE SCENE OF THE CRIME, IT'S JUST THAT HE'S BEEN ASKED SO MANY DETAILED QUESTIONS THAT UNILESS HE HAD A PHOTOGRAPHIC MEMORY, HE'S BOUND TO HAVE SOME DISCREPENCIES."

LIVINGSTON INSISTS THAT HIS CLIENT HAS A CHANCE OF ACQUITTAL IF HE IS SUCCESSFUL IN WINNING THE FULL-FLEDGED TRIAL HE GAVE UP IN 1969 TO AVOID THE ELECTRIC CHAIR.

"IF WE COME TO TRIAL, THE BURDEN WILL BE ON THE STATE OF TENNESSEE TO PRODUCE EVIDENCE TO PROVE HIM GUILTY." THE PLAIN-SPOKEN MEMPHIS ATTORNEY SAID. "THEIR EVIDENCE IS CIRCUMSTANTIAL AT BEST AND I THINK WE CAN PUNCH HOLES IN IT."

THE STATE BASES ITS CASE ON FINGERPRINTS FOUND ON THE RIFLE USED IN THE SLAYING AND A WITNESS WHO CLAIMS HE SAW RAY FLEEING FROM THE FILTHY FLOPHOUSE BATHROOM WHERE THE SINGLE SHOT THAT SEVERED KING'S SPINAL CORD ALLEGEDLY WAS FIRED.

"THE STATE'S STAR WITNESS IS ESSENTIALLY A SKIDROW DRUNK." DRAWLED LIVINGSTON, "AND HIS CREDENTIALS ARE NOT UNIMPEACHABLE. I HARDLY THINK HIS EVIDENCE WILL STAND UP IN COURT."

RAY, WHO HAS SAID HE HAD NOTHING AGAINST KING AND HAD NEVER SEEN HIM, HAS MAINTAINED THAT HE WENT TO MEMPHIS AT THE REQUEST OF A MYSTERIOUS MAN KNOWN TO HIM ONLY AS "RAOUL".

HE ADMITS THAT HE BOUGHT THE .30-OG RIFLE IN BIRMINGHAM AND REGISTERED AT THE SLEAZY BOARDINGHOUSE ACROSS FROM THE MURDER SPOT. BUT SAYS HE FIRST HEARD OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS LEADER'S DEATH AS HE DROVE HIS WHITE MUSTANG TOWARD MISSISSIPPI. HE SAID HE PANICKED WHEN HE HEARD ON THE CAR RADIO THAT HE WAS WANTED FOR THE CRIME, AND BEGAN A FLIGHT WHICH ENDED IN HIS ARREST IN ENGLAND JUNE 5. 1968.

THE STATE'S POSITION, WHICH HAS BEEN UPHELD ONCE BY A U.S.

ENGLAND JUNE 5. 1968.

THE STATE'S POSITION, WHICH HAS BEEN UPHELD ONCE BY A U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN MEMPHIS, IS THAT RAY IS "AN INTELLIGENT AND SEASONED CRIMINAL WHO WAS AND IS WELL AWARE OF THE NATURE OF CRIMINAL

PROCEEDINGS. A BRIEF FILED BY ASSISTANT STATE ATTORNEY GENERAL WILLIAM HAYNES DR. SAYS RAY DELIBERATELY ENTERED THE GUILTY PLEA TO AVOID THE DEATH

PENALTY.

"THERE WAS NO REAL HOPE OF AVOIDING THE DEATH PENALTY FOR JAMES EARL RAY OTHER THAN TO ENTER THE PLEA OF GUILTY...AND RAY'S DECISION WAS A REASONED AND INTELLIGENT ONE." HAYNES WROTE.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT. WHICH HAS SO FAR DECLINED SUGGESTIONS THAT IT REOPEN THE KING INVESTIGATION. HAS STATED IT IS SATISFIED THAT RAY ACTED ALONE. BUT STILL UNANSWERED IS THE QUESTION OF WHERE RAY--A SMALL-TIME HOLDUP MAN AND ESCAPEE FROM THE MISSOURI STATE PRISON--OBTAINED THE MONEY TO FINANCE HIS \$2,000 MUSTANG. HIS TRIP TO MEMPHIS AND SUBSEQUENT FLIGHT THROUGH FOUR COUNTRIES.

WHEN HE WAS CAUGHT. THE FUGITIVE STILL HAD \$200 IN HIS POSSESSION. THOSE WHO BELIEVE THE CASE SHOULD BE REOPENED POINT TO RECENT HINTS OF A CONSPIRACY BROUGHT FORTH BY CONVICTED HEROIN DEALER ROBERT BYRON WATSON AND CONVICTED CONFIDENCE MAN CLIFFORD H. ANDREWS. CLAIMS BY WATSON AND ANDREWS THAT THEY HEARD OF A PLOT AGAINST KING HAVE LARGELY BEEN DISCOUNTED. BUT HAVE RAISED SOME QUESTIONS.

IN ADDITION. RUMORS OF AN FBI CONSPIRACY AGAINST KING HAVE ALSO SURFACED.

SURFACED.

LAWYERS FOR BOTH SIDES NOW SAY THAT WHETHER RAY GETS A TRIAL WILL LIKELY BE DECIDED BY THE SUPREME COURT. POSSIBLY IN EARLY 1977.

"ANY WAY I SEE IT. THE SUPREME COURT IS GOING TO HAVE TO DECIDE THE MATTER." LIVINGSTON SAYS. "THEY (THE PROSECUTION) FOUGHT US EVERY STEP OF THE WAY. IF WE WIN IN THE APPEALS COURT. THEY'LL FIGHT US ON UP TO THE SUPREME COURT. IF WE LOSE. YOU CAN BE SURE WE'LL APPEAL."

HENRY HAILE. A FORMER ASSISTANT TENNESSEE ATTORNEY GENERAL WHO WAS PART OF THE FIRST SUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO BLOCK A TRIAL FOR RAY.

AGREES.

"RAY'S ATTORNEYS HITTORNEYS HELD."

PART OF THE FIRST SUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO BLOCK A TALL TO AGREES.

"RAY'S ATTORNEYS WILL BE FIGHTING IN THE APPEALS COURTS AS LONG AS LIFE AND BREATH HOLD OUT." HE SAID RECENTLY.

RAY, WHO WILL PROBABLY FACE CHARGES IN MISSOURI AND ENGLAND EVEN IF HE CAN CONCEIVABLY WIN AN ACQUITTAL IN THE KING MURDER CASE.

BECOMES ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE 22 YEARS FROM NOW EVEN THOUGH HIS SENTENCE DOES NOT OFFICIALLY EXPIRE UNTIL APRIL 29, 2019.

BUT TENNESSEE'S RETIRING STAR PRISONER SHOWED THE FIRST TRACE OF A SMILE AS HE INDICATED HE'D RATHER RISK A TRIAL THAN CONTINUE TO SERVE OUT HIS TERM IN HIS DINGY, CRAMPED PRISON CELL.

"YOU'VE NEVER BEEN IN PRISON, HAVE YOU?" HE SAID WRYLY. "THAT'S ALL I THINK I NEED TO SAY."

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"WASHINGTON POST" 3/25/10

A dependent Probe On King Proposed

By John M. Goshko and Warren Brown Washington Foot Staff Weiters

The Justice Department's Civil Rights Division next week will recommend that Attorney General Edward H. Levi appoint a committee of persons outside of government to study the 1963 assessination of the Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.

Informed sources said the recommendation by Assistant Attorney General J. Stanley Pottinger will argue that an independent inquiry is necessary even though a four-month Justice Department review of the King case found to evidence that the FBI or other government agencies were involved in the killing of the black civil rights leader.

Suspicions have been raised about the initial government probe of the mur-

der because of recent revelations that the FBI subjected King to wiretapping and harassment. Questions also have been raised about whether the motives and activities of the convicted assassin, James Earl Ray, have been fully explained.

For these reasons, the sources said, Pottinger, who, headed the review, feels that an independent inquiry is necessary to resolve the questions still surrounding the April 4, 1963, sheeting of King in Memphis.

The inquiry would determine whether a full-scale investigation of the assasination should be recoved. And, the sources said, Pottinger's report will recommend that for reasons of credibility it should be con-

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Judependent luquiry Sought In Dr. King's Assassination

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ducted by present independent of the Austice Department, which has policy control ever the FBJ.

According to the sources, Portinger is recommending that the committee of monity look into such questions as whether frame was any Thi complisity in Kingla death, whether the Phi whiteful and the death is with Kingla at whether the policy madeline in its death in a with Kingla at whether thy completely, say, of parameter, see, of parameter, the connected to the nurreless.

The sources old the study consisteet in Pellinser's report, would have no proceeded time tion. Indeed, it would time tion, before, it may be the record form new old true, it to be form the colored to be a final lines of the time. Afternoon to be tested to the time of the time of the time of the time.

The courses said that Justice Deportment efficies believe that a study considitive can be named under the provisions of the 1972 Addisory Commission Act, which was designed to provide hetter public insight into government operations. The legislation regalies that at least one member he a government official with the power to official with the provide of the consequence of official with the power to consequence and dismining provides.

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However, the someoned deliber, the other reconstruction will be the next, if not all, at the other members be disconfront of the government. Although the sources would be the several desires that some world by profit is secured also for a that some world by proson profit of in the civil against that some world by proson profit of the civil against the consequence.

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Independent Probe On King Proposed

By John M. Goshko and Warren Brown Washington Post Staff Writers

The Justice Department's Civil Rights Division next week will recommend that Attorney General Edward H. Levi appoint a committee of persons outside of government to study the 1988 assassination of the Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.

Informed sources said the recommendation by Assistant Attorney General J. Stanley Pottinger will argue that an independent inquiry is necessary even though a four-month Justice Department review of the King case found no evidence that the FBI or other government agencies were involved in the killing of the black civil rights leader.

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See KING, A9, Col. 1

The Washington Post

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Independent Inquiry Sought In Dr. King's Assassination

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ducted by persons independent of the Justice Department, which has policy control over the FBI.

According to the sources, Pottinger is recommending that the committee of inquiry look into such questions as whether there was any FBI complicity in King's death, whether the FBI violated any laws or policy guidelines in its dealings with King, and whether any conspiracy, say, of persons outside government, was connected to the murder

The sources said the study committee, as envisioned in Pottinger's report, would have no prosecutorial function. Instead, it would review the record, hear new evidence, if any, and advise the Attorney General whether it believes that there are grounds for pursuing the King case, technically never closed, with a reneyed investigation.

The sources said that Justice Department officials believe that a study committee can be named under the provisions of the 1972 Advisory Commission Act, which was designed to provide better public insight into government operations. The legislation requires that at least one member be a government official with the power to convene and dismiss meetings.

However, the sources added, Pottinger's recommendation will be that most, if not all, of the other members be drawn from outside the government. Although the sources would not speculate on names they said it seemed obvious that some would be persons prominent in the civil rights movement.

Questions about the King case have been growing since last November when the Senate intelligence committee hearings revealed that the late FBI director, J. Edgar Hoover, had inspired

a secret, six-year campaign to harass and try to discredit King. Agents bugged Dr. King's telephone conversations and sent him an anonymous letter containing defamatory information about his personal life.

Ray, who has told a murky and contradictory story about his involvement in the murder, is now seeking to overturn his 99-year prison sentence and win a new trial. His lawyers have said that if his appeal is granted, Ray will attempt to prove that he was coerced into pleading guilty to the killing.

These developments caused Levi to direct the Civil Rights Division, which is headed by Pottinger, to



J. STANLEY FOTTINGER
... headed the review

review federal records relating to the assassination for any additional light they might shed on the FB's campaign against King and its pursuit of Ray.

The Washington Post Times Herald
The Evening Star (Washington)
The Sunday Star (Washington)
Daily News (New York)
Sunday News (New York)
New York Post
The New York Times
The Daily World
The New Leader
The Wall Street Journal
The National Observer
People's World
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Inquiry on Dr. King Death Finds No Plot or U.S. Role

By JOHN M. CREWDSON Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, March 23— rupt Dr. King's civil rights camThe Justice Department's civil paign and the volumes of rights division, after a fourmonth study of Federal records relating to the assassination at the Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., has found no evidence in jail after confessing his guilt of government complicity of the Rev. The Wine's murdarer. of government complicity or as Dr. King's murderer.
of a tangible conspiracy in the black leader's death, according among past and present Justice

black leader's death, according to department sources.

But Assistant Attorney General J. Stanley Pottinger, who headed the review of files compiled at the time of Dr. King's death in 1968, is nevertheless expected by some Justice officials to recommend a new inquiry into the assassination in hopes of resolving persistent questions about the motives and activities of James Earl Ray, the convicted assassin.

One source noted that Mr. Ray was only a part of a larger assassination conspiracy, they apparently flave concluded that a new new Pottinger's report on the matter, described as "quite lengthly," would not be sent to Attorney General Edward H. Levi until late this week or early next and that a recompany the standard of the murtal potting of the potting of the murtal potting of the potting of the murtal potting of the murt

Levi until late this week or early next and that a recommendation to begin a full-scale field investigation of the Memphis assassination had not peals for the Sixth Circuit in been committed to paner.

been committed to paper.
But the source said that a new investigation would be "the most credible way to handle" the renewed public concern that resulted from disclosures last November by the Senate Intelligence Committee of a secret six-year effort by the Federal Bureau of Investigation to harass and discredit Dr., King.

Cincinnati. If his appeal is granted, his lawyers say, he will attempt to show only that he was coerced into admitting his guilt and will not help identify the "real" assassin.

Mr. Ray admits to having been in Memphis on April 4.

1968, the day that Dr. King was felled by a high-powered ting house near his hotel. But the prisoner has since told a Dr., King.

Mr. Levi to ask the civil rights dictory story that makes him division to review both the out to be a pawn in a larger F.B.I.'s covert attempt to dis-plot to murder Dr. King.

the prisoner has since told a Those disclosures prompted tangled and sometimes contra-

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The Washington Post __. Washington Star-News. Daily News (New York) The New York Times The Wall Street Journal __ The National Observer _ The Los Angeles Times _ MAR 24 1976

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8 4 APR 7 1976 (Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Coby Smith:

Article on Invade

president of Si Institute, told the Tri-State Defender that a recent report on the now defunct militant organization by a New York newspaper is not completely accuráte.

Smith, who served on the executive board of the Invaders said he, and other members of the organization were aware of infiltrators long before the death of Martin Luther King, Jr. Smith said those sources used in the article appearing in the Garden City Newday was misleading. He said "people, when asked to speak on aspects of a subject they are familiar with, have a tendency to talk about that aspect which they know least about.

"Fitte was obviously the case," he continued, "with those friends of Dr. King who the writer used as sources. The story said "according to some witnesses, the 100member group called the Invaders led the March 28 riots which attempted to discredit King's efforts.

"Following the riot, in which one youth was killed, scores injured, and 238 arrested, King vowed that he would return to prove that he still could lead a non-violent demonstration."

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(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

PAGE 6

TRI-STATE DEFENDER

TENNESSEE

Date: 766.28,1976

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Author: Editor: Titlet

WHITTIER SENGSTACKE

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Smith said since the organization felt that a small nucleus of the black community was leading King in the wrong direction as far as strategy was concerned, the Invaders decided they would not take part in the march. He said at the time many people were dawning Invader jackets because "they were very easy to make."

Smith said it wasn't that people were interested in what happened to Dr. King at the time, rather it was what would happen to the other black ministers such as Rev. James Lawson and Rev.

course the content. Some proper treed to Manage to Invaders.

The article written by Les Payne stated, "several FBI informants and at least one undercover agent from the Memphis Police Department were among the most active members of a young, violence prone black group which openly opposed King's peaceful march supporting the city's sanitation workers."

Smith said the organization had many people associated with it directly and indirectly who were on the payrolls of the FBI, CIA and Memphis Police Department. As for the members of the Invaders that infiltrated our group, some of our members had seen him in Indiana and were aware of the fact that he was an infiltrator.

The Newday Article stated,

**Tours met, with and staff and shewed violence were given \$750,000 to redevelop their community 'They just got louder and louder,' one aide who was at the meeting recalled. "We told them we didn't have access to that kind of money. We had to put them out."

Smith stated, "There were shouting matches. We attempted to show Dr. King that the time had come for community organizing at a grass roots level. Smith stated, "King allowed himself to be led by a small segment of the Memphis black leadership. We got the impression that, during the meeting, he understood what we were saving and that is that the vounger element of the Memphis community had been ignored by the so called established black leadership

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I see this necessity for it of divergent voices, I am dedicate ommission policy as the Fatthe and our corollers.

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By HORACE SAVAGE

A word needs be said about Lane College's awareness of our national history as all hands at this historic institution celebrate the 200th Anniversary of our nation.

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Dr. Ronald Cunningham, head of the Division of Social Sciences, pointed the way by securing the services of the Reverend Jesse Jackson, to appear at Lane. Reverend Jackson made a vivid impression upon the overflow crowd that attended his appearance at the college.

Dr. Cunningham said that the national presiddent of P.U.S.H. was delighted to come and fellowship with citizens and students of Jackson. Reverend Jackson said some very pointed things, while speaking at the historic St. Paul C.M.E. Church.

Jackson said "Black parents need to cut off television in the evenings, between 7 to 9 p.m., and encourage their children to study homework... Children need to get something Reverer advice but preacher, a impart the see that h finger nall words that the words

Dr. Ror most of the services, citizens in Jackson members tendance, president, They cam and to apprights.

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"AFTER REDDITT WAS REMOVED FROM DUTY, HE WAS TOLD AT A I POLICE HEADQUARTERS THAT THE U.S. SECRET SERVICE HAD LEARNI CONTRACT ON HIS LIFE," NEWSDAY SAID. "REDDITT PROTESTED, SAYING HE WANTED TO RETURN TO HIS PORTUGE."	OST, BUT SISTED ON
THAT KING HAD BEEN SHOT BY AN ASSASSIN," THE STORY SAID. "THREE DAYS LATER, THE ROUND THE CLOCK GUARD WATCHING RI REMOVED AND HE WAS ALLOWED TO RETURN TO WORK. THE POLICE DI NEVER OFFERED ANY FURTHER EXPLANATION OF THE 'CONTRACT' ON NEWSDAY SAID. THE STORY ALSO SAID HOLLOMAN ACKNOWLEGED THE REPORT OF ON REDDITT'S LIFE, BUT REFUSED TO SAY WHO HAD MADE THE THRI "REDDITT'S ASSASSINATION CONTINGENCY PLAN, ACCORDING TO CALLED FOR THE ENTIRE FOUR BLOCK AREA AROUND KING'S HOTEL." SEALED OFF BY PATROL CARS," THE ARTICLE SAID. UPI 02-14 09:50 PES	EDDITT WAS EPARTMENT HIS LIFE." A THREAT EAT. SOURCES. TO BE
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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

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: Assistant Attorney General

Civil Rights Division

DATE:

2/17/76

FROM : Director, FBI

ATTENTION: MR. ROBERT A. MURPHY

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATION OF MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

	Reference	is made to		men	norandum d	ated		
your fil	е).					
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	E. 🗀 Ple	ase advise	whether y	ou des	ire any furt	her inve	stigation.	
levelop	F.XX Thi ments.	s is submi	tted for you	ır infor	mation and	you will	be advised	l of further
			tted for you				er investiga	ation will
			he receipt o the Departr			no furth	er action w	ill be
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NOTE: Attached is a copy of a UPI Wire Service article dated 2/14/76. Our files at FBI Headquarters, Washington, D. C., and at our Memphis Office contain no information relative to this reported threat against Ed Redditt. No further investigation is being conducted concerning this UPI article unless specifically requested by the Department.

RAY 2-4 DAY LD BY RICK VAN SANT CINCINNATI (UPI) -- MARTIN LUTHER KING'S CONFESSED ASSASSIN CHANGED HIS STORY -- BUT HE'S HAVING TROUBLE FINDING A TRIAL JUDGE TO CHANGED HIS STORY -- BUT HE'S HAVING TROUBLE FINDING A TRIAL JUDGE TO TELL IT TO.

ATTORNEYS FOR JAMES EARL RAY WENT TO COURT TUESDAY WITH A REPORT RAY MOW CLAIMS HE IS INNOCENT AND WANTS A TRIAL.

ATTORNEY JAMES LESAR ARGUED BEFORE THE U.S. SIXTH CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS THAT RAY "CONTENDS HE DID NOT SHOOT KING" AND MAINTAINS HIS 1969 GUILTY PLEA WAS ILLEGALLY "COERCED."

THE THREE-JUDGE PANEL QUIZZED RAY'S ATTORNEY IN AN UNUSUALLY LONG 75-MINUTE ORAL ARGUMENT. IT IS EXPECTED TO TAKE SEVERAL WEEKS BEFORE DECIDING IF RAY SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO CHANGE HIS PLEA AND STAND TRIAL.

A TRIAL POSSIBLY COULD SHED LIGHT ON THE DEBATED QUESTION OF WHETHER A CONSPIRACY LED TO THE MURDER OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS LEADER IN MEMPHIS, TENN.. ON APRIL 4. 1968.

RAY PLEADED GUILTY MARCH 10. 1969. TO FIRST-DEGREE MURDER AND IS SERVING A 99-YEAR SENTENCE AT TENNESSEE STATE PRISON IN NASHVILLE.

"RAY CONTENDS HE DID NOT SROOT KING." LESAR SAID AFTER COURT TUESDAY. "HE CLAIMS HE WAS FRAMED."

LESAR ARGUED THAT RAY WAS COERCED BY HIS FORMER ATTORNEY, PERCY FOREMAN, TO PLEAD GUILTY. THE NEW LAWYER SAID FOREMAN WAS INTERESTED IN GETTING THE CASE CLOSED TO MAKE MONEY FROM MAGAZINE. BOOK AND MOVIE RIGHTS TO RAY'S STORY.

RAY'S HOPE FOR A TRIAL HINGED ON WHETHER THE COURT DECIDES FOREMAN'S ACTIONS VIOLATED RAY'S RIGHT TO RESPONSIBLE COUNSEL. A LOWER FEDERAL COURT IN TENNESSEE ALREADY HAS RULED AGAINST RAY, AND TUESDAY'S HEARING WAS AN APPEAL OF THAT DECISION.

JUDGE ANTHONY CELEBREZZE TOLD LESAR THAT RAY STATED IN COURT IN 1969 HE WAS NOT BEING COERCED INTO PLEADING GUILTY.

LESAR SAID. "RAY DISTRUSTED FOREMAN, BUT FELT HE WAS BOXED IN."

ASKED JUDGE WILLIAM MILLER: "WHY DID RAY PLEAD GUILTY AND TAKE THE ADVICE OF SOMEONE HE MISTRUSTED?"

LESAR REPLIED. "WHO ELSE WAS HE GOING TO GET ADVICE FROM? RAY HAD ALREADY FIRED ONE ATTORNEY AND FOREMAN TOLD HIM. "YOU GET RID OF ME. COPY FILED II ADVICE OF SOMEONE HE MISTRUSTED?"

LESAR REPLIED. "WHO ELSE WAS HE GOING TO GET ADVICE FROM? RAY HAD ALREADY FIRED ONE ATTORNEY AND FOREMAN TOLD HIM. 'YOU GET RID OF ME. YOU'RE GOING TO GO TO TRIAL WITH THE PUBLIC DEFENDER.'

"THE FACT IS RAY WANTED A TRIAL. BUT HE WANTED IT UNDER AN ATTORNEY WHO HAD INVESTIGATED HIS CASE. HE WAS AFRAID FOREMAN WAS GOING TO THROW A TRIAL."

WILLIAM HAYNES JR. OF THE TENNESSEE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE ARGUED THAT RAY SHOULD NOT GET A TRIAL BECAUSE FOREMAN "DID MAKE AN EXTENSIVE AND EXHAUSTIVE" INVESTIGATION INTO THE CASE.

"BUT HE FOUND NOTHING TO REFUTE THE STATE'S CASE. AND IF FOREMAN WAS TO SAVE HIS CLIENT'S LIFE. IT REQUIRED A GUILTY PLEA. SAID HAYNES. HAYNES. TOP CLIPPING UPI 02-04 01:34 AES DATED_3

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Ray 'Coerced'

CINCINNATI — James Earl Ray did not shoot civil rights leader Martin Luther King and was "coerced" into pleading guilty, his attorney argued before the Sixth U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals.

James Lesar, Washington, told the threejudge panel that Ray had signed stipulations admitting to the 1968 sniper shooting so that he could eventually get a new trial and change his plea.

"It was a technical plea of guilty to get him out of fown so he could attack the plea," Lesar said.

He quoted Ray, now serving a 99-year prison term in the Tennessee State Prison in Nathville, as saying he was "framed" and was not willingly a part of any conspiracy in regard to the King. murder.

The Washington l'ost Washington Star-News Daily News (New York) The New York Times _ The Wall Street Journal The National Observer The Los Angeles Times

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CINCINNATI (UPI) -- JAMES EARL RAY CONTENDS HE DID NOT ASSASSINATE MARTIN LUTHER KING AND ONLY PLEADED GUILTY TO THE MURDER BECAUSE HE WAS "COERCED" BY LAWYER PERCY FOREMAN, AN ATTORNEY FOR RAY ARGUED

"RAY CONTENDS HE DID NOT SHOOT KING." ATTORNEY JAMES LESAR SAID AFTER ARGUING BEFORE A FEDERAL APPEALS COURT THAT RAY BE ALLOWED TO DROP HIS 1969 GUILTY PLEA TO KILLING KING IN MEMPHIS. TENN. ON APRIL

FEB 11 1976

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Court to hear Ray appeal Feb. 3

James Earl Ray's request for a new trial in the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. will be heard Feb. 3 by the U.S. Sixth Circuit Court of Appeals.

Ray was sentenced to 99 years in prison after pleading guilty in 1969 to slaying Dr. King in Memphis.

He now claims he was pressured into making the guilty plea. A federal judge in Memphis denied Ray's request for a new trial on the charges last year.

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> —Cincinnati Enquir-Cincinnati, Ohio

22 Cincinnati Post Cincinnati, Ohio

__Citizens Journal Columbus, Ohio

___Columbus Dispatch Columbus, Ohio

__Journal Herald
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Dayton Daily News
Dayton, Ohio

Date: 1/22/76

Edition: 8 Star Final

Author: Walter

Title: Friedenberg

JAMES EARL RAY

Character:

Classification: 157-1893

Submitting Office: CINCINNAT

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of two articles written by John M. med on reporting by Mr. Crevelson, Ben A. M. Horrock and Martin Waldron.

non thread has pticism of many intervening seven James Earl Ray, a holdup man with a for bumbling bad for states of just could by himself d and carried out me and an escape

that Mr. Ray had alone began /to. imost from the moment.

King, his spirit! cordby a heliow-boost rifle. Motel, in

ding to officials and officials of the Justice and Foderet Bureau Mation, the bureau has out various assertions h a conspiracy that have Properly all to be York Times reporters weeks investment

The Times found pazzing gaps Mr. Ray had previous and inconsistencies in the his lawyers that he had providence so far made public outside at rooming house by the F.B.I., the Justice Decent to the movel appartment and other agencies, King was killed alth partment and other agencies, king. Was kined, alternative some Justice Departhad not known of the other lawyers have been so at the time.

The Tennessee profile involved in the assassination produced a witness, who placed Mr. they have twice tried to induce inside the house at the late conviceted killer, Mr. Ray, the shot struck by Kane of stall whalf he knows to a shot he said he had been decided. to tell whalt he knows to a shot he said he had hed rederal grand univ. Federal grand juhy.

Testimony Refused

On both occasions, first in but did not receive, the \$100. 1971 and again last year, Mr. 000 reward offered for information deading to the conviction of Dr. King's markets that he was but an untiting part of a larger plot the reward that has never been against Dr. King's life, sent paid to the Justice Department word to the Justice Department through his lawyers that he

ers in the shooting, but they terest in solving the crims say that his refusal to talk Several officials and the same of the s

a 90-year sentence.

seven years that Mr. Ray, de The Los Angeles Times _____
guilty in a 144-minute pro for King's assassin. of Appenis and

the case, also without being now Mr. Ray's chief counsel, able to establish any firm asserted in a recent interview evidence of a conspiracy. that if a new trial were grantled by even without excess to be could present a case that Government files, which remain life. Buy was nowhere near largely closed, or to Mr. Ray the Memphis moter at the time who refused to be interviewed, of the assassnation.

boarding house bathroom

Conspirators Nan

would not testify.

Mr. Ray's lawyers concede efforts to gain an acquitted for that their client may, as the Mr. Ray probably would not justice Department suspected, produce the names of any co-have "some knowledge" conconspirators. His client, Mr. Cerning the involvement of oth-Fensterwald said, "has he in-

Several officials and former stems from his fear of reprisals officials of the Justice Department to conspirators. Such represals, they add, could easily which was given the responsicarried out inside the walls bility for investigating the mur-T of the Tennessee State Peniten-der almost from the moment it tiary in Nashville, where the occurred, have become increas. The Wall Street Journal 47-year-old Mr. Ray is serving ingly convinced over the lastThe National Observer.

range assassin.

And even those officials tempted to retract doubt Mr. Ray's soil respectively attributed their becomes from his lewings," not to hard evidential of Houston. In 1971 and in 1974 and

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der of the Committee to Inves-

Me. Ray had previously told

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it make convinced that he had acted for example :/summer,

by Dr. Raigh David Aber-Dr. King's successor as the Southern Christian the southern Christian bedetality Conference, and alike Gergoty, the comedian, the become inherested in the become inherested in the become inherested in the Christ Rights Divinion, the conference in the Christ Rights Divinion, the conference reports.

But the Linear Department to conference right has been accused to meet inflicted and concern, schuling two claims by individuals that they had been part of the conference when they had been part of the conference when they had been part of the conference about the effort to the fact, was the assertion

The first was the assertion of Ruddet Byron Watson, a formet employee of an Atlanta and selling that he had overhead by employers plotting to hill by dings in the had serious that the complete plotting to hill by dings in the had serious the had been fore the business particle.

The second was the asserof a convicted confidence on Clifford H. Andrews, that man, Clifford H. Andrews, that he had been part of a conspiracy to kill Dr. King, for which he had been promised, but had nevel relatively, \$200,000. Because he was double-crossed, by callings was reported to have the was willing to make the other conspirators in relative, for werous considerations, including immunity from proteonion and an undescribed sum of money. described sum of money.

The Civil Rights Division concluded in a memorandum sent receptly to Attorney General Edward H. Levi that neither the Watson nor Andrews There's warrants a reof the King investigad Mr. Fensterwald, Mr. as a lawyer, agreed in a recent hereiew that both men ap-bared to be withuot credibility.

Third Assertion

The statice Department, despite its findings in the Watson and Audrews matters, is nonetheless looking into a third such assertion ignorying a section ignorying a

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id Recoul.

Ray's story first stanged the years, and peris of it demonstrately unique, but search is that he first en-

He essence is that he first encountreed the man in a Mon-treal bar a few applies efter his escape from the Missouri pulses a Lefferson City on Audi 23, 1967.

The short uses, of the year letters his except and the plant essentiation. Mr. Ray sees, estation the Rubil, whom the Capadien, subbottles have devertised and whom patrons at the Northine Bar, where Mr. Ray says the two men con-ducted their lettial business, do not remember, just as they do not seniomber Mr. Ray.

'Arms Sale, Planned

It was Raoul, Mr. Ray has

was Raoul, Mr. Ray has said, who induced him to purchase a 30.06 rifle at a Bir-mingham sporting goods shop and carry it to Memphis in his white Mustang, also financed by Raoul. The weapon, Mr. Ray says, was to be shown to prospective customers in an arms sale.

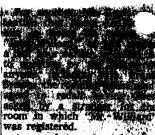
Mr. Ray told his first lawyer. Arthur Hanes Sr., the former Birmingham Mayor, that he was instructed by Racul on the afternoon of April 4, 1968, to check into the rooming house opposite the Lorraine Motel. He said he was eventually joined by the Canadian, who asked him to leave the rifle and wait in a downstairs bar.

Mr. Hanes recalled in a recent telephone conversation that Mr. Ray had said he had done as he was asked, but; growing restive, had sapped out of the

bar in time to see Raoul running down the stairs to the street, where he dropped the rifle and Mr. Ray's other belongings and climbed into the Mustang.

Mr. Ray, who insists that he had no knowledge of Dr. King's murder until he heard about it on a car radio sometime later, said he drove off with Raoul in the back seat, hidden by a bedsheet. After four blocks, Mr. Ray said, Raoul jumped out of the care and vanished and Mr. Ray continued on to Mississippi.

Mr. Ray is reported to have since changed his stary, maintaining without elaboration that he was some distance from the rouning house when the fatal shot struck the King, but the



Apart from the doubtful story of Raoul, no indi evidence of Mr. Ray's involve-ment in a ment in a conspiracy has turned up in seven years, and the rec-ord of his movements before and after the killing of Dr. Ring includes his securing for himself such things at the rifle tand a bogus Canadian passport, which would more logically have been provided by co-conspirators.

Still, the suspicion of a conspiracy persists in the minds of many, from Harold Weisberg, the former Maryland chicken farmer who has style himself an "independent investigator" of several recipit assassinations, to the former high-ranking Justice Department official who recently reflected on the evidence and decided that Mr. Ray probably not a solo.

Although there is some b for such suspicions, they have been founded in large part on misinformation, and commission over erroneous facts backed up after the king billing in passed on over the years suiting a kind of credence fartings. epifation.

prompted by the warrant tailed to the flatter to then for Mr. Ray's arrest. weeks after the King assessing weeks after the King assessing the Line with the filling and man "whom he alleged the

his brother."
Concedency falls Since ordinary murder is a Federal exime the Ju Department was able to jurisdiction is the case only by alleging the existence of a conspiracy to violat King's civil rights rant charging N



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He had solled chased the rife, an hefore the matter room in the spread diter the sporting Memphis to Can Portugal and

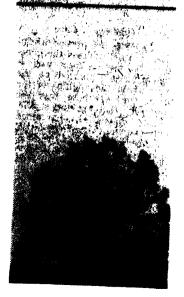
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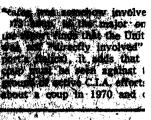
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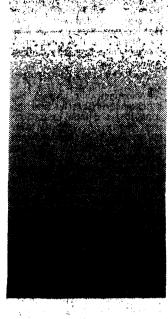
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and 1973. An equivalent of \$168 million in this foreign power would ex-tending by all Presidential in 1972, Hence, the Senate the expenditures









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of Pontiac, Tocqueville ente wilderness" that he found as en lps. This area today is a shabby usinesses, marginal farms, ur are scattered for miles along t s. The dismal one- and two-sto scattered for miles along the ! ions, a drive-in movie, a Big Boy iers, a motorcycle shop, a boat t golf course, bars, mobile-hom n repair shop. Public ownership as it is most anywhere in this coneville speat the second night in ent of two or twee huts along the

ic. A Ques

By Michael J. Harri

"massive . . . extensive and ous."

While the C.I.A. maintains money was spent to keep de opposition alive under Dr. A fact the money was strategi tributed to help democratic democratic foes.

The C.I.A. helped found t wing extremist group Patria y with \$38,500 in 1970, and payments for at least anothe

On Nov. 5, 1971, the 40 Cc the high-level panel that covert C.I.A. activities, a \$815,000 to, among other thi duce a split in the Popula [Allender condition;"/ presun Weather and help bring do Government, Rut this view full of the industrial of United State

that the emocratic ' llende, in cally disand un-1

he right-Libertad continued r year. mmittee. oversees. uthorized ngs, "inar Unity nably to own the y the tip s efforts

> United d in the e. While ed States (the rethe 1973 the backs to bring continued

of C.LAJ cland the committee. T and had their imp not have any ques concerned, Track II in 1970] was rea ... What we were continue our efforts.

ments these continu in November 137 tion in Santiago re ultimate objective penetration program coup." The following began a "deception vince the Chilean Allende was using (against it, thereby armed services, to ment to alter its o

Finally, throughoution collected inform be useful in a cour lists and lists of civilian installations to be taken over. cluded: "The C.L.A.'s ering efforts with Chilean military which went beyond

is Ar. Legist with white An was arrested at London's Heathrow Assess on June 8, 1968.

There are a number of significants, pertisted information questions, each in itself per to infer once he maintain haps explicable as the result of witness stand his name as luck or happensoence, but to destined to remain among there is a substance of a ranks of the other Among the content of the conten

deeper mystery.
For example, why did Mr.
Ray exchange after one day the
first gun he purchased from the
Birmingham gun shop, obtaining a more powerful expensive
weapon, when the first would
have served his purpose equally
well?

not these are larger questions, and one of the most algnificant is how Mr. Ray, a stranger to Manuphis who had arrived there less than 24 hours before Dr. King was killed, was able to learn, that the black leader was staying at the Lorrairie Morel.

rains Motel.

Although it has been widely reported that the Memphis newspapers of April 4 carried articles to that effect, and even photographs of him standing on the balcony outside his room, no such articles of photographs appeared until April 5, the day after Dr. King was shot.

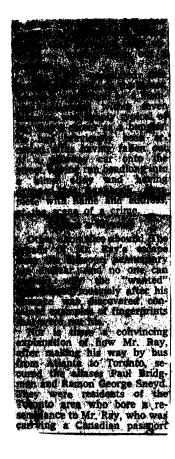
Source of Funds

But the central question—the one on which the theory of any conspirator beings and the which the F.E.I. cannich admits it has no answer—is where Mr. Ray obtained the thousands of dollars he used to finance his travels through at least five countries, his \$2,000 Mustang, his \$500 rifle and his habit of spending long flours in hars. One Justice Department official said recently. We storply

One Justice Department official said receiving. We samply don't know here we are money. But he mount has her Ray's robbery of a London savings bank fair days herore his arrest seemed to be an indication that he was not being supplied with funds by other conspirators.

The F.B.I. investigated again all unsolved bank robberies at the time of Be. King's murder but was not able to link Mr. Ray to any of them. The bureau theorizes, but cannot never that he sustained himself with other small ubberies in the United States.

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WASHINGTON—In its staff report, "Covert Action in Chile, 1963-1973," the Senate intelligence Combittee has provided the first detailed official ecount of the large-scale secret efforts of the Central Intelligence Agency to manipulate and, if possible, control po-

i that small and vulner-A careful reader of this n to the conclusion that tes Government bears a ibility for the destrucdemocracy.

nas been interpreted by eful readers as exonerad States from responsithe C.I.A. did not ol events in Chile To sment would commit us proposition: To be held r the consequences of one must be in total e consequences. By this ld be few things indeed could hold the Governole. If our Government ctly control events in re than it can control lation in this countryd its best.

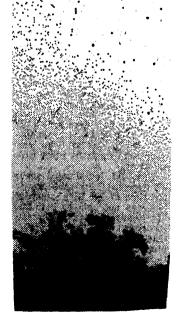
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A050

PIUTURE
BY FLOYD H. NORRIS
MONTGOMERY, ALA. (UPI) -- DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING JR. WAS KILLED BY
A CONSPIRACY, HIS FAMILY AND CLOSEST ASSOCIATES SAID FRIDAY, CALLING
FOR AN INVESTIGATION INDEPENDENT OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AND TEL.
"THERE WAS MORE THAN ONE FINGER ON THAT TRIGGER AND SOME OF THEM
WERE BLACK," SAID KING'S FATHER, DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING SR., FROM THE
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"THE DREAMER WAS KILLED BY A CONSPIRACY," SAID DR. RALPH D.
ABERNATHY, KING'S SUCCESSOR AS HEAD OF THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN
LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE. "WE WANT A THOROUGH INVESTIGATION, AND NOT BY
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AND NOT BY THE FBI. WE DON'T TRUST THE FBI."
CORETTA SCOTT KING, THE WIDOW OF THE SLAIN CIVIL RIGHTS LEADER,
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KING WAS SHOT IN MEMPHIS IN 1948. JAMES EARL RAY PLEADED GUILTY
THE MURDER, BUT HAS SINCE SOUGHT TO CHANGE HIS PLEA.

THE CALL FOR A NEW INVESTIGATION WAS MADE AT CEREMONIES
COMMEMORATING THE 20TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE MONTGOMERY BUS BOYCOTT,
FIRST MASS ACTION OF THE CIVIL ATTENTION.

CATAPULTED KING TO NATIONAL ATTENTION.

MRS. KING CITED RECENT REVELATIONS OF FBI ATTEMPTS TO DISCREDIT HER HUSBAND AS REASONS FOR AN INVESTIGATION INDEPENDENT OF THE

JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.

JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.

SPEAKING TO A WILDLY CHEERING CROWD OF 2,500 PERSONS AT A RALLY,
SPEAKER AFTER SPEAKER PRAISED KING AND SAID THAT DESPITE SETBACKS THE
CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT HAD MANY ACCOMPLISHMENTS.

"WE HAVE TURNED THE CRADLE OF THE CONFEDERACY INTO A CRADLE OF
FREEDOM," SAID ABERNATHY.

"I'M VERY PROUD WE'VE COME FROM A VOTELESS AND A HOPELESS AND A
HELPLESS PEOPLE TO A PEOPLE WHO CAN AND SHOULD HOLD THE BALANCE OF
POWER POLITICALLY," SAID ROSA PARKS, WHOSE ARREST FOR REFUSING TO
VIELD HER BUS SEAT TO A WHITE SET OFF THE BOYCOTT. THE BOYCOTT LASTED
381 DAYS BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT BARRED SEGREGATION ON BUSES.

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WASHINGTON CAPITAL NEWS SERVICE

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D A BOYCOTT PICTURE

BY FLOYD H. NORRIS

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A050

MURKIN

U.S. to Review King Pi

By George Lardner Jr.

Washington Post Staff Writer
Attorney General Edward H. Levi has instructed two top Justice Department officials to review the FBI's investigation of the assassination of Martin Luther King Jr. and consider whether it should be reopened.

A department spokesman said yesterday that Levi took the step in light of last week's disclosures by the Senate intelligence committee of a concerted FBI undercover campaign to discredit King as a civil rights leader that began. in the early 1960s and continued after his death in April,

Levi ordered the review Monday in a brief note to Assistant Atorneys General J. Stanley Pottinger, head of the department's Civil Rights Division, and Richard L. Thornburgh, head of the Criminal Division.



EDWARD H. LEVI ... asks study of FBI inquiry

The Attorney General was quoted as instructing them "to review the file and to recommend to me whether the investigation should be reopened."

Department spek Robert Have said that deadline was set for the stu but that Ledi ordered started "at once."

Suggesting that the review was largely a precautionary measure, Havel emphasized that "it's not a reopening of the investigation." He said Levi has no reason to think the FBI probe of King's murder was anything but thorough.

Was anything our thorough.

King was kifled on April 4,
1966, at the Lorraine Hotel in
Memphis, Tenh. The FBI investigation, conducted under
federal civil Hights statutes,
ended with the arrest in London some three months later don some three months later of James Earli Ray.

Ray subsequently pleaded guilty to the murder and is serving a 99-year prison term. However, he is appealing the conviction in the federal

Assoc. Dir. _ Dep. AD Adm. __ Dep. AD Inv. ___ Asst. Dir.: Admin. __ Comp. Syst. ____ Ext. Affairs _ Files & Con. Inspection ___ Intell. __ Laboratory ___ Legal Coun. Plan. & Eval. __ Spec. Inv. ____ Training _____ Telephone Rm. __ Director Sec'y ___

See FBI, A3, Col.2

FBI. From A1 courts with claims that he was browbeaten into pleading guilty and that he was a "fall

According to Havel, a Civil Rights Division, lawyer involved in the original FBI investigation has told Levi it

pressed information on the King case" and declared that he was planning a freedom-siinformation lawsuit for the records of the FBI investigation when Levi ordered the review.

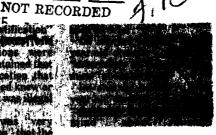
The Justice Department also has said it is studying the FBI's tactics of harassing King and other Americans a part of its co

forts. Unless the de desides prosecutions are seciated Pre

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"might be some ju knew their action illegal, but he maintain "there is no indicate any who participated is even thought that it to do these things."





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Conspin_cy Killed King. Widow Says

By Andrew Terchia Associated Press

NAIROBI, Nov. 27-The widow of Martin Luther King today that his assassination apperently was caused by a government conspiracy and that in-vestigations into his slaying should be reopened.

"I don't have the facts, but at this stage I say it appears there was a conspiracy in the death of my husband," Coretta King said.

"The he way documented and followed around by Hoover and the CIA when he was abroad, it would have to have been attached to the forces of our government that felt he was a threat to the system as it existed," Mrs. King said.

She referred to the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency and to the late Pederal Bureau of Investigation chief, J.

Edgar Hoover.

Mrs. King, on a three-nation African tour, arrived here Wednesday. She was interviewed before a meeting with Kenyan women leaders arranged by the U.S. Information Service.

She commented on the review ordered by Atty. Gen. Edward Levi of the FBI investigation of the King's shooting death in 1968. James Earl Ray pleaded guilty to the killing in Memphis, Tenn., and was sentenced to 99 years

in prison.

The FBI has acknowledged that it undertook harassment campaign to discredit King but has concluded that Ray acted alone in King's assassination, Levi ordered a review of the investigation of King's decition light of their

KING. From A1

conment on President Ford's standings at a news con-ference Wedgesday that he abburned FBI harasiment of King and that he would consult Levi-on taking action against those to blame.

"I am very encouraged by this." do feel with the recent investigations into the FBI and CIA we have new evidence, confirmed evidence, said. "I feel it requires further

investigation into the death of my husband, as well as the assassinations of others from

the Kennedys on.

"I think there are grounds for reopening the case. I have always felt there was more to it than came out. I also felt semehow in the long run of would be history it revealed-just what ..did happen," she said.

Mrs. King told the Kenyan women Hoover tried to discredit her husband by alleging he stole some money, sought self-glorification and was sexually immoral.

The last accusation was "an effort to get me upset and turn me against him," she said. "I was never affected, because I

was Hoover and not Martin Luther King who was immoral and unjust."

knew his moral commitments.

From the grave ise truth
has risen," Mrs. King added.

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